# Himachal Pradesh University
Shimla-171005

Five Year Integrated Course
B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Programme
(w.e.f. Academic Session 2013-2014)

## First Year

### B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) – First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Per Week</th>
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<td>BALLB 101</td>
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<td>Law of Torts, Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 and Consumer Protection Act, 1986</td>
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<td>Family Law-I</td>
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### B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) - Second Semester

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## Second Year

### B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) - Third Semester

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### B.A.L.L.B. (Hons.) - Fourth Semester

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<td>Accounting System) (Practical-I)</td>
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### Third Year

#### B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) - Fifth Semester

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<td>BALLB 301</td>
<td>Public Administration –I</td>
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<td>BALLB 302</td>
<td>Psychology – I</td>
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<td>BALLB 303</td>
<td>Political Science-III</td>
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<td>LLB 304</td>
<td>Property Law and Indian Easement Act, 1882.</td>
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#### B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) - Sixth Semester

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<td>Public Administration-II</td>
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<td>BALLB 308</td>
<td>Psychology-II</td>
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<td>BALLB 309</td>
<td>Local Self-Government Including Panchayat Administration</td>
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<td>LLB 310</td>
<td>Jurisprudence (Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic Theory of Law)</td>
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<td>LLB 311</td>
<td>Law of Evidence</td>
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<td>LLB 312</td>
<td>Public International Law</td>
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# Fourth Year

## B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) - Seventh Semester

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<td>LLB 402</td>
<td>Labour and Industrial Laws-I</td>
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<td>LLB 403</td>
<td>Administrative Law and Right to Information</td>
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<td>Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) (Practical-II)</td>
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<td>(a) International Humanitarian and Refugee Law</td>
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<td>(b) International Criminal Law and ICC</td>
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<td>(c) International Labour Organizations and Labour Laws</td>
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<td>(b) Women and Law</td>
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<td>(c) Election Law</td>
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## B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) - Eighth Semester

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<td>Media and Law</td>
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<td>LLB 408</td>
<td>Taxation Laws</td>
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<td>LLB 409</td>
<td>Labour Law and Industrial Laws-II</td>
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<td>LLB 410</td>
<td>Company Law</td>
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<td>(a) Law of Patents and Bio-Diversity Protection</td>
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<td>(b) Copy Right, Trade Mark Law and Designs Act</td>
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<td>(a) Criminology</td>
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<td>(b) Socio-Economic Offences</td>
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## Fifth Year

### B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) - Ninth Semester

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<td>LLB 502</td>
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<td>(a) Human Rights Law</td>
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<td>(b) Health Care Laws</td>
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<td>(c) Law, Poverty and Development</td>
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<td>(a) Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Obligations</td>
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<td>(b) Corporate Governance</td>
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<td>(c) Insurance Law</td>
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*At the end of 9th Semester the students shall undergo a Winter Training Programme (during Winter Vacations). During this training the Students will attend two trials. Beside this each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyers’ Office/Legal Aid Office. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. They will submit a Report at the end of it and the marks will be added in the Course LLB508 of the 10th Semester.*

### B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) - Tenth Semester

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<td>LLB 507</td>
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<td>(b) Competition Law</td>
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<td>(c) Law of Corporate Finance</td>
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<td>(a) International Trade Law</td>
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<td>(b) International Organization</td>
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<td>(c) Private International Law</td>
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Objective: The main objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to read, understand and write English effectively and to familiarize the law students with the fundamentals of applied English Grammar along with significant legal concepts.

Unit-I Reflections from the East and the West A text book of essays

Lectures-14
(a) Section –I of the book
1. The Power of Prayer. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam
2. The World As I See it. Albert Einstein
3. Vivekananda: The Great Journey to the West. Romain Rolland
(b) Exercises based on the text.

Unit-II Hues of Life. An Anthology of Short Stories

Lectures-15
(a) Short Stories:
1. Three Questions. Leo Tolstoy
2. David Swan. Nathanial Hawthorne
3. The Beggar. Anton Chekhov
4. The Interlopers. Hector Hugh Muro ‘Saki’
(b) Exercises based on the text.

Unit-III The Blossoming Mind Book of Poems and Grammar

Lectures-14
(a) Articles, Prepositions and Sentences
(b) Tenses and Their Uses

Unit-IV Introduction to Law and Legal Terms

Lectures-17
Plaint, Plaintiff, Defendant, Respondent, Appeal, Adjournment, Magistrate, Tribunals, Writs, Written Statement, Will, Deed, Divorce, Judicial Separation and Bail, Void Ab Initio, Bona Fide, Mala Fide, Status Quo, Sub Judice, Suo Moto, Amicus Curie, Locus Standi, Power of Attorney, Affidavit, Injunction, Complaint, Offence, Conviction, Acquittal, Discharge

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Text Books Prescribed:
3. The Blossoming Mind (Book of poems, grammar, composition and comprehension for developing reading and writing skills). Edited by: V. K. Khanna and Meenakshi F. Paul

Reference Books:
2. Cambridge Advanced Learner’s Dictionary
3. Oxford Law Dictionary
4. Black’s Law Dictionary

Core Subject

B.A.L.L.B. First Semester

Subject: History-I

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory:
50

Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: This paper focuses on broad features of legal institutions and administrative structures in ancient and medieval India.

Unit-I: Definition and Early Indian History

Lectures-15

What is History? Sources of Indian History; Features of Indus Valley Civilization; Social, Economic, Political and Religious Life during Rig Vedic and Later Vedic Period; Jainism and Buddhism; Village Administration in Ancient India

Unit-II: Polity and Society of Empires

Lectures-16

Maurayan Empire: Central, Provincial and Local Government; Revenue System, State and Religion; Asoka’s Dharma.


Unit-III: The Delhi Sultanate

Lectures-16

Political Conditions During Early Medieval India, Advent of Islam and Its Impact on Indian Society; Sultans of Delhi- Slave Dynasty, Khalji, Tughlaqs; Theories of Kingship; Central, Provincial and Local Government; Changes in the Revenue and Iqta Systems; Features of the Judicial System.

Unit-IV: The Mughal State

Lectures-17

Mugal Rulers, Mansabdari and Jagirdari System; The Administration of Justice; State and Religion; Caste, Community and Gender; Factors Contributing to the Decline of the Mughal Empire; Bhakti Movement, Sikhism and Sufism.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Thapar, Romila: Early India, Penguin From the Origins AD 1300.
3. Thapar, Romila: Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, OUP.
6. Basham, A.L.: Wonder that was India.
7. Sharma, R.S.: Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.
9. Raymond and Bridget All Chin, The Birth of Indian Civilization.
18. Sroenivasa Murthy, H.V : History of India Part I, II (for law student)

B.A.LL.B. First Semester  
BALLB 103  
Subject: Sociology-I  
Credits : 5  
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50  
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: The objective of this paper is to focus on basic concept of society and various social issues.

Unit-I: Introduction to Sociology  
Lectures-10

The Nature of Sociology; The Meaning of Sociology; Relation of Sociology with other Social- Science-Psychology, History and Political Science and Relevance of Sociology in the study of Law.

Unit-II: Basic Concepts  
Lectures-10

Society, Community, Institution, Association, Social Groups, Social Structure, States and Role, Norms and Values.  
Social Structure, Status and Role of Meaning of Social Stratification and Agencies.

Unit-III: The Individual and Society  
Lectures-12

Social Stratification: Meaning and Basis of Social Stratification.

Unit-IV: Research Methods  
Lectures-20

Types of Methodology- Comparative, Descriptive, Diagnostic, Exploratory, Experimental Research Methods- Documentary, Empirical and Survey Method  
Tools of Data Collection- Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Schedule, Genealogy, Case Study and Sampling.  
Stages of Data Collection- Conceptualising Problem, Laying down Hypotheses, Definition of Variables, Choosing the Tools of Data Collection, Phase of Data Collection, Data Analysis.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.
Suggested Readings:-

5. Bose, N.K. 1967 : Culture and Society in India (Bombay: Asia Publishing House.)
10. Sachdeva and Bhushan : An Introduction to Sociology

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. First Semester Paper Code : LLB 104
Subject: Law of Torts including Motor Credits : 5
Vehicles Act, 1988 and Consumer
Protection Act, 1986

Max. Marks: External/Theory:
50
Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: This paper is to make students understand the nature of tort and conditions of
liability with reference to established case law. Further it covers Consumer Protection Act,

Unit – I: Principles of Liability and Justification in Tort
Lectures-15

Nature and Definition of Torts, General Defences, Volenti Non-Fit Injuria,
Inevitable Accident, Act of God, Statutory Authority, Defence of Necessity, Vicarious
Liability- Scope and Justification, Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity.

Unit – II: Specific Tort
Lectures-15

Trespass to Person and Property, Trespass to Immovable Property
Liability for Misstatements,
Nuisance, Negligence including Contributory and Composite Negligence
Strict Liability and Absolute Liability including Liability of the State
Defamation, Assault, Battery and Mayhem, False Prosecution and Malicious
Prosecution
Liability for Mass Disaster, Nuclear Radiation, Fire, Bomb Explosion, Riots,
Accidental Disaster

Unit – III: The Consumer Protection Act, 1986
Lectures-15
Need for Consumer Protection
Consumer and Consumer Rights
Concepts of Goods and Services
Consumer Protection Councils
Consumer Disputer Redressal Agencies, Constitution, Power and Procedure
Remedies and Penalties

Unit-IV: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
Lectures-15
Chapter –I: Section-2, Chapter-XI: Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks, Chapter-XII: Claims Tribunals, Chapter-XIII: Offences, Penalties and Procedure

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Bangia, R.K: Law of Torts
2. Winfield ; Law of Torts
3. Salmond and Henston; Law of Torts
4. Lal, Rattan and Lal, Dhiraj: Law of Torts
5. Singh, Avtar: Law of Torts
7. Aggarwal, B.K.; Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. First Semester

Subject: Family Law-I

Credit: 5

Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

Internal/Clinical:

50

Objective: The objective of this paper is to appraise the students with the laws relating to family matters applicable to different community of India.

Unit – I: The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

Lectures-18

Hindu Marriages – Evolution of Institution of Marriage, Concept of Marriage, Form, Validity and Voidability of Marriage, Matrimonial Causes, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation, Nullity of Marriage and Divorce. Divorce by Mutual Consent, Jurisdiction and Procedure

Unit – II: The Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956

Lectures-18

Concept of Adoption, Who May Take and Give in Adoptions, Ceremonies of Adoption, Effect of Adoption, Relationship of the Adopted Child, Concept of Maintenance, Maintenance as a Personal Obligation to Wife, Children, Aged or Infirm Parents, Maintenance of Dependants, Maintenance of Joint Family Members, Quantum of Maintenance as Charge on Property, Alteration of Maintenance.

Unit – III: The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

Lectures-10

Guardianship of the Person: Natural, Testamentary, and De Facto Guardians, Guardianship of Minor’s Property, Rights and Powers of Guardian.

Unit – IV: Muslim Law of Marriage, Divorce and Maintenance

Lectures-14
Muslim Marriage- Definition, Object and Nature, Essentials and Validity
Obligations arising out of Marriage: Dower, Maintenance etc.
Divorce, Talak and Acknowledgement of Paternity.

The Muslim Women’s (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986, Dissolution of
Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Facts and Principles of law laid down by the Supreme Court

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight
questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the
four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Diwan, Paras: Modern Hindu Law.
3. Diwan, Paras: Muslim Law in Modern India.
7. Fyzees, AAA, Outlines of Mohammadan Law
8. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
11. The Muslim Women’s (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986.
12. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939.
Objective: Objective of this paper is to familiarize students of law with the basic concept in environmental studies and to sensitize them towards the issues of environmental management.

Unit-I  Environment: Introductory Themes  
Lectures-14  
Environment- its Definition, Objective and Importance  
Scope of Environmental Education – Multi Disciplinary Approach a Fusion of Subjects of Science, Art and Humanities.  
Environment Education in Historical Context  
Environment Education Through Various Subjects.  
Natural Resources: Exploitation and Development  
Bio Diversity and Conservation  

Unit- II  Environment: Eco- System and Conservation  
Lectures-14  
Eco- System, Community and Biotic Regions  
Increasing Population Its Education and Environmental Results  
Air, Water, Sound, Pollution Noise and Control  
Forest Conservation and Social Forestry  
Audio- Video Techniques and Conservation of Wild Life  
Soil Erosion and its Conservation  
Energy and Environment  

Unit-III  Environment: Education and Solution to Environmental Problems  
Lectures-18  
Environmental Education and Learning  
Environmental Education Planning and its Implementation  
Environmental Awareness  
Environment in Education Institutions and in Service Training  
Environmental Problem: Solution Method and Project Method.  
Environment Club, Laboratory, Library and Publication  
Environmental Learning Aids (With Audio- Video Material)  
Games and Environment  
Field Trip and Environment.  

Unit-IV  Environmental Degradation and Its Effects  
Lectures-18  
Human Health Effects  
Global Warming  
Greenhouse Gases  
Ozone Depletion  
Measures for Protection at National and International Level  
Population Growth and Environmental Degradation  
Bad Effects of Insecticides on Life  
Polluted Residence One More Step Towards Downfall  
Man and Environment: Global View of Environment  
World History of Environment Conservation  
Environment Protection and Improvement National Level  
International Treaty, Conference and Environmental Act  
Environmental Destruction: Future Vision and Healthy Environment for Future  

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.  

Suggested Readings:  
Objective: The Course focuses on the development of modern legal system and the national movement in India.

Unit – I: Administration of Justice in Presidency Towns
Lectures-12

Administration of Justice in the Presidency Towns (1600-1773) and the Development of Courts and Judicial Institutions under the East India Company. Charter of 1726 and 1753. Establishment of Mayor’s Court in 1726.

Unit – II: Constitutional Development
Lectures-13


Unit – III: British Judicial System
Lectures-15

Judicial Reforms of Hastings, Cornwallis and Bentinck. Leading Cases:
Raja Nand Kumar Trial.
Patna Case.
Cossijurah Case.

Unit – IV: Freedom Struggle
Lectures-15

Factors Contributing to the Emergence of Indian Nationalism. Gandhi ji and His mass Movements – Non-Cooperation, Civil Disobedience and Quit India. Growth of Communalism and the Partition of India.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Second Semester Paper Code: BALLB 108
Subject: Sociology of Law Credits: 5
Max. Marks: External/Theory:

Internal/Clinical:

50

Objective: The objective of this paper is to focus on basic concept of sociology relevant for better understanding of society and law.

Unit I Social Basis of Law Lecture
10
Relation between Law and Society
Social Legislation and Social Justice
Social Change and Law

Unit II Social Problems and Social Legislation Lecture
12
Issues of Ethnic and Inter-Caste Conflicts
Communalism and Fundamentalism
Alcoholism and Drug Addiction
Poverty and Unemployment

Unit III Social Control Lecture
15
Social Control- Its Meaning, Mechanism and Agent of Social Control Functions and Dysfunction and Social Control.
Distinction between Formal and Informal Social Control
Informal Agencies of Social Control Customs Folkways More and Religion

Unit IV Social Deviance Lecture
20
Meaning and Types of Deviance
Issues of Domestic Violence and Juvenile Delinquency
Some Important Theories of Deviance Biological, Psychological, Anomie, Sub-Culture, Learning and Social Disorganization.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Text Books:
9. Kothari, Rajini: Democratize Polity and Social Change in India
15. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.A.L.L.B. Second Semester</th>
<th>Paper Code    : LLB 109</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject: Law of Crimes -I</td>
<td>Credits : 5</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50</td>
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<td>Internal/Clinical: 50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Objective:** This paper is to deal with the basic principles of criminal law determining criminal liability and punishment.

**Unit I** Nature, Scope and General Exception

Lectures- 20
- Definition of Crime, Territorial Operation of the Code (Sections 1-5)
- Elements of Crime.
- Joint and Constructive Liability (Sections 34, 38 and 149).
- General Exceptions:
  - Judicial Acts (Sections 77-78).
  - Mistake of Fact (Sections 76, 79).
  - Accident (Section 80).
  - Absence of Criminal Intent (Sections 81-86, 92-94).
  - Consent (Sections 87, 90).
  - Trifling Acts (Section 95).
  - Private Defense (Sections 96-106).

**Unit II** Inchoate Crimes and Offences Against Pubic Tranquility

Lectures- 10
- Abetment (Sections 107-120).
- Criminal Conspiracy (Sections 120A, 120B).
- Attempt (Section 511).
- Offences against the Public Tranquility (Sections 141-148,159,160).

**Unit-III** Offences Relating to Body

Lectures- 15
- Offences Affecting Life (Sections 299-309).
- Hurt and Grievous Hurt (Sections 319-325).
- Wrongful Restraint, Wrongful Confinement (Section 339-342).
- Criminal Force, Assault, etc. (Sections 339-352).
- Kidnapping, Abduction (Sections 359-362).
- Sexual Offences (Sections 375-377).

**Unit –IV** Offences Relating to Property

Lectures- 15
- Theft (Section 378), Extortion (Section 383), Robbery (Section 391).
- Dacoity (Section 390).
Criminal Misappropriation of Property and Criminal Breach of Trust (Sections 403-405). Cheating (Sections 415-420), Mischief (Section 425) Criminal Trespass (Sections 441-462). Offences Relating to Marriage (Sections 494-495-498A). Defamation (Sections 499-502). Criminal Intimidation etc. (Sections 503,504,506,507,509).

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**

**Core Subject**

**B.A.LL.B. Second Semester**
**Subject:** Family Law-II
**Paper Code:** LLB 110
**Credits:** 5
**Max. Marks:** External/Theory: 50
**Internal/Clinical:** 50

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to apprise the students with the laws relating to family matters governing succession, partition etc.

**Unit – I:** Hindu Joint Family System
**Lectures-15**

Mitakshara Hindu Joint Family: Composition, Structure and Characteristics.
Joint Acquisition and Accretions.
Formation and Incident under the Coparcenary Property under Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Point of Distinction between the Mitakshara Joint Family and Dayabhaga Hindu Joint Family
Position, Status, Liability and Powers of Karta, Alienation of Property by Karta.
Debt: Doctrine of Pious Obligation and Antecedent Debt.

**Unit – II:** Hindu Law of Partition
**Lectures-15**

Meaning, Division of Right of Property and Division of Property Subject Matter of Partition.
Persons Who have a Right to Partition and Persons Who are Entitled to a Share on Partition.
How Partition is Effected. Suit for Partition
Rules Relating to Distribution of Property.
Modes of Partition, Reopening of Partition and Re-Union.
Points of Similarity and Distinction between Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Laws.

**Unit – III:** Hindu Succession Act, 1956
**Lectures-20**

Definition,
Succession to the Property of a Male Hindu –
Legal Heirs and Their Classification,
Succession to the Property of a Mitakshara Hindu and its Distribution Succession to the Property of a Hindu Female, Stridhan and Women’s Estate.
General Rules of Succession of a Hindu Male or Female dying Intestate.
General Provisions Relating to Succession, Disqualification of Heirs, Testamentary Succession.

Unit – IV: Muslim Law of Gift, Inheritance and Will

Lectures-20

Gift under Muslim Law
- Who can make a Valid Gift?
- Essential Requirements of a Valid Gift.
- Subject Matter of Gift.
- Gift of Musha – Exceptions thereof.
- Revocation of Gifts under Shia and Sunni Law.

General Principles of Inheritance of Muslim Law (Sunni Law).

Will under Muslim Law
- Who can make Will?
- Subject-Matter of a Will
- Restrictions on the Powers of a Muslim to make a Will.
- Abatement of Legacy; Creation of Life Estates and its Validity.
- Revocation of Will

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Diwan, Paras: Modern Hindu Law
2. Tayyabji, Badrudin: Mohammedan Law
3. Fyze, AAA: Outlines of Mohammedan Law
4. Diwan, Paras: Muslim Law
5. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
6. Mulla, Hindu Law,
7. Mahmood, Tahir: Muslim Law of India.
Objective: The objective of the present syllabus is to sensitize the students on various issues of human and social-political significance. The syllabi also focus on developing writing skills.

Unit-I Hues of Life. An Anthology of Short Stories
Lectures-14
(a) Short Stories-
1. The Exercise Book. Rabindranath Tagore
2. Life of Ma Parker. Katherine Mansfield
3. The Refugees. Pearl S.Buck.
(b) Exercises based on the Text.

Unit-II The Blossoming Mind (Grammar)
Lectures-12
(a) Active Voice and Passive Voice
(b) Narration: Direct Speech and Indirect Speech.
(c) Report Writing

Unit-III The Blossoming Mind (Composition and Comprehension)
Lectures-16
(b) Comprehension

Unit-IV Legal Essays
Lectures-14

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
8. Cambridge Advanced Learner’s Dictionary
10. Black’s Law Dictionary

Internet Resources:
1. www.macmillanindia.com,
2. www.duhaime.org,
3. Legal Sites like, Lexsite, Manupatra, Grandjurix, Laws4india,Indlaws
4. Webster’s online dictionary.

Core Subject

B.A.L.L.B. Third Semester
Subject: Political Science-I
Paper Code : BALLB 202
Credits : 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:
50
Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the basic concept, theories and functions of State.

Unit-I: Introduction to Political Science
Lectures-10
Political Science: Origin, Definition, Nature and Scope
Relationship of Political Science with Law, History, Sociology and Economies
Growth of Political Science
Modern Political Science: Nature and Scope

Unit-II: Concept of State and its Organs
Lectures-20
The State: Meaning and its Essential Elements
Government and its Relation with State
Theories Regarding Origin of State: Divine Origin Theory and Evolutionary Theory; Social Contract Theory;
Political System: Meaning, Characteristics and Functions:
Sovereignty: Definition, Meaning and Characteristics, Kinds; Austin and Pluralistic Concept of Sovereignty;
Law and Rights: Meaning, Importance, Kinds;
Liberty and Equality: Meaning, Importance, Kinds.

Unit-III: Government
Lectures-20
Government: Classification of Governments; Democracy and Dictatorship; Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential;
Organs of the Government –
Legislature- Concept Type and Function
Executive-Concept and Functions
Judiciary- Functions, Judicial Review, Independence of Judiciary
Doctrine of Separation of Powers and Montesquieu’ Contribution to the Theory of Separation of Powers; Merits and Demerits of Separation of Powers
Conception of Representation, Public Opinion and Political Participation.

Unit-IV: Liberalism and Totalitarianism
Lectures-15
Liberalism
Meaning and Features
Merits and Demerits
Totalitarianism
Totalitarian State – Meaning, features
Merit Demerits of Totalitarian State
Fascism and Nazism

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.
B.A.LL.B. Third Semester
Subject: Economics-I
Credits: 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: This course is designed to provide basic understanding of micro economic concepts and theories, behavior of economic agents viz. Consumer and producer, different market structures, factor pricing and banking concepts.

Unit- I Theory of Demand and Supply
Lectures-10
Meaning and Scope of Economics; Basic Problems of an Economy
Concepts of Demand and Supply - Law of Demand - Law of Supply; Determinants and Concepts of Demand and Supply
Elasticity of Demand and Supply – Price Elasticity of Demand - Income Elasticity of Demand - Cross Elasticity of Demand - Measurement of Elasticity of Demand - Factors Influencing Elasticity of Demand and Supply
Demand Function; Derivation of Demand Curve: Individual Demand Curve and Market Demand Curve

Unit- II Consumer Behaviour and Theory of Production
Lectures-12
Concept of Utility – Total Utility, Marginal Utility; Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility; Consumer’s Equilibrium
Elementary Utility Analysis: Marshalling Utility Analysis, Indifference Curves Approach
Production Possibility Curve; Producer’s Equilibrium, Expansion Path

Unit- III Market Structure, Factor Pricing and Law
Lectures-18
Cost, Revenue, Price and Output Determination under Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition and Oligopoly
Factor Pricing: Determination of Wage, Ricardian and Modern Theory of Rent, Keynes Theory of Interest, Schumpeter Theory of Profit

Unit- IV Money and Banking
Lectures-12
Money: Types and Functions; Banking Functions of Commercial Banks, Credit Creation by the Commercial Banks
Money Supply: Velocity of Money, Factors Affecting Velocity of Money; Role of NBFI’s in Money Supply
Inflation: Definition, Types, Causes and Effects of Inflation on Different Sectors of the Economy
RBI and its Monetary Policy
Nature, Functions and Objectives of IMF and IBRD
Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Subject</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>B.A.LL.B. Third Semester</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Subject:</strong> Law of Contract-I</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Max. Marks:</strong></td>
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</table>

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to make students familiar with various principles of contract formation enunciated in the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

**Unit – I: Formation of Contract**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lectures-16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Features and Nature of Contractual Obligations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meaning and Nature of Contract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offer/Proposal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definition, Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>Revocation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kinds</td>
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<tr>
<td>Invitation to treat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Means of Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acceptance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Definition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>Revocation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Standard and Printed Form of Contract- Their Nature and Unilateral Character</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unit – II: Capacity and Consent**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lectures-16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capacity to Contract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consent, Free Consent, Elements Vitiating Free Consent, (Sections 15–18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nature of Contract when Consent is Not Free (Section 19)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Unit – III: Consideration and Void Agreements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lectures-16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Consideration (Sections 2(d), 23, 24, 25)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Void Agreements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement in Restraint of Marriage (Section 26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement in Restraint of Trade with Exceptions (Section 27)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement in Restraint of Legal Proceedings with Exceptions (Section 28)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertain Agreements (Section 29), Wager Agreements – Definition and Essentials – Exceptions (Section 30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contingent Contracts (Sections 31-36),</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unit – IV: Performance of the Contract, Breach of Contract, Remedies and Quasi Contract**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lectures-16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Performance of the Contract (Sections 37-61)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time and Place of Performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impossibility</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contract Which Need Not be Performed– Novation, Rescission and Alteration of Contract, Remission of Performance (Sections 62 – 67)  
Quasi-Contract: Of Certain Relations Resembling Those Created by Contract (Sections 68-72)  
When Time is Essence of Contract  
Breach of Contract and Remedies for Breach of Contract; Anticipatory Breach and Consequences of Breach (Sections 73-75)  

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.  

Suggested Readings:  
3. Pollock and Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act  

Core Subject  
B.A.LL.B. Third Semester Paper Code : LLB 205  
Subject: Constitutional Law-I Credits : 4  
Max. Marks: External/Theory:  
50  
Internal/Clinical:  
50  

Objective: The objective of this paper is to provide understanding of basic concepts of Indian Constitution and the Fundamental Rights as well as Remedies.  

Unit-I: Introduction  
Lectures-14  
Salient Features of the Indian Constitution.  
Preamble  
Citizenship (Articles 5-11)  
Definition of State (Article 12)  
Doctrines of Ultra-Vires, Severability, Eclipse, Waiver (Article 13)  

Unit-II: Fundamental Rights-I  
Lectures-16  
Right to Equality (Article 14)  
Prohibition of Discrimination, Rights to Equality of Opportunity (Articles 15-16)  
Abolition of Untouchability, Titles (Articles 17-18)  

Unit – III: Fundamental Rights-II  
Lectures-15  
Protection in Respect of Conviction under Article 20, Ex-Post-Facto Law, Double Jeopardy, Self-Incrimination  
Right of Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21)  
Protection in Respect of Arrest and Detention  
Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28)  

Unit – IV: Fundamental Rights-III and Remedies  
Lectures-16
Right against Exploitation (Articles 23, 24)
Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)
Right to Property before and after the Constitution 42nd Amendment Act, 1976
Enforcement of Fundamental Right, Writ Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court
and High Court (Articles 32, 226).

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight
questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the
four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Granville, Austin: Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation; and
   Working A Democratic Constitution.
3. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran: Fundamental Human Rights: The Right to
   Life and Personal Liberty.
5. Deshta, Kiran: Right to Privacy under Indian Law.

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the environmental
issues and the measures taken for its protection.

Unit – I
Introduction and Sources of Environmental Pollution

Lectures-20
Definition of Environmental Pollution, Causes of Environmental Pollution; Sources
and Effects of Water, Air, Noise and Land Pollution.

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986- Definitions (Section 2), General Powers
of Central Government (Sections 3-6), Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environment
Pollution (Sections 7-17), Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 18-26).

Unit – II
Specific Acts (Water and Air Pollution)

Lectures-20
Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974-Definition (Section 2), The
Central and State Boards for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 3-12),
Joint Boards (Sections 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Sections 16-18),
Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Sections 198-33A), Funds Accounts and Audit
(Sections 34-40), Penalties and Procedures (Sections 41-50), Miscellaneous Provisions
(Sections 51-64), Working and Defects of the Act of 1974.

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981- Definitions, Sources and
Effects of Air Pollution, Central and State Board, (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control
of Air Pollution (Sections 19-31A), Funds, Accounts and Audit (Section 32-36), Penalties
and Procedures including Miscellaneous Provisions (Sections 37-54)

Unit – III
Noise Pollution and Wild Life

Lectures-20

Core Subject
Noise Pollution - Concept of Noise Pollution, Sources and Effects of Noise Pollution, Legal and Judicial controls.

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972- Definitions (Section 2), Authorities under the Act (Sections 3-8), Hunting of Wild Animals (Sections 9-12), Protections of Specified Plants (Sections 17A – 17H), Sanctuaries, National Park and Closed Areas (Sections 18-38), Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos (Sections 38A-38J), Trade of Commerce in Wild Animals, Animal Articles and Trophies (Sections 39-49), Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in Trophies, etc. (Sections 49A-49C), Prevention and Detection of Offences (Sections 50-58).

Unit – IV Remedies
Lectures-15


Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Thakur, Kailash: Environmental Protection, Law and Policy in India (Deep and Deep, Delhi)
2. Diwan, Paras: Environmental Administration – Law and judicial Attitude, Vols. I & II.
3. Aggarwal, S.: Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
5. Shastri, Environmental Law
Objective: The objective of the present syllabus is to enable the students to apprehend and apply English grammar in practice and to acquaint the students with the Legal Language and to some important legal terms and maxims.

Unit-I  
**A Step Ahead (Essays)**

1. Of Studies. Francis Bacon
2. What I Demand of Life. Frank Swinnerton
3. On Not Being a Philosopher. Robert Lynd
4. The Shakespeare Nobody Knows. Leo Rosten
5. I Have a Dream .Martin Luther King, Jr.

**A Step Ahead. Part IV (Grammar)**

(a) Idioms and Phrases (Including legal phrases)
(b) Synonyms and Antonyms
(c) Prefixes and Suffixes.
(d) Translation (Hindi to English)

Unit-II  
**Introduction to Law and Language**

**Lectures-10**

(a) Law- The Definition Perspective
(b) Meaning of Legal Language
(c) Scope and Domain of The Legal Language
(d) The Study of Language and Law:
(e) Language of Courts

Unit –III  
**Mechanism of Legal Studies**

**Lectures-14**

(a) Law Reports and Law Journals
(b) Explanation and Mode of the Citations and Abbreviations used
(c) Writing Articles for Journals and Magazines on Current Socio-Legal Topics.
(d) Methods of Locating Relevant Case Laws.
(e) Abbreviations of Law Reports

Unit-IV  
**Legal Terms and Maxims**

**Lectures-16**

(a) Legal Terms:

(b) Legal Maxims
   - Volenti Non Fit Injuria ;
   - Audi Alteram Partem;
   - Res Ipsa Loquitur;
   - Ignorantia Facti Excusat: Ignorantia Juris Non Excusat;
   - Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens Sit Rea.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Text Books Prescribed /Reference Books:
3. The Blossoming Mind (Book of poems, grammar, composition and comprehension for developing reading and writing skills). Edited by: V.K.Khanna and Meenakshi F.Paul
6. Cambridge Advanced Learner’s Dictionary
7. Oxford Law Dictionary
8. Black’s Law Dictionary
15. John Gibbons: Language and The Law
16. Lord Denning, “Command of Language”, The Discipline of the Law
17. Glanville Williams: Language and the Law
18. Glanville Williams: Learning the Law.

Internet Resources:
1. www.macmillanindia.com,
2. www.duhaime.org,
3. Legal Sites like, Lexit, Manupatra, Grandjurix, Laws4india, Indlaws
**Objective:** This course is designed to enable students to have sufficient knowledge of various problems and issues faced by Indian Economy and also to enable the students to develop the analysing capability in the context of current Indian economic problems.

**UNIT- I**  
Introduction to Indian Economy  
Lectures-11

- Basic Features of Indian Economy. Trends and Composition of India’s National Income, Measurement of National Income
- Poverty and Inequalities: Extent, Causes and Impact
- Review of Major Population Control Programmes
- Unemployment and Major Employment Generation Schemes

**UNIT- II**  
India as a Developing Economy  
Lectures-11

- India’s Agricultural Development: Basic Characteristics and Problems of Agricultural Economy; Trends in Growth of Production and Productivity
- Green Revolution and Its Impacts on Indian Agriculture
- Land Reforms: Legal Issues and Solution; Integrated Rural Development

**UNIT- III**  
Industrial Sector- An Overview  
Lectures-12

- Technical Industrial Production and Productivity
- Comparative Role of Public, Private and Joint Sectors in Indian Industrial Sector
- Role, Growth and Problems of Cottage, Small and Medium Scale Industries in India.
- Industrial Relations: Liberalisation Policy and Trends in New Economic Order.

**Unit-IV**  
Foreign Trade  
Lectures-13

- Role of Foreign Trade : Trends in Exports and Imports- Composition and Direction of India’s Foreign Trade
- New Trade Policies : Recent Developments in EXIM Policy- Policies for Export Promotion and Import Substitution; FERA and FEMA,
- Foreign Capital - FDI and MNCs (role and problems), Foreign Aid.
- India’s external indebtedness- Magnitude and Burden of External Debt
- India’s BOP; Structure and Measures to Deal with Adverse BOP; Balance of Payment Crisis and New Economic Reforms - India and WTO.

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the
four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Sundaram, K.P.M : Indian Economy
3. Agarwal, A.N : Indian Economy, S. Chand and Company Ltd. Delhi
5. Kapila, Uma: Indian Economy Since Independence, Academic Foundation Press,
7. Reddy, Y.V. : Lecture on Economics and Financial Sector Reforms in India
8. Kaushik, Basu: India’ Emerging Economy, Performance and Prospects in the 1990s
and Beyond, Oxford Univ. Press, Delhi.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.A.L.L.B. Fourth Semester</th>
<th>Paper Code : BALLB 209</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject: Political Science-II</td>
<td>Credits : 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Max. Marks: External/Theory:</td>
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<td>50</td>
<td>Internal/Clinical:</td>
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Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the basic concept of international relations.

Unit-I: International Relations
Lectures-10

International Relations: Its Meaning, Nature and Scope; Foreign Policy: Its
Definition and Determinant, The Role of National Interests and Ideology in
Formulation Policy; Diplomacy: Its Meaning, Nature, Objective and Type of
Diplomacy, Importance of Diplomacy in the World of Today and its Future.

Unit-II: National Power
Lectures-10

National Power: Its Meaning, Elements and Problem of its Evaluation
Limitation of National Power: International Law, International Morality

Unit-III: International Dispute Settlement and Human Rights
Lectures-20

The Present International Economic Order: The Struggle for the New International
Concepts of World Community and World Government.

Unit-IV: Diplomacy
Lectures-20

Cold War Diplomacy: Its Origin, Causes, Nature and Case Studies- Korean Crises,
Vietnam Crises, Cuban Crises, Afghanistan Crises, Gulf War-I.
Post Cold War- Ongoing Missions- Gulf War –II, Ethiopia, Somalia
Foreign Policy- Alliances- NATO, CENTO, SEATO and WARSAW Pact and Non –
Alignment Movement.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight
questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the
four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Palmar and Perkins: International Relations, Scientific Calcutta

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Fourth Semester Paper Code : LLB 210
Subject: Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System) (Practical-I) Credits : 4

Max. Marks: Internal/Clinical : 100

Objective: The paper aims to imbue students with importance of Ethics in Legal profession. It also focuses on Court craft as part of Legal Profession.

Unit I Legal Profession and Its Ethics
Lectures-15

Evolution, Development and Nature of Legal Profession in USA, England, France and India.
Meaning of Ethics and Professional Ethics
Object and Necessity of Legal Ethics
Duties of Advocates
  Towards Court
  Towards Client
  Towards Opponent
  Towards His Profession
  Towards Society
  Towards Himself

Unit II The Advocates Act, 1961
Lectures-20

Introduction
Admission and Enrolment of Advocates in State Bar Council and Bar Council of India.
State Bar Council: Composition and Powers
Bar Council of India: Composition and Powers.
Rights, Privileges and Disabilities of Advocates under Advocates Act.
Opinions of Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils on Professional Misconduct.
Bar- Bench Relations
Legality of Lawyers Strike in Right –Duty Discourse

Unit III Advocacy and Accountancy
Lectures-12

Meaning of Advocacy
Elements of Advocacy
Equipments of Advocates
Seven Lamps of Advocacy
Accountancy for Lawyers
Meaning and Kinds of Contempt
Procedure in Contempt Proceedings
Contempt Proceedings in High Court and Supreme Court.
Contempt Proceedings in Lower Judiciary
Punishment for Contempt of Court
Ten Landmark Supreme Court Judgments on Contempt of Court

Evaluation: Subject Expert/ Lawyer/ Teachers nominated by the Director of the UILS will assist the Director for the purpose of evaluation. In case of Private Institutes faculty members of Law Department or University Institute of Legal Studies to be nominated by the Dean Faculty of Law to monitor the evaluation works.

Essential Case Law:
5. Advocate General Bihar v. Patna High Court, 1986 (2) SCC 577.
10. In the matter of ‘P’ an Advocate, AIR 1963 SC 1313.

Suggested Readings:
1. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran : Practical Advocacy of Law
2. Mr. Krishnamurthy Iyer’s book on "Advocacy"
3. The Contempt of Court Act, 1971
4. The Advocates Act, 1961
5. Iyer, P. Ramanatha: Legal and Professional Ethics
Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Fourth Semester          Paper Code :   LLB 211
Subject:    Law of Contract –II            Credits  :    4
Max. Marks:  External/Theory:
                      50
Internal/Clinical:
                      50

Objective: This paper is to impart knowledge of various special contracts, law of agency and partnership and specific reliefs.

Unit – I: Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee
Lectures-14
Definition and Scope
Right of Indemnity Holder (Sections 124-125)
Contract of Guarantee
Definition and Scope, Basic Essentials for a Valid Guarantee Contract
Contract of Guarantee as Distinguished from Indemnity
Continuing Guarantee
Extent of Surety’s Liability, Modes of Discharge of Surety
Rights of Surety Against the Creditor, Principal Debtor and Co-Sureties
(Sections 126-147)

Unit – II: Bailment and Pledge
Lectures-16
Bailment:
Definition and Scope, Essential Features of Bailment
Kinds of Bailee- Banker, Finder, Wharfing, Attorneys, Policy Brokers and Carriers, Duties and Rights of Bailer and Bailee, Finder of Lost goods
(Section(148-171)
Lien
Pledge
Definition and Scope, Who can Pledge
Hypothecation and Pledge, Pledge and Mortgage
Right to Redeem
Pledge by Mercantile Agent
Pledge by Person in Possession under Voidable Contract,
Distinction between Pledge and Bailment

Unit – III: Agency
Lectures-16
Definition and Scope, Essentials of Agency Transaction
Kinds of Agents, Delegation of Authority – Sub-Agent and Substituted Agent
Modes of Creation of Agency
Personal Liability of Principal and Agent
Termination of Agency – Revocation, Renunciation by Operation of Law (Sections 182-238)

Unit – IV: Specific Relief Act, 1963
Lectures-16
Meaning and General Principles
Recovery of Possession of Immovable Property (Sections 5 and 6)
Recovery of Possession of Movable Property (Sections 7 and 8)
Contracts Which can be Specifically Enforced (Sections 10 to 13)
Contracts which cannot be Specifically Enforced (Section 14)
Rescission of Contracts (Sections 27 to 30)
Cancellation of Instruments (Sections 31 to 33)
Declaratory Decrees (Sections 34 and 35),
Preventive Relief /Injunctions (Sections 36 to 42)

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
4. Pollock and Mulla : Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act
5. Anson : Law of Contract

Objective: The objective of this paper is to provide understanding of various organs created by the Constitution including their functions.
Unit – IV Services and Some other Provisions Lectures-16

Services Under the Union and State,
Doctrines of Pleasure,
Constitutional Safeguards to Civil Servants (Articles 309 to 323)
Emergency Provisions (Articles 352 to 360)
Amendment of the Constitution and Basic Structure Theory (Article 368).

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
13. Basu D. D: Shorter Constitution of India
18. Kagzi, M.C. Jain : The constitution of India
19. Rao, B. Shiva: The Framing of India’s Constitution
22. Deshta, Sunil: President’s Rule in the States
23. Nainta, R.P.: Governor under The Indian Constitution
Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Fifth Semester
Subject: Public Administration–I

Paper Code: BALLB 301
Credits: 4
Max. Marks: 90

External/Theory:

50

Internal/Clinical:

50

Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the introduction, basic principles and theories of Public Administration.

Unit-I  Introduction and Basic Principles of Organisation
Lectures-16

Public Administration as an Art or a Science. Its Relation with Political.

Unit-II  Theories and Administration
Lectures-16


Unit-III  Chief-Executive and Personnel Administration
Lectures-14

Chief-Executive: Line and Staff Agencies, Department, Public Corporation and Independent Regulatory Commission.
Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Morale, Employer and Employer Relationship, Classification.

Unit-IV  Management, Citizen and Administration
Lectures-14


Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

2. Phadia, B.L. and Phadia, Kuldeep: Public Administrative / Administrative Theories & Concept.
Objective: This course is designed to introduce the students to the science of psychology. It identifies and defines the theories, terms, methods and various fields of psychology.

Unit-I  Introduction to General Psychology
Lectures-10
Definition and Scope of Psychology; Methods; Experimental Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Case Study.

Unit-II Perception and Learning
Lectures-20

Unit-III Memory, Motivation and Emotion
Lectures-16

Unit-IV Intelligence and Personality
Lectures-14

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
5. Baron, P. S. and Byrne, D., Social Psychology Understanding Human Interaction.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Fifth Semester
Subject: Political Science-III
Paper Code : BALLB 303
Credits : 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:
50
Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: This paper focuses on understanding the basic concept of the world Constitution and International and Regional Organisations.

Unit –I: Some of the Foreign Constitutions
Lecture-15

Unit –II: United Nations
Lecture-15
Principal Organs of the UN: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Security Council, Secretariat, Trusteeship Council and International Court of Justice
Collective Security Mechanism

Unit –III: Contemporary Global Concerns
Lecture-15
Non – State Actors
NGOs
Inter-Governmental Organisations (IGOs)- IMF, WTO, OPEC and OAU
International Terrorism- Issues of Resources, Territorial Claims, Culture and Religion

Unit –IV: Regional Organisations
Lecture-15
Regional Organization: Organization of American State (OAS), organization of African Unity (OAU), The Arab League, The South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC), The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) and European Union (EU) and their Role in International Relations.
Crisis in West Asia with Special Reference to Arab- Israel conflict.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

2. Palmer and Perkins: International Relations, Scientific Calcutta
Unit – IV Specifc Transfer-II

Definition and Kinds of Leases, Distinction between Lease and License, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease, of Exchanges, Transfer of Actionable Claims.


Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
11. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882: Bare Act.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Fifth Semester
Paper Code: LLB 305
Subject: Law of Crimes -II
Credits: 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:
50
Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: This paper is to give students thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of criminal courts and other machineries.

Unit – I: Definition and Constitution of Criminal Courts


Unit – II: Procedure for Appearance and Production of Things

Process to Compel Appearance and Production of Thing and Discovery of Person Wrongfully Confined, Security for Keeping Peace and Good Behaviour.

Unit – III: Investigations and Commencement of Trial

Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquillity, Information to the Police and Their Powers to Investigate, Complaint to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate.

Unit – IV: Criminal Trial

Charge, Procedure for Framing Charge and Compilation of Charges, Trial of Cases by Magistrate Summon and Warrant Case and Summary Trials and Provisions as to Bail and Bonds.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**

3. Pranjape, M.B. ; Criminology and Penology.

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**Core Subject**

B.A.LL.B. Fifth Semester  
Subject: Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act  
Paper Code : LLB 306  
Credits : 4  
Max. Marks: 50  
External/Theory: 50  
Internal/Clinical: 50

**Objective:** This paper is to help a law student to acquire a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of Civil Courts.

**Unit-I**  
**Introduction**  
**Lectures-15**

- Jurisdiction of Civil Courts, (Section 9)  
- Stay of Suits, Res-Judicata, (Sections 10-14)  
- Place of Suing, Transfer of Suits (Sections 15-25)  
- Joinder of Parties, Representative Suits, Splitting of Claims and Reliefs, Joinder of Cause of Action (Order 1 and 2)  
- Summons to Defendants (Order 5)  
- Appearance of Parties, Ex-Parte Decree (Order 9 and 10)

**Unit-II:**  
**General Provisions**  
**Lectures-18**

- Discovery and Inspection (Order 11)  
- Settlement of Issues (Orders 16, 17 and 19)  
- Hearing of Suits (Order 18)  
- Judgment and Decree (Order 20)  
- Awarding of Interest and Costs (Sections 34-35B)  
- Restitution, Inherent Powers of the Court (Sections 132-158)  
- Commissions (Sections 75-78, Order 26)  
- Suits Against Government (Sections 79-82)  
- Suits in Case of Minors, Indigent Persons (Order 32 and 33)  
- Inter Pleader Suits (Sections 88, Order 35)  

- 39 -
Unit-III: Some Major Provisions
Lectures-15

Supplementary Proceedings-Arrest and Attachment Before Judgment, Temporary Injunctions Interlocutory Orders, Appointment of Receivers (Sections 94-95, Order 38, 40).
Caveat (Section 148A)
Appeals- First and Second Appeal ; Procedure for Appeal (Sections 96,108, Order 411)
Reference, Review, Revision (Section 113-115, Order 46-47)
Execution- Basic Provision (Section 36-74)
Execution- Details (Order 21)

Unit-IV The Limitation Act, 1963
Lectures-12

Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications (Sections 3-11)
Exclusion of Time (Sections 12-15)
Effects of Death, Fraud, Acknowledgement, Payment, etc. on Limitation (Sections 16-22)
Acquisitions of Ownership by Possession (Sections 25-27)

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Takwani, C.K.; Civil Procedure, Eastern Book Company
Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Sixth Semester
Subject: Public Administration-II
Paper Code : BALLB 307
Credits : 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:
50
Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: The objective of this paper is to make the student familiar with the Indian Administration.

Unit-I Introduction to Indian Administration
Lectures-15
1. Socio- Economic Environment and Indian Administration.
2. Political Executive-President, Governor; Cabinet Composition, Role and Administrative Authority.

Unit-II State and District Administration
Lectures-15
1. Structure of Administration-Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat; Role of the Chief Secretary.
2. District Administration- Role of Deputy Commissioner/ Divisional Commissioner.

Unit-III Civil Services
Lectures-20
Public Services- All India Services; Central Services- Recruitment and the Role of UPSC; Training; Promotion; Employer- Employee relations with reference to Right to Strike; Generalist vs. Specialist; Commitment and Neutrality.

Unit-IV Financial Administration
Lectures-15
2. Accountability: Central, Legislative and Judicial.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Awasthi and Awasthi, Indian Administration Laxmi Nagar Agra.
4. Jain, R. S. Contemporary Issue in India Administration.
Core Subject

B.A.L.L.B. Sixth Semester  Subject: Psychology-II
Paper Code : BALLB 308  Credits : 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical:
50

Objective: To develop a science attitude toward perceiving situations involving social interaction and effects on people.

Unit-I Introduction to Social Psychology Lectures-10

Unit-II Group Behaviour Lectures-15
1 Prejudice: Nature and Component of Prejudice, Acquisition of Prejudice, Reduction of Prejudice.
2 Groups and Leadership: Group Structure, Group Dynamics, Function and Types. Leadership, Definition and Functions, Trait and Situational Approaches to Leadership. Conformity and Obedience.

Unit-III Communication and Inter-personal Attraction Lectures-11
2. Aggression: Determinate of Aggression; Prevention and Control of Aggression.

Unit-IV Social Behaviour and Statics Lectures-17
1. Pro-Social Behavior: Cooperation Help and Altruism; Bystander Effect. Theoretical Explanation for Prosaically Behavior; Social Cultural and Environmental Influences on Personality and Social Behavior.
2. Correlation: The Concept of Correlation Linear and Non-Linear Correlation, Pearson’s Product Moment Correlation.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Sixth Semester Paper Code: BALLB 309
Subject: Local Self-Government Including Credits: 4
Panchayat Administration

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: The object of this paper is to impart knowledge about the Local Self-Government and their functioning.

Unit – I Introduction

Lectures-15

Genesis and Importance of Panchayati Raj Institutions, Article 40, Part IX (Articles 243 to Article 243-O), Eleventh Schedule of the Indian Constitution, 73rd and 74th Amendment of the Constitution of India

Unit-II Constitutional Provisions and Himachal Pradesh Municipal Act, 1994

Lectures-18

Part IXA of the Constitution of India (Article 243P-243X) - Definition, Constitution, Composition of Municipalities, Ward Committees, Reservation of Seats, Duration of Municipalities, Disqualifications of Members, Powers, Authority and Responsibilities of Municipalities
The Himachal Pradesh Municipal Act, 1994 - Constitution and Functions of Municipality, Municipal Fund and Property, Procedure for Assessing Immovable Property

Unit-III Municipal Committees, Municipal Police

Lectures-12

Constitution of Municipal Committees, Municipal Police, Powers for Sanitary and Other Purposes, Offences and Prosecution, By Laws, Appeal from Orders

Unit-IV H.P. Panchayati Raj Acts and Rules

Lectures-18

H. P. Panchayati Raj (General) Rules, 1997
H.P. Panchayati Raj (Finance, Budget, Accounts, Audit, Works, Taxation and Allowances) Rules, 2002

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

1. The Constitution of India
2. 73rd and 74th amendment to the Constitution.
3. The Himachal Pradesh Municipal Act, 1994: Bare Act
4. H. P. Panchayati Raj Act, 1994: Bare Act
5. H. P. Panchayati Raj (General) Rules, 1997

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Sixth Semester Paper Code : LLB 310
Subject: Jurisprudence (Legal Method, Credits : 4 Indian Legal System and Basic Theory of Law)
Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

Internal/Clinical:

50

Objective: The course aims at developing an analytical approach to understand the nature of law, development of law and working of a legal system in different dimensions with reference to popular legal theorists.

Unit- I Jurisprudence and the Sources of Law Lectures-
10

Definition of Law.
Sources of Law: Legislation, Custom, Precedent.

Unit-II Schools of Jurisprudence Lectures-
25

Natural Law School
Analytical School- Austin’s Theory of Law
Vienna School – Kelson’s Pure Theory of Law
Historical School- Savigny and Sir Henry Maine
Sociological School-Dean Roscoe Pounds Social Engineering

Unit-III Concepts of Law and Legal System Lectures-
15

Legal Rights and Duties
Ownership and Possession
Personality
Indian Legal System.

Unit- IV Social Control Through Law Lectures-
15

The Penal Techniques
The Grievance- Remedial Techniques
The Administrative- Regulatory Techniques
The Constitutive Techniques
The Conferral of Social Benefits Techniques
Punishment Perspectives of law and legal method
Preventive Perspective

- 44 -
Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Books Recommended:
1. Dias, Jurisprudence
2. Friedman, Legal Theory
3. Lloyd, Jurisprudence
4. Paton: A Text Book of Jurisprudence
5. Tripathi, Mani : Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory

Objective: This paper is to orient students with importance of evidence for establishment of claims and related rules and principles.

Unit – I: Introduction and Relevancy
Lectures-18
Preliminary (Sections 1-3)
May Presume, Shall Presume and Conclusive Proof (Section 4)
Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5-16)
Admissions (Sections 17-23, 31)
Confessions (Sections 24-30)

Unit – II: Some other Relevant Facts
Lectures-12
Statement by Persons Who Cannot be Called as Witnesses (Sections 32-33)
Statement Made under Special Circumstances (Sections 34-39)
Judgment of Courts of Justice When Relevant (Sections 40-41)
Opinion of Third Person When Relevant (Sections 45-51)

Unit – III: Evidence, Burden of Proof and Presumptions
Lectures-12
Oral Evidence (Sections 59-60)
Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-78)
Burden of Proof (Sections 101-110)
Presumption as to Certain Offences (Sections 111-114 A)

Unit – IV: Law of Estoppels and Witnesses
Lectures-16
Estoppels (Sections 115-117)
Witnesses, Privileged Communications (Sections 118-132)
Accomplice (Sections 133)
Examination of Witnesses
Number of Witnesses (Sections 134)  
Examination-in-Chief, Cross-Examination, Re-examination,  
Leading Questions

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**


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**Core Subject**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.A.LL.B. Sixth Semester</th>
<th>Paper Code  : LLB 312</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject: Public International Law</td>
<td>Credits  : 4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Max. Marks: External/Theory:</td>
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<td>50</td>
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<td>Internal/Clinical:</td>
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</table>

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the basics of Public International Law and practice.

**Unit-I: Introduction to Public International Law**

Lectures-16

Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law  
Sources of International Law- International Conventions, International Custom  
General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized States  
Decisions of Judicial Tribunals, Juristic Works, Decisions or Determinations of Organs of United Nations  
Relationship between International and Municipal Law.  
Subjects of International Law: States, Individuals, Non-State Entities, Importance of Individuals under International Law

**Unit-II State**

Lectures-16

Definition of State  
State Jurisdiction  
Recognition, Recognition of States, Governments, Insurgency and Belligerency, Theories, Modes of Recognition, Legal Effects  
Acquisition and Loss of Territory- Occupation, Prescription, Accretion, Cession, Annexation, State Succession  
Intervention.

**Unit-III Law of Sea, Air and Outer Space**

Lectures-14

Law of Sea -Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone  
Law of Air and Outer Space, Air Craft Hijacking under Air Law, Development of Outer Space Law.
Unit-IV  Settlement of International Disputes  
Lectures-12

Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes-Negotiations, Mediation, Conciliation. Good Offices, Arbitration, Judicial Settlements of Dispute under ICJ. 
Modes Short of War for Settlement of International Disputes- Retortion, Reprisals. Intervention, Embargo, Pacific Blockade. 
War and its Effects, Definition of War and Total War. 
International Armed Conflict and Non International Conflict. 
Effects of Outbreak of War, War Crimes, Prisoners of War. 
Asylum. 
Extradition. 

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
4. Harris, D.J. : Cases and Material on International Law. 
### Objective
This paper is to make students understand the basics of Journalism and Mass Communication including its history, ethics and values.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit-I</th>
<th>Origin of Print Media</th>
<th>Lectures-15</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Definition of Journalism and Mass Communication, Types and Methods of Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Definition and Elements of News</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Press Before and After Independence</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Some Important Personalities: John Adam’s Press Regulations, Charles Metcalfe, Mahatma Gandhi and Raja Ram Mohan Roy.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit-II</th>
<th>Press Code and Ethics of Journalism</th>
<th>Lectures-10</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Basic Concept and Objective of Press Codes and Ethics of Journalism</td>
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<td>Press Council of India and Press Council’s Guide to Journalistic Ethics,</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit-III</th>
<th>Role and Responsibility of Press</th>
<th>Lectures-10</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Role and Responsibility of the Press</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Freedom of the Press, Issues of Privacy vs. Public Rights to Know and Right to Reply</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Internal and External Pressures on the Press</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sensational and Yellow Journalisms</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit –IV</th>
<th>Basic Operations in Newspaper Design</th>
<th>Lectures-10</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suitability of various Printing Processes for Newspapers and Magazines</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Principles of Newspaper Design</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Type Design, Page Make Up, Graphics and Photograph</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Importance of White Space, Continuation of Copy, Optical Centre</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Note
The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Parthasarthy: The History of Journalism in India.

**Core Subject**

B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester  
Subject: Labour and Industrial Laws-I  
Max. Marks: External/Theory:

| Objective: | This paper focuses on various aspects of management of labour relation and Dispute Settlement Bodies. |

| Unit – I | Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 |
| Lectures-20 |
| Scope, Object and Definition, Concept of Industry, Industrial Disputes, Workman: Work Committee, Labour Court, Industrial and National Tribunal, Voluntary Reference of Disputes to Arbitration, Strikes and Lock-Outs, Lay off and Retrenchment. |

| Unit – II | Law Relating to Trade Unions |
| Lectures-10 |
| Right to form Trade Unions as Recognised under International Law and Indian Constitution. |
| Trade Unions Act, 1926- Definition of Trade Union, Legal Status of Registered Trade Unions, Incorporation and Registration of Trade Unions, Cancellation of Registration, Rights, Liabilities and Duties of Registered Trade Unions, Privileges, Immunities of Registered Trade Unions and Dissolution of Registered Trade Union. |

| Unit – III | Law on Compensation to Workmen |
| Lectures-15 |

| Unit – IV | Factories Act, 1948 |
| Lectures-15 |

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**
34. Bagri, P.R.: Law of Industrial Disputes.
38. Srivastava, K.D.: Disciplinary Actions Against Industrial Employees and its Remedies.
40. Soonavala, J.K.: Supreme Court on Industrial Law.
43. Industrial Disputes Act, 1947.
44. Trade Unions Act, 1926.
45. Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1936.
47. Factories Act, 1948.

Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester
Subject: Administrative Law and Right to Information

Paper Code : LLB-403
Credits : 4

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: The purpose of this paper is to make students aware of various aspects of administrative law including quasi-Legislative, quasi-judicial and other ministerial functions of administration and control thereof. It also covers the Right to Information Act, 2005

Unit – I Nature and Scope of Administrative Law
Lectures-10

Definition, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law, Conceptual Objections to the Growth of Administrative Law- Rule of Law, Separation of Powers
Administrative Discretion- Meaning, Need, and Judicial Control

Unit-II Legislative Functions of Administration
Lectures-12

Legislative Power of Administration- Necessity, Merits and Demerits, Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation; Parliamentry and Judicial Control of Delegated Legislation

Unit-III Judicial Functions of Administration and their Control
Lectures-20

Principles of Natural Justice and their Exceptions- Rule against Bias, Concept of Fair Hearing
Judicial Review of Administrative Action Through Writs; Judicial Control Through Suits for Damages, Injunction and Declaration; Exclusion of Judicial Review.
Administrative Tribunals: Need and Reasons for Their Growth, Characteristics, Jurisdiction and Procedure of Administrative Tribunals.
Ombudsman – Lokpal and Lokayukta

Unit-IV Right to Information
Lectures-15

Right to Information under the Constitution and Judicial Approach in India
Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities
Role of Central Information Commission
State Information Commission
Powers and Functions of Information Commission
Appeals and Penalties
Critical Analysis of Right to Information Act, 2005.
Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Thakkar, C.K.: Administrative law
4. Sathe, S.P.: Administrative Law
5. Cann, Steven J: Administrative Law
7. Massey, I.P.: Administrative Law
8. Stott, David and Felix Alexandra: Principles of Administrative Law
9. Wade and Forsyth: Administrative Law

Core Subject

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester</th>
<th>Paper Code</th>
<th>LLB-404</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject: Alternative Dispute Resolution (Practical-II)</td>
<td>Credits : 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Max. Marks: Internal/Clinical :</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Objective: The objective of this paper is to acquaint students with various modes of ADR.

Unit – I Introduction Lectures – 15
Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR): Concept and Need
Legal Aid:
   Concept, Dimensions and Practice
   Legal Aid Programme in USA, UK, France, India, Australia, Canada
   Constitutional Provisions
   Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987
   Legal Services Authorities (Amendment) Act, 2002
   Lok Adalats: Permanent Lok Adalat in India
   Legal Literacy Mission

Unit – II Techniques of ADR – I Lectures – 10
Negotiation / Consultation
Mediation
Good offices

Unit – III Techniques of ADR – II Lectures – 10
Conciliation: Nature, Scope and Methods
Arbitration – Arbitration agreement / Clause, Jurisdiction of the Arbitral Tribunal, Applicable Law; IIC, UNCITRAL, KSID.
The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996.

Unit- IV Recognition and Enforcement Lectures – 08
Indian Practice
International Practice
Evaluation: Subject Expert/ Lawyer/ Teacher nominated by the Director of the UILS will assist the Director for the purpose of evaluation. In case of Private Institutes faculty members of Law Department or University Institute of Legal Studies to be nominated by the Dean Faculty of Law to monitor the evaluation works.

Text books:
1. Merrills, J.G.: International Dispute Settlement
2. Deshta, Sunil: Lok Adalats in India
3. Deshta, Sunil and Deshta, Kiran : Practical Advocacy of Law
4. Saraf, B.P.and Junjhanwala, S.M: Law of Arbitration and ADR in India

**ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL**

B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester
- Paper Code : LLB-405(a)
- Subject: International Humanitarian and Refugee Law
- Credits : 4
- Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
- Internal/Clinical: 50

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to impart knowledge about the role of ICRC in development of International Humanitarian Law through IV Geneva Conventions and also to impart knowledge related to organisations working for the betterment of Refugees.

**Unit –I** Concept of Humanitarian Law
- Lectures- 12
  - Origin of International Humanitarian Law
  - Development of International Humanitarian Law
  - ICRC and its Role in Development of International Humanitarian Law
  - Concept and Principles of “jus in bello”
  - Concept and Principle of “jus ad bellum”
  - Doctrine of Military Necessity and Principle of Humanity
  - Concept of Civilian and Combatants and Distinction Between Civilian and Combatants

**Unit-II** The Geneva Conventions
- Lectures-30
  - The Geneva Convention-1 Protection and Care of Wounded and Sick Members of Armed Forces in Field
  - The Geneva Convention-2 Protection and Care of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea
  - The Geneva Convention-3 The Treatment of Prisoners of War
  - The Geneva Convention-4 Protection of Civilians

**Unit-III** International Humanitarian Law and ICJ
- Lectures-12
  - Implementation and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law under International Criminal Court and International Criminal Tribunal
Limits and Choice of Means and Methods of Warfare
Specific Weapons and Their Impact
Impact of Chemical Weapons
Impact of Biological Weapons
Impact of Nuclear Weapons
ICJ advisory opinion on Nuclear Weapon

Unit-IV The Refugee Law
Lectures-15

The 1951 UN Convention Related to the Status of Refugees
The 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugee
Role of UN High Commissioner for Refugees
International Refugee Organisation

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Calier, Jean Yves: Who is a Refugee; A Comparative Case Law Study.

B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester

Paper Code : LLB-405(b)

Subject: International Criminal Law and ICC

Credits : 4

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: To impart knowledge about the development of International Criminal Law through Charters and Codes. Role of International Organisations such as ICC, International Criminal Tribunal etc. in the prevention of international crimes and to impart knowledge about international problems related to drug trafficking and terrorism and mechanisms to control these problems.

Unit-I Introduction To International Criminal Law
Lectures-18


Unit-II Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Drug Related Offenses and Terrorism
Lectures-18

Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Drug Related Offenses - Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, Convention on Psychotropic Substances, Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, United Nations International Drug Control Programme

Punish Acts of Terrorism Taking the Form of Crimes against Persons and Related Extortion that are of International Significance, OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism, SAARC Regional Convention on Suppression of Terrorism, Treaty on Cooperation Among States Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States in Combating Terrorism
Law Enforcement- ICPO-Interpol Constitution and General Regulations

Unit-III International Court of Justice
Lectures-15

Role of International Court of Justice, International Criminal Court, Criminal Tribunals, Regional Courts, National Courts
ICC-Rome Statute, Its Functions and Role in Administration of Criminal Justice

Unit-IV War Crimes
Lectures-16


Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Charter of the International Military Tribunal
4. Draft Declaration on Rights and Duties of States
5. Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances,
6. Convention on Psychotropic Substances
7. Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs
8. United Nations International Drug Control Programme
9. International Convention against the Taking of Hostages
10. International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism,
11. International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings
12. International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism
13. Convention of the Organization of the Islamic Conference on Combating International Terrorism
14. European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, Inter-American Convention Against Terrorism
15. OAS Convention to Prevent and Punish Acts of Terrorism Taking the Form of Crimes against Persons and Related Extortion that are of International Significance,
16. OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism, SAARC Regional Convention on Suppression of Terrorism,
17. Treaty on Cooperation among States Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States in Combating Terrorism
18. Rome Statute
19. Websites of various international bodies dealing with international crime
Objective: The object of this paper is to impart knowledge about the International Labour Organizations and Labour Laws.

Unit-I Introduction Lectures-15
ILO- and Objectives, Origin and History,

Unit-II International Labour Organization-I Lectures-15
Constitution of ILO and Declaration of Philadelphia
Establishment- International Labour Conference, Governing Body, International Labour Office

Unit-III International Labour Organization-II Lectures-15
The ILO Century Project 1919-2019
International Labour Standards

Unit-IV Labour Laws Lectures-15
Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951
Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957
Employment Injury Benefits Convention, 1964
Tripartite Consultation (International Labour Standards) Convention, 1976
Termination of Employment Convention, 1982.

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**
1. Official Website of International Labour Organisation
2. International Labour Conventions
Transcendental Values
International Commercial Contracts
UNESCO and Comparative Law
Comparative Legal Approaches
Capitalist
Socialist
Third World

Unit-IV The Mechanism of Unification, Coordination and Minimum Standards

Lectures – 10
Nature and Characteristics of Unified Law
Unification of Laws
Coordination of Laws
Minimum Standards.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Gutteridge, H. C.: Comparative Law
2. Indian Law Institute: An Introduction to the Study of Comparative Law

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B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester Paper Code: LLB-406(b)
Subject: Women and Law Credits: 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: The paper aims at creating awareness as to importance and role of women in society through the medium of law. It also focuses on women welfare laws.

Unit - I Introduction Lectures– 14
Status of Women in India
Status and Position of Women in Abroad
Constitution of India and Women
Preamble
Equality Provisions

Unit – II Personal Laws and Women Lectures – 14
Unequal Position of Women – Different Personal Laws and Directive Principles of State Policy
Uniform Civil Code towards Gender Justice
Sex Inequality in Inheritance
Guardianship

Unit – III: Criminal Laws and Women Lectures – 15
Adultery
Unit – IV: **Women Welfare Laws**

Lectures– 15

The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
Pre-conception and Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987
Family Courts Act, 1984

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings**

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**ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL**

**B.A.LL.B. Seventh Semester**

Subject: **Election Law**

Paper Code : LLB-406(c)

Credits : 4

Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

Internal/Clinical:

50

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with the election laws governing the elections to the Houses of the Parliament and the State legislatures as well as to the offices of President and Vice-President.

**Unit – I:** **Introduction**

(Lectures– 15)

a. Election: Meaning and Process
b. Constitutional Mandate
c. Laws Governing Elections
d. Election Disputes
e. Election to the Offices of the President and Vice-President

**Unit –II:** **(A) Election Commission**

(Lectures – 15)

a. Composition
b. Functions
c. Powers

**(B) Delimitation of Constituencies**

**(C) Preparation and Revision of Electoral Rolls**
Unit-III:  
(A) Qualifications and Disqualifications of Candidates  
Constitutional and Statutory Provisions  
(B) Disqualifications of Sitting Members  
(C) Nomination and Candidature  
(D) Voters Right to Information  
Anti-Defection Law (Tenth Schedule to the Constitution of India)

Unit – IV:  
(A) Corrupt Practices in the Election Law  
(B) Electoral Offences

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

Objective: This paper is to make students understand the basics of advertising and public relations including history of electronic media, media organisations and media laws.

Unit-I Advertising Public Relation and Electronic Media
Lectures-12
History of Electronic Media
Growth and Development of Radio and Television in India, Code and Ethics for Radio and Television.
Advertising
  Definition, Types
  Advertisement Medium
Functions of Advertising
Public Relation Definition, Public in Public Relation, Importance of Public Relation
Public Relation Officers, Qualities and Duties

Unit-II Media Organisations
Lectures-18
Press Council of India
Press Institute of India
Audit Bureau of Circulation
Indian Newspapers Society
Editors Guild of India
Press Information Bureau
Directorate of Advertising Visual Publicity (DAVP)

Unit-III Media Laws-I
Lectures-18
Law of Defamation under Indian Penal Code, 1860
Officials Secrets Act, 1923: Relevant Provisions
Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867

Unit-IV Media Laws-II
Lectures-18
Prasar Bharti (Broadcasting Organisation of India) Act, 1990
Cable Television Networks (Regulation) Act, 1995,

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Denis, McQueen, MASS Communication Theory, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 2000.
Objective: Concept of income tax, heads of income, including foreign income assessment procedures, adjudication and settlement of tax disputes are the focus points of study in this paper.

Unit-I: Introduction and Basis of Charge
Lectures-20

Income Tax Act, 1961- Definitions: Income, Total Income, Agriculture Income, Assessed, Assessment Year and Previous Year, Assessing Officer (Sections 2 and 3), Basis of Charge (Sections 4-9), Income of other Persons Included in Assesses Total Income (Sections 60-65).

Heads of Income and Its Computation: Salary (Sections 15-17) Income From House Property (Sections 22-27), Profits and Gains of Business or Profession (Sections 24-44AD and 68-69D), Depreciations Allowance and Development Rebate

Unit-II: Procedure for Assessment
Lectures-15

Capital Gains (Sections 45-55A) Income From Other Sources (Sections 56-59) Set Off and Carry Forward of Losses (Sections 70-80), Procedure for Assessment (Sections 139-158), Assessment of Firms (Sections 182-189A), Assessment of Hindu Undivided Family (HUF) (Chapter 15).

Unit-III Tax Authorities, Powers and Penalties
Lectures-20

Income Tax Authorities, Their Jurisdiction and Powers (Sections 116-138). Appeal, Reference and Revision, Collections and Recoveries and Refund, Penalties, Offences and Prosecution (Sections 190-234 and 237-245)

Lectures-20


Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Reading:
1. Income Tax Act, 1961
2. Central Sales Tax Act, 1956
Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Eighth Semester
Subject: Labour Law and Industrial Laws-II

| Paper Code | LLB 409 |
| Credits | 4 |

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: This paper is to focus on wage policies, compensation for learn caused during the course of employment and working conditions of employees with special reference to women and children.

Unit – I Law Relating to Payment of Wages
Lectures-15
Payment of Wages Act, 1936- Object and Scope, Definitions, Payment of Wages and Authorised Deduction, Authorities, Penalties for Offences.
Minimum Waged Act, 1948- Object and Scope, Definitions, Procedure for Fixation of Minimum Wages, Revision and Payment Thereof, Authorities under the Act, Offences and Penalties.

Unit-II Employees Provident Fund, Bonus and Gratuity
Lectures-15
Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952- Object and Scope, Schemes, Authorities, Cognizance of Offences, Penalties, and Damages, Establishments Exempted from the Application of E.P.F. Act
Payment of Bonus Act, 1965- Scope, Objective, Provisions for Payment of Bonus, Reference of Disputes, Offences and Penalties.

Unit – III Labour Laws and Women
Lectures-15
Maternity Benefit Act, 1961- Objective and Scope, Maternity Benefits and Other Benefits, Inspector’s Powers and Duties, Penalties for Contravention.

Unit – IV Protection of Children under Labour Laws
Lectures-15

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
Core Subject

B.A.LL.B. Eighth Semester

Subject: Company Law

Paper Code: LLB 410

Credits: 4

Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

Internal/Clinical:

50

Objective: The paper is to provide insight into formation and winding up of Companies besides corporate administrations.

Unit I

Corporate Personality: Advantages and Disadvantages of Incorporation.

Lectures - 15

Kinds of Companies, Formation of Companies
Promoters, Pre-incorporation Contracts
Certificate of Incorporation, Commencement of Business

Unit II

A) Memorandum of Association

Lectures - 20

Various Clauses
Alteration
Doctrine of Ultra Vires

(B) Articles of Association

Contents, Alteration
Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Doctrine of Indoor Management

(C) Prospectus

Contents, Remedies for Misrepresentation in Prospectus
Liability for Misstatements, Statement in Lieu of Prospectus

Unit III

A) Shares:

Lecture - 25

Allotment, Statutory Restrictions, Share Certificate and Share Warrant
Transfer and Transmission of Shares, Restrictions on Transfer Procedure of Transfer

(B) Share Capital:

Kinds, Alteration and Reduction of Share Capital
Duties of Courts to Protect Interests of Creditors and Shareholders

(C) Debentures:

Meaning
Charge: Fixed and Floating Charge

Unit IV

(A) Membership

Lecture - 25

Modes of Acquiring Membership
Cessation of Membership
Register of members

(B) Directors

Position
Appointment and Removal
Powers and duties of directors
C) Meetings Kinds Procedure and Noting

D) Winding Up:
   Types: By Court, Voluntary Winding Up by Members and
   Conditions and Winding Up Subject to Supervision of Courts.

E) Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight
questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question
carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the
four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Reading:
2. Taxman’s Corporate Laws.
3. Singh, Avtar: Indian Company Law:
5. Palmer: Palmer’s Company Law
7. Grower: Principles of Modern Company Law
8. Penningtori, R.R.: Company Law

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.L.L.B. Eighth Semester

Subject: Law of Patents and Bio-Diversity Protection

Paper Code: LLB 411(a)

Credits: 4

Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50

Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: The objective of this paper is to learn the rights related to the inventions and to
impart knowledge about the Intellectual property vested in the Biological Diversity Act,
2002.

Unit I: Patent Rights: General Aspects

Lectures-21

Origin and Development
   The International Regime for Patent Rights Protection
   National Regime for Patent Rights
   TRIP’s and Indian Patent (Amendment) Act, 2005

Meaning and Concept of Patents
   Indian Patents Act, 1970
   Patentable and Non-Patentable Products
   Duration of Patent
   Patents Authorities
   Register of Patents

Unit II: Rights of Patentee and Traditional Knowledge

Lecture = 22

Rights and Obligations of a Patentee
Transfer of Patent Rights
Surrender and Revocation of Patents
Suits for Infringement and Appeals to Appellate Board
Traditional Knowledge: Its Protection and Traditional Knowledge Digital Library
(TKDL)

Unit III: Biological Diversity Protection and Related Legislations

Lecture- 18

Meaning of and Need for Biological Diversity
Convention on Biological Diversity, 1992
The Forest Act, 1927 and Forest Conservation Act, 1980
The Wild Life Protection Act, 1972
Environment Protection Act, 1986
Patents Act, 1970 as Amended under TRIPS Obligations
The Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmer’s Rights Act, 2001
Unit IV: Biological Diversity Act, 2002

Lecture-18

Salient Features: Conservation of Biological Diversity, Sustainable Use of Its Component, Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits
Regulation and Access to Biological Diversity
National Biodiversity Authority (NBA) and State Biodiversity Board (SBB)
Biodiversity Management Committees (BMC’s) and Local Biodiversity Fund
Duties of Central and State Governments.

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. Eighth Semester

Subject: Copy Right, Trade Mark Law and Designs Act

Paper Code: LLB 411(b)
Credits: 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: To impart knowledge about the development of the concept of intellectual properties through conventions and agreements and to impart knowledge about intellectual properties in Copy Right, Trade Mark and Designs.

Unit I
Origin and Development of Intellectual Property and Copyright
Lectures -18

Origin and Development of Intellectual Property, Concept of Property
Meaning, Concept and Nature of Copyright
Important Provisions Related To Protection of Copyright Under
Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, Rome Convention
TRIPS and WIPO Copyright Treaty
WIPO Performers and Phonograms Treaty

Unit II
History of Copyright in India and Copyright Act, 1957
Lectures -18

History of Copyright Law in India
Copyright Act, 1957
Definition of Copyright, Copyright Office and the Copyright Board
Ownership of Copyright and the Rights of the Owners, Broadcasting Organizations and Performers, Term of Copyright and Licences
Copyright Societies and International Copyright
Registration of Copyright, Infringement of Copyright and Civil Remedies
Offences and Appeals

Unit III
Origin and Development of Trade Mark and the Trade Mark Act, 1999
Lectures -28

Origin, Development and Concept of Trade Mark
International Conventions on Trade Mark
Madrid Agreement
Origin and Development of Indian Law on Trade Marks
The Trade Mark Act, 1999
- Definition of Trade Mark, Characteristics, Functions and Term of Trade Mark
- Registration of Trademark and Authorities under the Trade Mark Act
- Rights of Trade Mark Holders, Assignment and Transmission of Trade marks
- Service Marks, Collective Marks, Certification Trade Marks, Well Known Trademark and Internet Domain Name
- Infringement and Passing Off Action in Trade Mark
- Legal Remedies Against Infringement and Passing Off a Trade Mark

Unit IV: Law of Design in India
Lectures-15
- Development of Design Law in India
- The Design Act, 2000
  - Definition of Design, Registration of Design and Authorities under the Act
  - Term of Design, Rights of Design Holders
  - Infringement of Design, Legal Remedies

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883;
2. Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 1886;
3. Indian Copyright Act, 1957;
4. Indian Patents Act, 1970;
5. Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 1994 (the TRIPS Agreement);
6. Indian Trademarks Act, 1999;

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.L.L.B. Eighth Semester
Subject: Criminology
Paper Code: LLB 412(a)
Credits: 4
Max. Marks: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: The object of this paper is to discuss the causative factors of crime and treatment of criminals and victims.

Unit – I: Understanding Crime
Lectures-10
- Crime: Definition and Concept
- Causal Approaches to Explanations and Difficulties of Applications of Casual Analysis to Human Behaviour

Unit – II: Deviations
Lectures – 19
- Legislation, Treatment, Judicial Approach
- Socio-Economic Crimes
  - White-Collar Crimes, Drug Abuse
- Alternatives to imprisonment
  - Parole
  - Concept, Meaning, Provisions under the Indian Law
  - Probation: Reformatory Approach towards Crime, Post Sentencing Measures
- Concept and Utility of Probation, The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958:
  - Definition and Powers of Courts, Probation Officer and his Duties (Sections 13-15)
Unit – III  Punishment

Theories of Punishment: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive and Reformative
Prison Reform and the Judicial Response
Kinds of Punishment (i) Fine, (ii) Imprisonment (iii) Death Penalty (iv) Internment.

Prison System
Prison System: (i) General Aspects (ii) Indian Prison System: Open Prison System
(iii) Constitutional Rights of Prisoners/ Under Trials, Deterrence, Prisoner Abuse,
Prisoner’s Rights, Rehabilitation, Recidivism, Retribution, Utilitarianism

Police System

Unit – IV  Victimology

Victimology, Victim Support and Allied Disciplines
Compensation, Restitution, Assistance and Rehabilitation
Rights of Victims of Crime
Criminal-Victim Relations

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
5. Winslow, Robert and Zhang, S. : Criminology a Global Perspective.
7. Frank: Criminology Today: An Integrative Introduction.
8. Schmalleger: Criminology.
10. Taft, Donald: Criminology.

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.LL.B. Eighth Semester
Subject: Socio-Economic Offences

Paper Code : LLB 412(b)
Credits : 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

Internal/Clinical:

50

Objective: This paper aims at creating awareness about laws which are meant for prevention of socio-economic offences.
Unit-III Socio-Economic Offences-II
Lectures-14

The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961,
Indian Penal Code, 1860: Sections 304-B and 498-A,
Indian Evidence Act, 1872: Section 113-A and 113-B
The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986,
The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987

Unit-IV Socio-Economic Offences-III
Lectures-14

The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention and Atrocities) Act, 1989,
Pre-natal Diagnostics Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994
The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. The Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954
2. The Essential Commodities Act, 1955
3. The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956
4. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
5. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
7. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention and Atrocities) Act, 1989
9. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act 2005
11. Prasad, Sarjoo: Essential Commodities Act
12. Kataria and Saeed: Law relating to Prevention of Immoral Traffic
14. Choudhry, R.N.: Crimes Against Women
16. Singh, Indira Iai: Prenatal and Pre- Conception Diagnostics Techniques
17. Das, P.K.: Protection of Women from Domestic Violence
Core Subject

B.A.L.L.B. Ninth Semester  
Subject: Banking Law  
Paper Code : LLB 501  
Credits : 4  
Max. Marks: External/Theory: 50  
Internal/Clinical: 50

Objective: In this paper students will be taught about functioning of the Banks and various provisions regarding bank frauds with the detailed study of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949 and the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1935.

Unit – I  
Introduction  
Lectures-20

- Historical Development of Banking Institutions in India  
- Relationship of Banker and Customer  
- Special classes of Customer  
- Nature and Type of Accounts  
- Obligation to Maintain Secrecy.

Unit – II  
The Banking Regulation Act, 1949  
Lectures-25

- Definitions  
- Business of Banking Companies  
- Control over Management  
- Regulation Regarding Share Capital  
- Suspension of Business and Winding up of Banking Companies  
- Balance Sheet, Audit and Inspection,  
- Recent Trends of Banking System  
  - New Technology  
  - Automatic Teller Machine  
  - Use of Internet  
  - Smart Cards, Credit Cards

Unit – III  
Banking Securities and Bank Frauds  
Lectures-15

- Banking Securities  
  - Pledge  
  - Hypothecation  
  - Charge  
  - Lien and Mortgage  
- Bank Frauds  
  - Definition  
  - Classification of Frauds and Action required by Banks  
  - Fraud Prone areas in different accounts  
    - Saving Bank Accounts, Current Accounts  
    - Thefts, Burglary  
    - Fraud in Cases of Advances  
    - Fraud in cases of Remittances and Preventive Measures.

Unit – IV  
Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934  
Lectures-15

- Reserve Bank as Banker to the State/Central Government  
- Organisational Structure of Reserve Bank of India  
- Legal Status, Powers and Functions of Reserve Bank of India  
- Banking Ombudsman

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
Objective: The object of this paper is to train students in the art of drafting both for court purposes as well as for other legal forums.

Unit – I Drafting Lectures-8

Concept of Drafting
General Principles of Drafting and the Relevant Substantive Rules Thereof.

Unit – II Pleading in Civil Matters Lectures/Practicals-18

History of Pleadings
Meaning of Pleadings
Subsequent Pleadings
Additional Pleadings
Functions and Objects of Pleadings
Plaint
Written Statement
Interlocutory Application
Original Petition
Affidavit
Execution Petition.

Unit – III Pleading in other matters Lecture/Practical-18

Petition under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India
Memorandum of Appeal and Revision,
Complaints
Criminal Miscellaneous Petition
Bail Application
Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

Unit – IV Conveyancing Lecture/Practical-20

Fundamental Rules of Conveyancing
Sale Deed
Mortgage Deed
Lease Deed
Licence
Gift Deed
Promissory Note
Power of Attorney: General and Special
Wills and Codicils
Trust deed
Partition deed
Partnership Deed
Deed of Dissolution of Partnership

The Course will include 15 exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks and 15 exercises in Conveyancing carrying another 45 marks. (3 marks for each exercise)

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a viva voce examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing.

Evaluation: Subject Expert/ Lawyer/ Teacher nominated by the Director of the UILS will assist the Director for the purpose of evaluation. In case of Private Institutes faculty members of Law Department or University Institute of Legal Studies to be nominated by the Dean Faculty of Law to monitor the evaluation works.

Suggested Readings:
1. Mogha’s Law of Pleadings in India.
Objective: This paper is to provide understanding about the important statutes governing transfer of property in goods and negotiable instruments.

Unit – I  Sale of Goods Act, 1930  Lectures – 12

Concept of Sale, Contract of Labour and Work, Formation of Contract. (Sections 4-10)
Sale and Agreement to Sell, Conditions and Warranties including implied conditions and warranties (Sections 11-17)
Transfer of Property in Goods and Titles (Section 18-30)
Passing of Risk, C.I.F. Contracts F.O.B. Contracts and Ex-ship Contracts, Performance of Contracts (Section 31-44)
Right of Unpaid Seller Against the Goods- Right to Lien, Right of Stoppage of Goods in Transit, Right of Re-Sale (Sections 45-54)
Remedies for Breach of Contract

Unit – II  Negotiable Instruments Act, 1981  Lectures – 08

Definition, Essential Kinds of Negotiable Instruments
Holder and Holder in Due Course
Negotiation and Assignment

Unit – III  Negotiable Instruments: Presentation and Liability  Lectures– 10

Presentation of Negotiable Instruments
Crossing of Cheques
Discharge From Liability
Noting and Protest
Dishonour of Negotiable Instruments

Unit – IV  Partnership Act, 1932  Lectures-16

Nature of Partnership
Essentials of Partnership (Sections 4-8)
Partnership Compared with Co-ownership, Company, Joint Hindu Family Business;
Relations of Partners to One Another (Sections 9-17)
Relations of Partners to Third Parties including the Principle of “Holding Out.”
Minor Admitted to the Benefit of the Partnership (Sections 18-30)
Incoming and Outgoing Partners (Sections 31-38)
Dissolutions of Firms- Meaning and Scope, Modes of Dissolutions, Effects of Dissolutions (Sections 39-55)
Registration of Firm and Effects of Non-Registration (Sections 56-71)

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
2. Bhashyam and Adiga : Law of Negotiable Instruments
5. Benjamin : Sale of Goods
7. Aithayah : Sale of Goods

**ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL**

**B.A.L.L.B. Ninth Semester**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Subject</th>
<th>Paper Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Max. Marks: External/Theory:</th>
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<tr>
<td>Human Rights Law</td>
<td>LLB 504(a)</td>
<td>4</td>
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**Objective:** The objective of this course is to lay the foundation of the Human Rights law and acquaint the students with basic human rights institutions.

**Unit – I  Introduction**

- Lectures – 09

**Unit – II  UN Charter and Human Rights**

- Lectures – 09
  - Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
  - Covenants of 1966
  - Optional Protocols

**Unit – III  Human Rights under the Constitution and Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993**

- Lectures – 10
  - Fundamental Rights
  - Directive Principles of State Policy
  - Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

**Unit – IV  Role of Judiciary and Group Rights**

- Lectures – 20
  - NHRC: Its Constitution, Functions and Powers
  - NGOs
  - Prisoners
  - Women and Children
  - Indigenous People
  - Disabled

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Deshta, Sunil and Singh, Partap: Human Rights in India.
Objective: This paper focuses on various aspects of health care law including the constitutional perspective, obligations and negligence of medical professionals and remedies available to consumers of health care.

Unit – I Medicine and Healthcare Lectures – 11
Healthcare as an Issue at the National and International Level
Constitutional Provisions
Right to Health as a Fundamental Right
Remedies Available under the Indian Constitution
Right to Health vis-à-vis the Right to Confidentiality
Access to Medical Records

Unit – II Professional Obligations of Doctors Lectures – 14
Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994
Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
International Code of Medical Ethics
Indian Medicine Central Council Act, 1970
Dentists Act, 1948
The Homeopathy Central Council Act, 1973
The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940

Unit – III Medical Negligence Lectures – 12
Ingredients
Role of Consent in Medical Practice
Error of Judgment and Gross Negligence
Wrongful Diagnosis and Negligent Diagnosis

Unit – IV Remedies for Medical Negligence Lectures – 10
Constitution of India
Law of Torts
Law of Crimes
Consumer Protection Law

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.
Suggested Readings:
1. Malik, Vijay: Drug and Cosmetic Act, 1940
2. Kaushal, Anoop K.: Medical Negligence and Legal Remedies
3. Singh, Jagdish: Medical Negligence Compensation
4. Dutta, B.K.: Drug Control

ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL

B.A.L.L.B. Ninth Semester            Paper Code :   LLB 504(c)
Subject: Law, Poverty and Development       Credits :    4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

50

Internal/Clinical:

Objective: The objective of this paper is to provide an understanding of basic concepts of poverty and development and their relationship with law.

Unit – I: Understanding Poverty and Development
Lectures-12
The Concept of Poverty: Who are the Poor? The Extent of Poverty, Identification and Measurement of Indian Poverty, Issues Relating Poverty in India. The Debate on ‘Crossing of the Poverty Line’, Constitutionality of Criteria of Poverty Line as a Basis of State Action, the Determinants of Impoverishment Versus Legal System.

Unit – II: Anti-Poverty Programmes
Lectures-16
Development: Perspective, Developmental Index.

Unit – III: Criminal Justice System and The Poor
Lectures-16
Legal System and the Poor: Criminal Law and the Poor, Anti-Poor Biases of the Criminal Justice System, Treatment of the Poor by Police, Poor and Right to Die: Prosecution of the Poor for Attempt to Suicide, Right to Bail, The Problem of Poor Under-Trials, Compensation to Victims of Crime Especially to the Impoverished in Communal Riots or Civil Disturbances, Sentencing Versus Poverty Legal Assistance to the Poor.

Unit – IV: Impoverishment of Women and Disabled Persons
Lectures-14
Women, Poverty and the Law: Gender Discrimination Versus Poverty, Atrocities Against Women, Rape, Sexual Assault including Custodial Rape, Trafficking in Women, Devadasi System, Sati, dowry, Property Rights. Deprivations of Women under Family Laws
Problems of Women Workers in Organised and unorganised Sectors. Approaches to Disability and Rights of the Disabled Persons.

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**

**ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL**

<table>
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<th>Paper Code</th>
<th>LLB 505(a)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Subject: Equity, Trust And Other Fiduciary Obligations</td>
<td>Credits:</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

**Max. Marks:**
- External/Theory: 50
- Internal/Clinical: 50

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to highlight the concept of equity, various equitable maxims as well as trust obligations.

**Unit-I** Nature and Scope of Equity Lectures-12

Concept of Equity Definition, Nature and Origin of Equity, Equity as a Court of Conscience, Transformation of Equity, the Relation Between Common Law and Equity, Judicature Acts of 1873 and 1875, the Nature of Equitable Rights, Classification of Equitable Rights

**Unit-II** Equitable Doctrine and Maxims Lectures-12

Equitable Doctrines: Conversion and Reconversion, Election, Performance and Satisfaction; The Maxims of Equity – Equity will not Suffer a Wrong to be Without a Remedy; Equity Follows the Law; Where Equities are Equal, the Law Shall Prevail; Where Equities are Equal, First in Time Shall Prevail.

**Unit-III** Maxims of Equity Lectures-12

He who seeks Equity must do Equity; He who comes to Equity must come with Clean Hands; Delay Defeats Equity; Equality is Equity; Equity Looks to the Intent Rather than to the Form; Equity Looks on that as done which ought to have been done; Equity Imputes an Insertion to Fulfil an Obligation; Equity Acts in Personam.

**Unit-IV** The Indian Trust Act, 1882 Lectures-12

Definition (Section 3): Creation of Trusts Rules (Sections 4-10); Duties and Liabilities of the Trustees (Sections 11-30); Public and Private Trusts and Doctrine of Cyprus. Rights, Powers and Liabilities of Trustees (Sections 31-45); Disabilities of Trustees (Sections 46-54); Rights, Powers and Liabilities of Beneficiaries (Sections 55-69); Vacating the Office of Trustee and Extinction of Trusts (Sections 70-79).

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**

4. Gandhi, B.M: Equity, Trust and Specific Relief.

**ELECTIVE/OPTIONAL**

B.A.L.L.B. Ninth Semester  
Subject: Corporate Governance  

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<th>LLB 505(b)</th>
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<td>Credits</td>
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<td>Max. Marks</td>
<td>External/Theory: 50</td>
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<td>Internal/Clinical: 50</td>
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</table>

**Objective:** The object is to give knowledge about the origin and development of the concept of corporate governance and also about the need of developing laws on corporate governance.

**Unit –I:** Conceptual Framework of Corporate Governance  
Lectures-20

- Introduction, Need and Scope
- Evolution of Corporate Governance
- Developments in India
- Developments in Corporate Governance - A Global Perspective
- Elements of Good Corporate Governance
- Cadbury Committee, Greenburg Committee

**Unit –II:** Indian Corporate Governance System  
Lectures-15

- The CII Code of Desirable Corporate Governance (1998)
- Kumar Mangalam Birla Report (1999)
- Board Committees
  - Introduction
  - Various Board Committees, their Composition, Role and Responsibilities, Contribution to Board Governance
  - Audit Committee, Shareholders Grievance Committee
  - Remuneration Committee, Nomination Committee
  - Corporate Governance Committee, Corporate Compliance Committee

**Unit-III** Stakeholders in Corporate Governance and Different Systems of Corporate Governance  
Lectures-20

- Stakeholders in Corporate Governance
  - Management
  - Shareholders
  - Employees
  - Customers
  - Vendors and others
- Different Systems of Corporate Governance
  - American, British, German, Japanese, French
  - OECD Principles of Corporate Governance
Corporate Governance issues with regard to Related Party Transactions
Role of Investor Associations in Securing Shareholders Rights
Role of Institutional Investors in Corporate Governance

Unit-IV Regulatory Measures on Corporate Governance Lectures-22

Provisions under Companies Act
Clause 49 of the Listing Agreement
Other Important provisions of the listing Agreement

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Arya, P.P. : Corporate Governance

UNIT – I General Principles of Law of Insurance Lectures-12

UNIT – II The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956 Lectures-12

UNIT – III Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 Lectures-12
Certain Cases, Award of Claims Tribunal, Procedure and Powers of Claims Tribunal, Awards of Claims Tribunal, Bar on Jurisdiction of the Civil Courts.

**Unit-IV Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 Lectures-12**


Establishment of Environmental Relief Fund, Provision as to other Right to Claim Compensation for Death, Powers of Entry, Inspection, Search and Seizure, Penalty for Contravention, Penalty for Failure to Comply with Directions; Offences by Companies and Government Departments.

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Reading:**

11. Insurance Regulation Authority Act, 1999
18. Ivamy, Case Book on Insurance Law (1984), Butterworths
Core Subject

B.A.L.L.B. Tenth Semester
Subject: Interpretation of Statutes

Paper Code: LLB 506
Credits: 4
Max. Marks:
External/Theory: 50
Internal/Clinical: 50

50

Objective: The paper is to equip the students with various tools of Interpretation of Statute.

Unit – I Principles and Methods of Interpretation Lectures-15


Methods of Interpretation- Literal Meaning Rule, Golden Rule and The Mischief Rule

Unit-II Parts of The Statute and Their Relevance as an Internal Aid Lectures-15

Internal Aids to Construction of Statutes – Short Title, Long Title, Preamble, Marginal Notes, Headings, Definition of Interpretation Clauses, Provisions, Illustrations, Exceptions and Saving Clauses, Explanations, Schedules and Punctuations.

Unit – III External Aids to Interpretation Lectures-15


Unit – IV Interpretation of Specific Statutes Lectures-15

Remedial and Penal Statutes- Meaning and Distinction, Liberal Construction of Penal Statutes, Strict Construction of Penal Statutes, Interpretation of Taxing Statutes, General Principles, Strict Construction and Evasion of Statutes


Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

1. Langan, P. St. J. : Maxwell on The Interpretation of Statutes.
2. Sarathi, V.P. : Interpretation of Statutes (EBC).
3. Edgar, S.G.G. : Craies on Statute Law
Objective: The object of this paper is to focus on laws related to land revenue, ceiling on holdings and Urban Rent Control in the State of Himachal Pradesh.

Unit – I Himachal Pradesh Land Revenue Act, 1954
Lectures-25
Object, Scope and Definitions (Section 4).
Revenue Officers, their Classes and Powers (Sections 7-13),
Appeal, Review and Revision (Sections 14-17).
Record of Rights and annual Record and the Procedure for Making of Records
(Sections 32-41).
Presumptions in favour of Revenue entries (Section 45).

Unit-II Collection of Land Revenue and Partition
Lectures-20
Collection of Land Revenue
Security of Payment of Land Revenue (Sections 68-73).
Process for Recovery of Arrears of Land Revenue (Sections 74-81).
Partition
Concept of Partition.
Procedure for Effecting Partition (Sections 123-135).
Application for Partition, Restrictions and Limitation on Partition.
Disallowance of Partition Procedure on Admission for Partition.
Disposal of Questions as to Title in the Property and Other Question,
Delivery of Possession of Property Allotted on Partition and Customary Partition.

Unit-III The Himachal Pradesh Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1972
Lectures-15
Ceiling on Land Holdings (Sections 4-12).
Permissible Area, Exceptions.
Ceiling on Land, Selection of Permissible Area.
Vesting of Surplus Area in the State Government.
Powers of the State Government to Take Possession of The Surplus Area.
Disposal of Surplus Area (Section 15), Appeal, Review and Revision.

Unit-IV The Himachal Pradesh Urban Rent Control Act, 1987
Lectures-15
Determination of Fair Rent (Sections 4-10).
Grounds for Eviction of Tenants (Sections 14-16).
Appeal, Review and Revision (Sections 24-29).

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Reading:
3. The Himachal Pradesh Urban Rent Control Act, 1987: Bare Act

Objective: The objective of this paper is to train the student in the field of Advocacy.

Unit-I  Moot Courts (30 Marks)
Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

Unit-II Observation of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 Marks)
Students will attend two trials in the month of January and February i.e after the 9th Semesters examinations. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment. This scheme will carry 30 marks.

Unit-III Interview Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations (30 Marks)
Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyers’ Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary which will carry 15 marks.

Unit-IV Viva-Voce (10 Marks)
Viva-Voce examination on all the above three aspects. This carries.

Note – Unit-II and III Shall be completed during the winter vacation by engaging students with Lawyers and remaining two Units shall be completed during the semester by internal Evaluation: Subject Expert/ Lawyer/ Teacher nominated by the Director of the UILS will assist the Director for the purpose of evaluation. In case of Private Institutes faculty members of Law Department or University Institute of Legal Studies to be nominated by the Dean Faculty of Law to monitor the evaluation works.
Objective: The objective of the study is to impart knowledge about capital market: SEBI its incorporation and functioning and also to impart knowledge regarding the regulations and guidelines issued by SEBI for monitoring capital market.

Unit –I  Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992. Lectures-15
Formation of SEBI
Powers of SEBI
Appeal against order of SEBI
Legal position of SEBI guidelines

Unit-II  Securities and Exchange Board Guidelines Lectures-30
SEBI Guidelines for Issue of Securities
SEBI (Disclosure and Investor Protection) Guidelines, 2000
SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 1992
SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeover) Regulations, 2011

Unit-III  SEBI Control Over Intermediaries Lectures-15
Merchant Bankers, Bankers to Issue
Underwriters, Debenture Trustees, Stock Brokers, Clearing Members and Trading Members
Registrar to an Issue/ Share Transfer Agent, Portfolio Managers, Market Makers
Custodian of Securities, Credit Rating Agencies

Unit-IV  Securities Contract (Regulation) Act 1956 Lectures-20
Recognition of Stock Exchanges and Control over Stock Exchanges by SEBI
Listing of Securities and Appeal against Refusal
Corporatization and Demutualization of Stock Exchanges, Control Over Members of Stock Exchanges
Listing Agreement and Obligations of Listing Companies

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.
Suggested Reading:

15. Taxmann’s Corporate Laws.
19. SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeover) Regulations, 1997.

**OPTIONAL**

B.A.LL.B. Tenth Semester  Subject: Competition Law

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paper Code</th>
<th>LLB 509(b)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. Marks</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internal/Clinical</td>
<td>50</td>
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</tbody>
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**Objective:** This paper focuses on the investment and competition laws of India in the contest of new economic order.

Unit – I  Competition Law

- Background
- Prohibitions
- The Objectives of the Competition Act, 2002, Role Envisaged for the Competition Commission of India.
- Penalties for Contravention, and Role of Competition Advocacy
- Regulation of Anti-Competitive Agreements, Abuse of Dominant Position, Combinations under the Act.

Unit-II: Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework

- Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956
- SEBI Act, 1992
- Depositories Act, 1996
- Interest Act, 2002.

Unit-III: Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies

- UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans – National Corporations
- Control and Regulation of Foreign Companies in India,
- Foreign Collaborations and Joint Ventures

Unit – IV: Foreign Exchange Management

- Background
- Policies
- Authorities

**Note:** The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall
have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

**Suggested Readings:**
7. Taxman’s Student’s Guide to Economic Laws.
8. Taxman, Corporate Laws
11. Sankaran, S.: Indian Economy

**OPTIONAL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.A.L.L.B. Tenth Semester</th>
<th>Paper Code</th>
<th>LLB 509(c)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject: Law of Corporate Finance</td>
<td>Credits: 4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Max. Marks:**
- **External/Theory:** 50
- **Internal/Clinical:** 50

**Objective:** The objective of this paper is to impart knowledge about the concept of corporate finance, means and methods through which a corporate can raise funds at national and international level. It also intends to impart knowledge about authorities regulating corporate finance in India.

**Unit –I**

**Introduction to Corporate Finance**

**Lectures-18**

- Meaning, Importance and Scope of Corporate Finance
- Capital Needs- Capitalisation
- Working Capital, Securities, Borrowings, Debentures
- Objectives of Corporation Financing
- Profit Maximisation, Wealth Maximisation
- Constitutional Perspective
- The Entries 37,38,43,44,45,46,47,52,82,85 and 86 of List-I Union List
- Entry 24 of List-II –State List

**Unit-II**

**Finance of the Company**

**Lectures-20**

- Equity Finance
  - Share capital, Prospectus- Information Disclosure
  - Issue and Allotment of Shares
  - Shares without Monetary Consideration
  - Non Opting Equity Shares
- Debt Finance
  - Debentures Nature, Issue and Class
  - Deposits and Acceptance
  - Creation of Charge, Fixed and Floating Charge
  - Mortgages

**Unit-III**

**Corporate Fund Raising**

**Lectures-24**

- Depositories
  - Indian Depository Receipts (IDR)
  - American Depository Receipts (ADR)
  - Global Depository Receipts (GDR)
Public Finance Institutions
IDBI, ICICI, IFC and SFC
Mutual Fund and other Collective Investment Schemes
Institutional Investments- LIC, UTI and Banks
FDI and NRI Investment- Foreign Institutional Investments (IMF and World Bank)

Unit-IV Administrative Regulations and Control
Lectures-22
Administrative Regulation on Corporate Finance
Inspection of Accounts,
SEBI Control
Central Government Control
Control by Registrar of Companies
RBI Control

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:
1. Frad, R. Kaen : Corporate Finance.

Objective: The objective of the course is to introduce the subject to the students with special reference to India’s role and place in the multilateral trading represented by the WTO.

Unit – I: Trade in Goods I Lectures– 09
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
Agreement on Agriculture
Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade

Unit-II: Trade in Goods II Lectures – 09
Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
Anti-dumping Agreement
Agreement on Safeguards

Unit – III: Trade in Services Lectures– 09
General Agreement on Trade in Services
Ongoing Multilateral Negotiations

Unit – IV: International Trade Dispute Resolution Lectures – 09
Nullification or Impairment
Dispute Settlement
Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Text books:

Objective: The paper is to enable students to have knowledge in the subject by having a detailed study of the structure, purpose and functioning of International Organizations.

Unit – I     Introduction
Lectures-15
Evolution, Nature, Functions, and Classification of International Organisations

Unit-II     International Organisation
Lectures-15
Unit-III Other International and Regional Inter-governmental Organisations

Lectures-16

The Arab League, Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation, The Asian Development Bank, The Association of South East Asian Associations, Association of Southeast Asian Nations, the North American Free Trade Agreement and Mercosur, The European Union, Group of Eight,

Law Enforcement Co-operation Through INTERPOL, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation), OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries), NAM (Non-aligned Movement), SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation), ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

Unit-IV Some other Organisations Lectures-14

Non-Governmental Organisations: Rotary International, Amnesty International, Red Cross, Scouts and Guides, Role of World Social Forum

Educational Organizations and Universities- ERA (Academy of European Law), COL (Commonwealth of Learning), EUCLID (Euclid University), European University Institute, UNIDROIT, United Nations University.


Suggested Readings:
5. Websites maintained by International Organisations.
6. Bowett’s Law of International Institutions
7. Kruger, A.O. : WTO as an International Organizations

B.A.LL.B. Tenth Semester Paper Code : LLB 510(c)
Subject: Private International Law Credits : 4
Max. Marks: External/Theory:

50

50

Internal/Clinical:

Objective: The Objective of this course is to study the basic principles governing conflict of laws in their application to various situations.

Unit-I: Introduction. Lectures-9

Application and Subject Matter of Private International Law,
Distinction with Public International Law,
Characterization and Theories of Characterization,
Concept of Renvoi,
Application of Foreign Law,
Domicile,
Jurisdiction of Courts

Unit-II: Family Law matters Lectures-9

Material and Formal Validity of Marriage Under Indian and English Law
Choice of Law and Jurisdiction of Courts in Matrimonial Causes: Dissolution of Marriage, Grounds of Divorce, Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Recognition of Foreign Judgments

Unit-III: Adoption: Lectures- 9

Recognition of Foreign Adoptions,
Adoption by Foreign Parents,
Jurisdiction under Indian and English law.

Unit- IV: Indian Law Relating to Foreign Judgment Lectures- 9

Basis of Recognition, Recognition,
Finality, Failure
Direct Execution of Foreign Decrees,

Note: The question paper will have five Units. The examiner is required to set eight questions with two questions from each Unit i.e. Unit I to Unit IV. The candidate shall have to attempt four questions, selecting one question from each Unit. Each question carries 10 Marks. Unit V is Compulsory and will have four short questions from all the four Units and each question to be answered in 100 words.

Suggested Readings:

1. Diwan, Paras: Private International Law.
3. Hindu Succession Act, 1925.