

ANNEXURE

REVISED COURSES AS APPROVED ON 21 MAY 2002 BY THE BOARD OF STUDIES (POST GRADUATE) IN HISTORY

The revised courses for M. A. (History) mentioned below are recommended for introduction from academic session 2002-3, beginning July 2002.

Each student will be required to successfully complete 12 (twelve) courses with a total of 1200 marks in order to be eligible for the award of the M.A. degree. The student shall study 2 (two) compulsory courses and 1 (one) optional/specialisation course in each of the first two semesters. During the third and fourth semesters the student shall study 1 (one) compulsory course and 2 (two) optional/specialisation courses per semester.

The student will be expected to specialise in one of the three streams of ancient, medieval or modern Indian history. For this purpose, the student shall choose any one of these three streams and shall continue to study courses of the same specialisation through all subsequent semesters.

Wherever the provision for options in courses exists in a semester, the Departmental Council of the Department of History would periodically decide the options that are to be offered at the postgraduate centre in each semester.

Each of the courses mentioned below will be of 100 marks each. Maximum marks for the M.A. degree is 1200.

FIRST SEMESTER

Compulsory Courses

Course 1. British History, 1815-1919

Course 2. A Study of Ancient World Civilisations

Optional/ Specialisation Courses

Course 3 (A). Ancient Indian Archaeology

Course 3 (B). Political History of India, 1206-1526

Course 3 (C). Political History of India, 1707-1856

SECOND SEMESTER

Compulsory Courses

Course 4. History of China and Japan, 1840-1950

World, 1919-1945

- Course 6 (A).** History of India, 320 BC- AD 750
Course 6 (B). Political History of India, 1526-1605
Course 6 (C). History of the Indian Independence Struggle, 1857-1947

THIRD SEMESTER

Compulsory Course

Course 7 (A). History of Himachal Pradesh: From Ancient times to 1971

or

Course 7 (B). History of Europe, 1870-1914

Optional/ Specialisation Courses

- Course 8 (A).** History of India, AD 750-1200
Course 8 (B). Political History of India, 1605-1707
Course 8 (C). Post-Independence History of India, 1947-1972
- Course 9 (A).** Political Concepts and Institutional Structures in India, 1500 BC- AD1200
Course 9 (B). Political Ideas and Institutions of Governance in India, 1206-1750
Course 9 (C). Institutional and Administrative History of India, 1765-1947

FOURTH SEMESTER

Compulsory Course

Course 10. The Contemporary World, 1945-1991

Optional/ Specialisation Courses

- Course 11 (A).** Social and Economic History of India from the Harappan Period to AD 1200
Course 11 (B). Socio-Economic History of India, 1200-1750
Course 11 (C). Economic History of India, 1750-1947
- Course 12 (A).** Aspects of Ancient Indian Religion, Art and Architecture
Course 12 (B). Socio-Religious Movements in Medieval India
Course 12 (C). Social and Cultural History of India, 1750-1947

COURSE 1 H HISTORY, 1815—1919

Topics

1. England in 1815
2. Toryism: reactionary and enlightened, 1815-27
3. The Whigs and reform, 1832-38
4. The Chartists and Robert Peel, 1838-51
5. Foreign policy, 1815-65
6. Gladstone and the Liberal Party, 1865-74
7. Disraeli and conservatism, 1874-86
8. Economic and social progress in the Victorian period
9. The new imperialism
10. The rise of the labour movement
11. Edwardian liberalism
12. The Irish question
13. Foreign policy, 1878-1914
14. Britain and the First World War.

Recommended readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. D. Beales, *From Castlereagh to Gladstone 1815-1855* (Nelson, London, 1969)
2. A. Briggs, *The Age of Improvement 1783-1867* (Longman, 1962)
3. R.C.K. Ensor, *England 1870-1914* (Oxford University Press, 1936)
4. J.A.R. Marriott, *England since Waterloo* (Methuen, London, 1954)
5. J.A.R. Marriott, *Modern England 1885-1939* (Methuen, London, 1948)
6. D. Thomson, *England in the Nineteenth Century* (Penguin, 1950)
7. A. Wood, *Nineteenth Century Britain 1815-1914* (Longman, 1964)
8. E.L. Woodward, *The Age of Reform 1815-1870* (Oxford University Press, 1962)

FURTHER READING

1. G. Best, *Mid-Victorian Britain 1851-1875* (Weidenfeld, London, 1971)
2. K. Bourne, *Foreign Policy of Victorian England 1830-1902* (Oxford University Press, 1970)
3. J. Butler, *A History of England 1815-1939* (Oxford University Press, 1960)
4. *The Cambridge History of the British Empire*. Vols. II & III (Cambridge University Press, 1940, 1959)
5. J.D. Chambers, *The Workshop of the World* (Oxford University Press, 1968)
6. G. Kitson Clark, *The Making of Victorian England* (Methuen, London, 1962)

8. *England from 1783-1868* (Blandford Press, London, 1963)
9. J.F.C. Harrison, *The Early Victorians 1832-1851* (Weidenfeld, London, 1963)
10. T.L. Jarman, *Democracy and World Conflict 1868-1962* (Blandford Press, London, 1963)
11. J. Joll (ed.), *Britain and Europe* (Oxford University Press, 1967)
12. D.F. Macdonald, *The Age of Transition* (Macmillan, London, 1967)
13. N. Mansergh, *The Irish Question 1840-1921* (Allen and Unwin, London, 1965)
14. H. Pelling, *Modern Britain, 1885-1955* (Nelson, London, 1960)
15. D. Southgate, *The Passing of the Whigs 1832-1886* (Macmillan, London, 1962)
16. G.M. Trevelyan, *British History in the Nineteenth Century and After*, (Longman, 1937)
17. G.M. Trevelyan, *English Social History* (Orient Longman, Bombay, 1968)
18. R.K. Webb, *Modern England* (Allen & Unwin, London, 1969)
19. G.M. Young, *Victorian England: Portrait of an Age* (Oxford University Press, 1953)

COURSE 2

SCIENT WORLD CIVILIZATIONS

Topics

1. The Indus Valley Civilization: urban planning, external and internal trade, artistic achievements, industries and crafts, social stratification.
2. The cradle of Civilization in the Nile Valley: The Pharaohs, social and economic life; art and architecture, the legacy of the Egyptian civilization.
3. Roots of Mesopotamian Civilization: from the Sumerian to the Persian conquest; the nature of the state, occupation and crafts, trade and commerce, Sumerian law and intellectual achievements.
4. The elements of Greek Civilization: The evolution of the city-states: Athens on the mainland, and Sparta on the Peloponnesus, a study of thought and culture, meaning and function of Greek art.
5. Alexander and the Hellenistic Civilization, economic and social developments; literature, art and science.
6. The Roman Civilization: The nature of monarchy, senate and assembly in the 7th century BC, the Punic Wars and their effects upon Rome, society and culture during the republican era, artistic achievements during the period of the Principate; the decline and fall of Rome.
7. The beginning of Civilization in China: cultural development during the Shang Dynasty, cultural progress under the Chou dynasty, Confucius and his legacy.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Raymond and Bridget Allchin, *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1988)
2. Raymond and Bridget Allchin, *The Birth of Indian Civilization* (Penguin, New Delhi, 1993)
3. Botsford and Robinson, *Hellenic History* (5th edition, Macmillan Company, London, 1969)
4. A.R.Burn, *The Pelican History of Greece* (Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1971)
5. C.Brinton and J.B.Christopher, *A History of Civilization* (3rd edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1967)
6. Edward McNall Burns, *et al.*, *World Civilizations: Their History and Their Culture* (3 vols, Seventh edition, rpt in India by Goyal Saab, Delhi, 1991)
7. Dilip K. Chakrabarti, *The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998)
8. V. Gordon Childe, *New Light on the Most Ancient East* (Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1958)
9. Rosalie David, *The Experience of Egypt* (Routledge, London, 2000)

11. *History of the World* (Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1975)
12. S.R.K. Glanville, ed., *The Legacy of Egypt* (Oxford University Press, London, 1963)
13. Marcel Le Glay, J.L. Voisinand, Y.L. Bohee, *A History of Rome* (Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2001)
14. H.P.Hall, *The Ancient History of the Near East* (Eleventh edition, Methuen & Co, London, 1963)
15. Richard Mansfield Haywood, *Ancient Greece and the Near East* (Vision Press, London, 1965)
16. Gerrit P. Judd, *A History of Civilization* (Fourth Impression Macmillan, New York and London, 1967)
17. Michael Loewe and Edward L. Shaughnessy, (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Ancient China* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999)
18. Susan Pollock, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden that Never Was* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999)
19. Chester G. Starr, *A History of the Ancient World* (Oxford University Press, New York/Oxford, 1991)

FURTHER READINGS

1. John Boardman, J. Griffin and O. Murray, *The Oxford History of Greece and the Hellenistic World* (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1991)
2. A.B. Bosworth, *Conquest and Empire, The Reign of Alexander the Great* (Canto, Cambridge, 1963)
3. J.B. Bury, S.A. Cook and F.E. Adcock, (eds.), *The Cambridge Ancient History, Vol.IV: The Persian Empire and the West* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1964)
4. _____, *The Cambridge Ancient History, Vol. V: The Athens* (Sixth Impression, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1964)
5. V. Gordon Childe, *The Dawn of European Civilization* (Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1961)
6. Ernst Diez, *The Ancient Worlds of Asia: From Mesopotamia to the Yellow River* (Macdonald, London, 1961)
7. John K. Fairbank, E.O. Reischur and H.M. Craig, *East Asia: Tradition and Transformation* (Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston, 1978)
8. Edward Gibbon, *The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* (Chatto and Windus, London, 1963)
9. Pierre Grimal, *The Civilization of Rome*. George Allen and Unwin, London, 1963.
10. Erik Hornug, *History of Ancient Egypt* (Edinburg University Press, Edinburg, 1999)

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12. S.N. Krammer, *History Begins at Sumer* (Thames and Hudson, London, 1961)
13. Nayanjot Lahiri (ed.), *The Decline and Fall of the Indus Civilization* (Permanent Black, Delhi, 2000)
14. Margaret A. Murray, *The Splendour that was Egypt*. Sidgwick and Jackson, London, 1964.
15. A.L. Openheim, *Ancient Mesopotamia: Portrait of a Dead Civilization* (University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1964)
16. J.C. Stobart, *The Glory that was Greece* (Sidgwick and Jackson, London, 1964)
17. L. A. Waddell, *The Makers of Civilization in Race and History* (Reprinted by S. Chand & Co., Delhi, 1968)
18. R.E.M. Wheeler, *The Indus Civilization* (3rd edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1968)
19. Toby A.H. Wilkinson, *Early Dynastic Egypt* (Routledge, London, 1999)

COURSE 3(A) INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY

Topics

1. Geographical factors and their impact on human settlement: The Indian Subcontinent.
2. Introduction to archaeology: origins and beginning of archaeology as a distinct discipline, nature of archaeological data.
3. Principles and methods of excavation: systems and methods of excavation in the field archaeology, method of dating.
4. Insight into the prehistory of sub-continent: paleolithic and mesolithic cultures; beginning of food-production during the neolithic age.
5. Principal archaeological sites: Harappa, Mohenjodaro, Lothal, Kalibangan, Atranjikhera, Hastinapur, Brahmagiri and Arikamedu.
6. Pottery Traditions: Harappan, potteries in the Gangetic basin: OCP, PGW and NBPW, potteries in upper Deccan region.
7. Numismatic: significance and limitation of numismatic evidence; origin and antiquity of coinage in India, punch-marked coins, Indo-Greek coins, coins of the tribal *janapadas*, Satavahana coins, Gupta coins, technique of manufacturing coins.
8. Epigraphy: historical value of epigraphic evidence; types of inscriptional evidence and materials used for epigraphs; origin and development of Mauryan Brahmi script.
9. Beginning of iron and its impact on settlement pattern: emergence of political states in different areas of the sub-continent.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READINGS

1. Bridget and Raymond Allchin, *The Birth of Indian Civilization with New Introduction* (Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1993)
2. F.A. Allchin and D.K. Chakraborti (eds.), *A Source Book of Indian Archaeology*, 2 vols., (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1991, 1997)
3. N.R. Banerjee, *Iron Age in India* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1965)
4. V.G. Childe, *What Happened in History* (Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1942)
5. Dilip K. Chakrabarti, *India: An Archaeological History* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999)
6. D.K. Chakrabarti, *The Early Use of Iron in India* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1992)
7. P. Courbin, *What is Archaeology: An Essay of the Nature of Archaeological Research* (London, 1988)

- ical Method and Theory: *An Encyclopaedia* (Garland
n, 2000)
9. A.H. Dani, *Indian Paleography* (O.U.P., London, 1963)
 10. W.W.A. Fairervis, *Roots of Ancient India* (2nd edn., Allen & Unwin, London, 1975)
 11. A. Ghosh, (ed.), *An Encyclopedia of Indian Archaeology*, 2 vols., (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1989)
 12. P.L. Gupta, *Coins* (National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1969)
 13. G.H. Ojha, *Prachin Bharatiya Lipimala*, (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1971)
 14. Jai Narayan Pandey, *Puratattava Vimamsha* (Parnamika Publications, Allahabad, 1986)
 15. S.R. Rao, *Lothal: A Harappan Port Town* (Asia Publishing House, London, 1979)
 16. S. Ratnagar, *Understanding Harappan Civilization in the Greater Indus Valley* (Tulika, New Delhi, 2001)
 17. M.K. Saran, *Tribal Coins. A Study* (Abhinav, New Delhi, 1969)
 18. M.M. Singh, *Puratatva ki Ruprekha* (Purajyoti Prakashan, Patna, 1961)
 19. D.C. Sircar, *Indian Epigraphy* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1965)
 20. B.P. Sinha, (ed.), *Potteries in Ancient India* (Patna University, Patna, 1969)
 21. G.S. Upasaka, *The History and Paleography of Mauryan Brahmi Script* (Nava Nalanda Mahavidyalaya, Nalanda. 1960)
 22. M. Wheeler, *Archaeology from the Earth* (Penguin 1956), Hindi translation by Harihar Trivedi, *Prithvi se Puratattva* (New Delhi, 1968)
 23. M. Wheeler, *Indus Civilization* (3rd edition, Cambridge University Press, 1968)

FURTHER READING

1. D.P. Agarwal, *The Copper Bronze Age in India* (Minshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1971)
2. Bridget and Raymond Allchin, *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan* (New Delhi, 1987)
3. R.C. Gaur, *The Excavations at Atranajikhera* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1983)
4. B.B. Lal -Excavations at Hastinapurī & *Ancient India*, Nos. 10-11, pp. 6-151.
5. S.K. Maity, *Early Indian Coins & Currency System* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1971)
6. G.L. Possehl (ed.), *Ancient Cities of the India* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1978)
7. G.L. Possehl, (ed.), *Harappan Civilization* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1982)
8. T.N. Roy, *The Ganges Civilization* (Ramanand Vidya Bhawan, New Delhi, 1983)

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and Protohistory of India and Pakistan (Deccan

10. D.C. Sircar, *Studies in Indian Coins*, (Motilal Banarasi Dass, Delhi, 1968)
11. B. Subbarao, *Personality of India* (M.S. University, Baroda, 1964)
12. Bruce G. Trigger, *A History of Archaeological Thought* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989)
13. V. Tripathi, *The Painted Grey Ware- An Iron Age Culture of Northern India* (Concept Publishing House, Delhi, 1976)
14. R.E.M. Wheeler, 'Brahmagiri and Chandravalli', *Ancient India*, No. 4, 1947-48, pp. 180-310.

COURSE 3(B)

HISTORY OF INDIA, 1206-1526

Note: The main focus of the political history course would remain on the following areas: main sources, main rulers and their conquests, expansion and consolidation, relations with the nobility and neighbouring states, major rebellions and uprisings.

Topics

1. Major sources: Ziauddin Barani, *Tarikh-i-Firuz Shahi*; Amir Khusrau, *Qiran-us-Sadain* and *Khazain-ul-Futuh*; Yayha ibn Ahmad Sirhindi, *Tarikh-i-Mubarak Shahi*.
2. Political conditions and events in India during the Ghori invasion.
3. Establishment of Turkish rule in India: Iltutmish and Balban.
4. The changing nature, composition and role of the nobility under the Ilbaris, Khaljis and Tughlaqs.
5. The Mongol problem and the north-western frontier.
6. Khaljis: centralisation, administrative and economic reforms and imperialist expansion.
7. Tughlaqs: administrative changes, agrarian policies and rebellions.
8. Afghan polity: Sultanate under the Lodis
9. Rise of regional kingdoms in south India: Bahamani and Vijaynagar

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. G.D. Gulati, *India's Northwest Frontier in Pre-Mughal Times* (Ess Ess Publications, Delhi, 1985)
2. M. Habib and K.A. Nizami (eds), *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. V, Delhi Sultanate (Peoples Publishing House, Delhi, 1970)
3. A.B.M. Habibullah, *The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India 1206-1290* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1976)
4. Agha Hussain Hamadani, *The Frontier Policy of the Delhi Sultans* (Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 1992)
5. Abdul Halim, *History of the Lodi Sultans of Delhi and Agra* (Idarah-i-Adabiyat-i-Delli, Delhi, 1974)
6. Peter Hardy, *Historians of Medieval India. Studies in Indo-Muslim Historical Writing* (Luzac & Co. Ltd. London, 1960)
7. A. Mahdi Husain, *Tughlaq Dynasty*, (Thacker Spink, Calcutta, 1963; reprint, New Delhi, 1976)
8. K.S. Lal, *History of the Khaljis, AD 1290-1320* (Asia, Bombay, 1967)
9. K.S. Lal, *Twilight of the Sultanate 1398-1526* (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1980)

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11. C.H. Phipps (ed.), *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon* (Oxford University Press, London, 1967)
12. A.L. Srivastava, *The Sultanate of Delhi 711-1526* (S.L. Agarwala & Co., Agra, 1964)
13. Burton Stein, *Vijaynagar. New Cambridge History of India Vol.1.2.* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989)
14. R.P. Tripathi, *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad,1966)

FURTHER READING

1. M. Athar Ali, "Nobility under Muhammad Tughlaq" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 42nd Session, Bodh Gaya, 1981
2. Irfan Habib, "Barani's Theory of the History of the Delhi Sultanate" *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. VII, 1980-81, Nos. 1 & 2.
3. Irfan Habib, "Formation of the Sultanate Ruling Class of the Thirteenth Century" in Irfan Habib, *Medieval India 1. Researches in the History of India 1200-1750* (Oxford University Press, Delhi,1999)
4. Mohammad Habib, (Edited by K.A. Nizami) *Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period* (People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1974)
- A. Mahdi Husain, *The Rise and Fall of Muhammad bin Tughlaq* (London, 1938; reprint, Idarah-i Adabiyat-i Delli, Delhi, 1972)
5. Yusuf Husain, *Indo-Muslim Polity: Turko-Afghan Period* (Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla, 1971)
6. K.A. Nizami, *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics during the 13th Century* (Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, 1961; reprint, Idarah-i Adabiyat-i Delli, Delhi, 1974)
7. Ishwari Prasad, *History of the Qaraunah Turks* (Indian Press Ltd., Allahabad, 1936)
8. I.H. Siddiqui, "The Composition of the Nobility under the Lodi Sultans" *Medieval India—A Miscellany*, (Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, 1977, Vol. 4)
9. I.H. Qureshi, *Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi* (Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore, 1942; reprint 5th edn., Oriental Books Reprint Corp., New Delhi, 1971)
10. J.F. Richards, "The Islamic Frontier in the East: Expansion into South Asia" *South Asia*, Vol. 4, 1974.
11. H.K. Sherwani, *The Bahamanis of the Deccan* (Hyderabad, 1953)
12. Burton Stein, *Vijaynagar. New Cambridge History of India*, Vol. I.2 (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989)
13. Andre Wink, *Al Hind. The Making of the Indo-Islamic World. Vol. 2, The Slave Kings and the Islamic Conquest 11th-13th Centuries* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999)

COURSE 3(C)

HISTORY OF INDIA, 1707-1856

Topics

1. The disintegration of the Mughal Empire and the rise of autonomous states: Bengal, Awadh, the Deccan,
2. The growth of new polities and powers: Sikhs, Marathas, Jats and Rohillas.
3. The Anglo-French conflict
4. Anglo-Maratha relations and the destruction of Maratha power
5. The British conquest of Bengal
6. British relations with Awadh
7. British relations with Hyderabad and Karnataka
8. Anglo-Mysore relations and the subjugation of Mysore
9. Annexation of Panjab and Sind
10. British-Indian relations with neighbouring countries: Nepal, Burma and Afghanistan
11. The method and nature of the residency system and the doctrine of lapse

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Muzaffar Alam, *Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and the Punjab, 1707-1748* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1986)
2. C.A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire: New Cambridge History of India* (Orient Longman, Hyderabad, rpt. 1994)
3. Tara Chand, *History of the Freedom Movement*, Vol. I (Publications Division, New Delhi, 1965)
4. Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, 1707-40* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2001)
5. Michael H. Fischer, (ed.), *The Politics of the British Annexation of India, 1757-1857* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1993)
6. _____, *Indirect Rule in India: Residents and the Residency System, 1757-1857* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1991)
7. Stewart Gordon, *The Maratha Empire, New Cambridge History of India* (Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1993)
8. J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab, New Cambridge History of India* (Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1991)
9. Irfan Habib (ed.), *Resistance and Modernisation under Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan*, (Tulika, New Delhi, 1999)

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11. P.J. Marshall, *Bengal. The British Bridgehead. Eastern India, 1740-1828*, New Cambridge History of India (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990)
12. Percival Spear, *History of India*, Vol. II (Penguin, 1972)

FURTHER READING

1. Richard B. Barnett, *North India between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals and the British, 1720-1801* (University of Cambridge, Berkeley, 1980)
2. C.A. Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion, 1770-1870* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998)
3. R.D. Choksey, *History of British Diplomacy at the Court of the Peshwas, 1768-1818* (Author, Poona, 1951)
4. Ian Copeland, *The British Raj and the Indian Princes* (Orient Longman, Bombay, 1982)
5. V.G. Dighe, *Peshwa Bajirao and Maratha Expansion*, (Karnatak Publishing House, Bombay, 1944)
6. Girish Chandra Dwivedi *The Jatas: Their Role in the Mughal Empires* (Arnold Publishers, 1989)
7. Michael Fischer, *A Clash of Cultures: Awadh, the British and Mughals* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1987)
8. Ram Gopal, *How the British Occupied Bengal: A Corrected Account of the 1756-1765 Events* (Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1963)
9. Mohibbul Hasan, *History of Tipu Sultan* (Calcutta, 1971)
10. Robert A. Huttenback, *British Relations with Sind, 1799-184: An Anatomy of Imperialism* (University of California Press, Berkeley, 1962)
11. M.H. Khan, *History of Tipu Sultan* (World Press, Calcutta, 1971)
12. P.J. Marshall, *Problems of Empire: Britain and India, 1757-1813* (Unwin, London, 1968)
13. R. Muir (ed.), *The Making of India, 1756-1858* (Capital Book House, Delhi, 1960)
14. John Pemble, *The Raj, the Indian Mutiny and the Kingdom of Oudh, 1801-1859* (Oxford University Press, Oxford)

COURSE 4

EASTERN CHINA AND JAPAN, 1840-1950

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Topics

China

1. China's contact with the west
2. Internal political developments in China, 1840-1911
3. China's relations with the other powers of the world, 1842-1905
4. The foundation of the republic and the progress of China, 1912-1931
5. The nationalist revolution in China
6. Sino-Japanese relations
7. The triumph of communism

Japan

1. The opening of Japan
2. The fall of Tokugawa
3. The modernisation of Japan
4. Nationalism and foreign affairs
5. Japan's emergence as a world power
6. The liberal twenties
7. From Manchuria to the war in the Pacific
8. Japan during the second world war and after

Recommended readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. W.G. Beasley, *The Modern History of Japan* (Weidenfeld, London, 1967)
2. B.F. Beers, *The Far East* (Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1966)
3. K.S. Latourette, *A Short History of the Far East* (Macmillan, New York, 1964)
4. H. McAleavy, *The Modern History of China* (Weidenfeld, London, 1967)
5. H.M. Vinacke, *A History of the Far East in Modern Times* (Allen and Unwin, London, 1959)

FURTHER READING

1. G.M. Beckmann, *The Modernization of China and Japan* (Harper and Row, New York, 1965)
2. H. Borton, *Japan's Modern Century*, (Ronald Press, New York, 1955)

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4. J. K. Fairbank & H.M. Craig, *East Asia: The Modern Revolution* (Allen and Unwin, London, 1965)
5. L.C. Goodrich, *A Short History of the Chinese People* (Allen and Unwin, London, 1963)
6. I.C.Y. Hsu, *The Rise of Modern China*, (Oxford University Press 1970)
7. G.B. Sanson, *The Western World and Japan* (Knopf, New York, 1958)
8. F. Schurmann and G. Schell (eds.), *The China Reader*, Vol. I: *Imperial China*. Vol. II: *Republican China* (Penguin, 1968)
9. R. Storry, *A History of Modern Japan* (Penguin, 1962)
10. C. Yanaga, *Japan since Perry* (Archon, New York, 1966)

COURSE 5 MODERN WORLD, 1919-1945

Topics

Section I: From Versailles to Locarno: The World in 1919-20

- a) The Peace Settlement
- b) The League of Nations
- c) The French Search for Security
- d) The Locarno Treaties

Section II: National Developments

Germany, Italy, France, Central and Eastern Europe, The Soviet Union, Great Britain, Turkey, U.S.A.

Section III: The Collapse of Collective Security

- a) The end of the Versailles system
- b) Realignment of power
- c) Europe in 1938
- d) The end of peace
- e) The second world war

Recommended readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Daniel R. Brower, *The World in the Twentieth Century: From Empires to Nations* (5th edn., Prentice Hall, University of California, Davis, 2002)
2. *Cambridge Modern History* Vol. 12: *The Shifting Balance of Power* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1958)
3. E.H. Carr, *International Relations between the Two World Wars (1919-1939)* (Macmillan, London, 1965)
4. G.M. Gathorne Hardy, *A Short History of International Affairs, 1920-1939* (Oxford University Press, 1950)
5. Eric Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes. The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991* (Viking, New Delhi 1995)
6. Paul Johnson, *A History of the Modern World* (Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1984)
7. W.C. Langsam and O.C. Mitchell, *The World Since 1919* (8th edn., Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 1997)
8. R.R. Palmer, *A History of the Modern World* (Alfred A. Knopf, New York, 1957)
9. David Thomson, *Europe Since Napoleon* (Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1975)
10. D.C. Watt, F. Spencer and N. Brown, *A History of the World in the Twentieth Century* (Hodder and Soughton, London, 1967)

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1. E.N. Anderson, *Modern Europe in World Perspective, 1914 to the Present*
2. F.L. Bennis, *European History since 1870* (Appleton-Century-Croft, New York, 1955)
3. G. Brunn and V.S. Mametey, *The World in the 20th Century* (Heath, Boston, 1962)
4. S.N. Dhar, *International Relations and World Politics since 1919* (Asia, 1965)
5. H.A.L. Fisher, *A History of Europe* Vol. II (Eyre and Spottiswoode, London, 1935)
6. D.C. Gupta, *International Affairs, 1919-1945* (Metropolitan Book Co., Delhi, 1959)
7. M.G. Gupta, *International Relations since 1919, Part I (1919-1945)* (Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad, 1969)
8. Barrington Moore Jr., *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy* (Penguin, London, 1967)

COURSE 6(A) HISTORY OF INDIA, 320 BC – AD 750

Note: The main focus of the political history course would remain on the following areas of each dynasty discussed below: main sources, origin, foundation, main rulers and their conquests, consolidation, expansion and decline

Topics

1. The Mauryas
2. The Shungas and Kanvas
3. The Indo-Greeks
4. The Indo-Scythians and the Satavahanas
5. The Kushanas,
6. The Guptas
7. The Vakatakas.
8. Harshavardhana
9. The Maukharis and the Later Guptas
10. The early history of south India
11. The Chalukya, Pallava and Pandya conflicts
12. The early history of Kashmir and western Himalayan states

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. S. Chattopadhyaya, *Early History of Northern India* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1976)
2. S. Chattopadhyaya, *Some Early Dynasties of South India* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1974)
3. D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History* (Popular Book Depot, Bombay, 1956)
4. R.C. Majumdar, ed., *The History and Culture of the Indian People. Vol. II: The Age of Imperial Unity. Vol. III: The Classical Age.* (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1968, 1970)
5. R. C. Majumdar and A.S. Altekar, *The Vakataka-Gupta Age* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1967) Also available in Hindi: *Vakataka-Gupta Yug.* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1968)
6. R.C. Majumdar and K.K. Dasgupta, (eds.), *A Comprehensive History of India, Vol. 3, Pt. I, AD 300-985* (People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1981)
7. B.N. Mukherjee, *The Rise and Fall of the Kushana Empire* (Firma K.L.Mukhopadhyaya, Calcutta, 1988)

History of Ancient India with a Commentary (by B. University Press, New Delhi, 1997) Also available in *Pratiharit Itihas* (Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1971)

9. K.V.Ramesh, *Chalukyas of Vatapi* (Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1984)
10. U. N. Roy, *Gupta Samrat aur Unaka Kal* (Lokbharati Prakashan, Allahabad, 1971)
11. K.A.N. Sastri ed., *A Comprehensive History of India*. Vol. II (Orient Longmans, Bombay, 1957)
12. K. A.N. Sastri, *A History of South India* (4th edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1974)
13. K.A.N. Sastri, *Age of the Nandas and Mauryas*. Motilal Banarsidass (Delhi, 1971). Also available in Hindi: *Nanda-Maurya Yugin Bharat* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1969)
14. Satya Shrava, *The Sakas in India* (Pranava Prakashan, New Delhi, 1981)
15. Ajay Mitra Shastri, (ed.), *the Age of the Vakatakas* (Harman Publishing House, New Delhi, 1992)
16. R. Thapar, *Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas* (2nd edition Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
17. _____, *The Mauryas Revisited* (K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1988)
18. _____, *Cultural Pasts: Essays in Early Indian History* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000)

FURTHER READINGS

1. J. Allan, *Catalogue of the Coins of Ancient India* (British Museum, London, 1967)
2. J. Allan, *Catalogue of the Coins of the Gupta Dynasties* (British Museum, London, 1967)
3. A.S. Altekar, *The Coinage of the Gupta Empire and its Imitations* (Numismatic Society of India, Varanasi, 1957)
4. D.R. Bhandarkar, *Ashoka* (Calcutta University, Calcutta, 1969)
5. D.R. Bhandarkar, *Early History of the Dekkan down to the Mahomedan Conquest*. (Susil Gupta, Calcutta, 1959)
6. G.M. Bongard-Levin, *Mauryan India* (Sterling Publishers, Delhi, 1985)
7. J.F. Fleet, *Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum*. Vol. III (Indological Book House, Varanasi, 1970)
8. B.R. Gopal, *Minor Dynasties of South India* (New Era Publications, Madras, 1982)
9. R. Gopalachari, *Early History of the Andhra Country*. Madras University, Madras, 1941.
10. M.S. Govindasamy, *The Role of Feudatories in Pallava History* (Annamalai University, Annamalainagar, 1965)

- Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 1970)
- History of the Pandya Country (Selvi Pathippakam, Karaikudi, Madras, 1902)
13. Xinru Liu, *Ancient India and Ancient China: Trade and Religious Exchanges AD 1-600* (Second impression, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
 14. R.K. Mookerji, *Harsha* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1965)
 15. Shobha Mukherji, *The Republican Trends in Ancient India* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1969)
 16. A.K. Narain, *The Indo-Greek* (Oxford University Press, London, 1969)
 17. F.E. Pargiter, *Ancient Indian Historical Tradition* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1962)
 18. R.S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1968)
 19. D. Devahuti, *Harsha: A Political Study* (3rd revised edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001)
 20. B.P. Sinha, *The Decline of the Kingdom of Magadha* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1954)
 21. D.C. Sircar, *The Successor of the Satavahanas in Lower Deccan* (Calcutta University, Calcutta, 1939)

COURSE 6(B)

HISTORY OF INDIA, 1526 – 1605

Note: The main focus of the political history course would remain on the following areas: main sources, main rulers and their conquests, consolidation, expansion, relations with the nobility and neighbouring states, major rebellions and uprisings.

Topics

1. Major sources: *Baburnama*; Gulbadan Begum, *Humayun Namah*; Abbas Khan Sarwani, *Tarikh-i-Sher Shahi*; Abul Fazl, *Akbarnama* and *Ain-i-Akbari*; Abdul Qadir Badaoni, *Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh*.
2. Political conditions in north India on the eve of Babur's invasion.
3. Babur: relations with the Afghans and Rajputs, and his territorial arrangements.
4. Humayun: contest for supremacy with the Afghans and relations with his brothers and the nobility.
5. Sher Shah: administrative and revenue measures, the nature of the Afghan state.
6. Mughal restoration: the period of regency, Akbar's assertion of sovereign authority and relations with the nobility.
7. Akbar's policy towards subordinate hereditary chieftaincies with special reference to Rajasthan.
8. Mughals and the N.W. Frontier: Safavids, Uzbeks and the Afghan tribes, conquest of western and northern regions.
9. Mughals and the Deccan: policy, conquests and accomplishments.
10. Akbar's socio-religious concepts: *ibadatkhana*, *mahzarnama*, *tauhid-i-Ilahi*, *chahar martaba-i akhlaq*, *wahdat-ul wujud*, *sulh-i kul*.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Mohibul Hasan (ed.), *Historians of Medieval India* (Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1983)
2. Mohibbul Hasan, *Babur: Founder of the Mughal Empire in India* (Delhi, 1985)
3. Afzal Husain, *The Nobility under Akbar and Jahangir* (Manohar Publishers, Delhi, 1999)
4. K.A. Nizami, *On History and Historians in Medieval India* (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1983)

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- of India, Pakistan and Ceylon (Oxford University Press, 1968)
6. Ishwari Prasad, *The Life and Times of Humayun* (Orient Longman, Calcutta, 1955. reprint, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1976)
 7. A.R. Khan, *Chieftains in the Mughal Empire during the reign of Akbar* (Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla, 1977)
 8. J.F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire. The New Cambridge History of India Part I Volume 5* (Cambridge University Press, 1993)
 9. P. Saran, *The Provincial Government of the Mughals 1526-1658* (Asia, Bombay, 1973)
 10. I.H. Siddiqui, *History of Sher Shah Sur* (P.C. Dwadash Shreni, Aligarh, 1971)
 11. Douglas E. Streusand, *The Formation of the Mughal Empire* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989)
 12. R.P. Tripathi, *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1966)
 13. R.P. Tripathi, *Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, reprint, 1979)

FURTHER READING

1. M. Athar Ali, "Sulh-i Kul and the Religious Ideas of Akbar" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 41st Session, Bombay, 1980
2. Satish Chandra, "The Deccan Policy of the Mughals: A Reappraisal" in *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. VI. No. 2, 1978.
3. Irfan Habib (ed.), *Akbar and His India* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000)
4. Iqtidar Alam Khan, "The Nobility under Akbar and the Development of his Religious Policy" *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* (1968)
5. Iqtidar Alam Khan, "Mughal Court Politics during Bairam Khan's Regency" *Medieval India: A Miscellany* 1 (1969)
6. Dirk H.A. Kolff, *Naukar, Rajput and Sepoy: The Ethnohistory of the Military Labour Market in Hindustan, 1450-1850* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990)
7. S.C. Misra, "Some Observations on Abbas Khan Sarwani's History and Some of its Assumptions and Attitudes" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, XXII Session, Allahabad, 1965 (Published 1967)
8. Harbans Mukhia, *Historians and Historiography during the reign of Akbar* (Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1976)
9. K.A. Nizami, *Akbar and Religion* (Delhi, 1989)
10. K.R. Qanungo, *Sher Shah and His Times* (Orient Longman, Bombay, 1965)
11. Abdur Rahim, "Mughal Relations with Persia" *Islamic Culture*, July 1934, October 1934, Jan. 1935.



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*Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign,
Abul Fazl, 1556-1605* (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi)

13. S.R. Sharma, *Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors* (S.L. Agarwala, Agra, 1972)
14. A.L. Srivastava, *Akbar the Great*, 3 Vols, (S.L. Agrawal, Agra, 1973)
15. Rushbrook Williams, *An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century* (S. Chand & Co., Delhi)

COURSE 6(C)

INDIAN INDEPENDENCE STRUGGLE, 1857-1947

Topics

1. Indian resistance to British rule: revolt of 1857 – causes, course, nature and impact
2. Evolution of modern and associational politics
3. Political mobilization through organised politics: emergence of Indian National Congress; confrontation and collaboration of the Moderates and Extremists.
4. From Swadeshi to Home Rule Movement: extremist challenge to British repression; partition of Bengal, 1905; Swadeshi movement; Home Rule League
5. Gandhian Movements: Khilafat and non-cooperation movement, and the civil disobedience movement.
6. Swarajists' first attempts at constitution making: formation of the Swaraj party, Nehru Report, 1928.
7. Radical alternative: Indian Left; a study of the socialist and the communist movement.
8. The Muslim League, separatism and the two-nation theory
9. Cripps proposal and the Quit India movement.
10. The Cabinet Mission Plan, Constituent Assembly, Interim Government and the Mountbatten Plan.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Hari Har Das, *History of Freedom Movement in India, 1857-1947* (National Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998)
2. Stephen Henringham, *Peasant Movements in Colonial India's North Bihar, 1917-42* (Canberra, 1982)
3. N.M. Khilani, *India's Road to Independence, 1857 to 1947* (Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1988)
4. R. C. Majumdar, *The History and Culture of the Indian People: Struggle for Freedom*, Vol. -XI, (Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1969)
5. S.R. Mehrotra, *The Emergence of Indian National Congress* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1977)
6. _____, *History of the Indian National Congress, 1885-1918* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1995)
7. _____, *Towards India's Freedom and Partition* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1979)
8. B.R.Nanda, *The Making of a Nation: India's Road to Independence* (Harper & Collins, New Delhi, 1998)
9. C.H. Phillips (ed.), *The Evolution of India and Pakistan, 1858-1947* (London, 1962)

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11. _____, *Within a Nation, 1877-1937* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1998)
12. Bisheshwar Prasad, *Bondage and Freedom: Freedom, 1858-1947*, Vol. II (Rajesh Publications, New Delhi, 1979)
13. Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India, 1885-1947* (Macmillan, Madras, 1992)
14. K.B. Sayeed, *Pakistan the Formative Phase, 1857-1948* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1968)
15. Anil Seal, *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1968)

FURTHER READING

1. Judith Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power, 1915-1922* (Cambridge, 1972)
2. Bipin Chandra and others, *India's, Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947* (Viking, New Delhi, 1988)
3. A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India* (Delhi, 1979)
4. Ram Gopal, *Indian Muslims: A Political History 1857-1947* (Asia, Bombay, 1959)
5. Mushirul Hasan, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India, 1885-1930* (Manohar, N. Delhi, 1992; rpt. 1999)
6. Peter Heehs, (ed.), *India's Freedom Struggle, 1857-1947* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000)
7. Ravinder Kumar, (ed.), *Essays in Gandhian Politics: The Rowlatt Satyagraha* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1971)
8. _____, (ed.), *Selected Works of Motilal Nehru: The Nehru Report* (Vikas, Delhi, 1996)
9. Kapil Kumar, *Use of Ramchandra as a Redial Text: Baba Ramchandra in Oudh, 1928-58* (Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi, 1986)
10. _____, *Peasants in Revolt: Tenants, Landlords, Congress and the Raj in Oudh, 1886-1922* (Manohar, Delhi, 1991)
11. Madhu Limaye, *Indian National Movement: Its Ideological and Socio- Economic Dimensions* (Radiant, New Delhi, 1989)
12. D.A. Low, *Freedom, Trauma, Continuities, Northern India and Independence* (Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1998)
13. Sucheta Mahajan, *Independence and Partition; The Erosion of Colonial Power in India*, (Sage, New Delhi, 1998)
14. T.R. Metcalfe, *The Aftermath of Revolt, 1857-1870* (Princeton, 1970)
15. Hiren Mukherjee, *India's Struggle for Freedom* (National Book Agency, Calcutta, 1962)

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History of Indian Freedom Struggle (Social Scientist

17. B. K. Nanda, *Ganant. Pan-Islamism, Imperialism and Nationalism in India* (Delhi, 1989)
18. B.N. Pandey. *The Break-up of British India* (Macmillan N. Delhi, 1969)
19. Bimal Prasad, *Pathway to India's partition: The Foundations of Muslim Nationalism*, Volume I (Manohar, N. Delhi, 1999)
20. P.G. Robb, *Evolution of British Policy Towards Indian Politics, 1800-1920* (Manohar, N. Delhi, 1978)
21. Jagannath Sarkar, A.B. Bardhan, N.E. Balaram, (ed.), *Indian's Freedom Struggle Several Streams* (People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1986)
22. S.N. Sen, *Eighteen Fifty Seven* (Govt. of India Publication, New Delhi, 1958)
23. Majid Siddiqi, *Agrarian Unrest in North India: Uttar Pradesh, 1918-22* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1978)
24. L.P. Sinha, *The Left Wing in India, 1919-1947*, (New Publishers, Muzaffarpur, 1965)
25. Conrad Wood, *The Moplah Rebellion and its Genesis* (People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1987)

COURSE 7

PRADESH FROM ANCIENT TIMES TO 1971

Topics

1. Concept and scope of regional history
2. Pre and protohistory of Himachal Pradesh
3. Tribalism to state formation: tribes, castes and clans
4. The emergence and nature of early medieval states: Kangra, Chamba and Kulu; socio-economic conditions
5. Political consolidation and socio-economic conditions among the Hill states during the medieval period.
6. Hill States and the external powers: relations with the Delhi sultans, Mughals, Sikh chiefs and Ranjit Singh
7. The Gorkha invasion: nature, process of repulsion and consequences.
8. Himachal under the British: penetration of colonial power, British political and administrative policy, the *begar* question, relations with princely states, rise of cantonments
9. Popular protest in Himachal Pradesh from 1848-1948: special reference to Praja Mandal movement
10. The emergence of modern Himachal: Political developments from 1947-71
11. Social and economic developments from 1947-71
12. Artistic and cultural heritage: temple styles, Buddhist architecture, major sculptural styles, schools of Pahari painting

Recommended readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. M.S. Ahluwalia, *History of Himachal Pradesh* (Intellectual Book Corner, New Delhi, 1988)
2. M.S. Ahluwalia, *Social, Cultural and Economic History of Himachal Pradesh* (Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1998)
3. C.L. Datta, *The Raj and the Simla Hill States: Socio-Economic Problems, Agrarian Disturbances and Paramountcy* (ABC Publications, Jalandhar, 1997)
4. K.K. Dasgupta, *A Tribal History of Ancient India: A Numismatic Approach* (Nababharat Publishers, Calcutta, 1974)
5. B.N. Goswamy and E. Fischer, *Pahari Master: Court Painters of Northern India* (Reprinted by Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
6. J. Hutchison and J. Ph. Vogel, *History of the Panjab Hill States*, 2 vols. (Lahore, 1933. Reprinted by Department of Languages and Culture, Himachal Pradesh, Simla, 1982)
7. B.B. Lal, 'Paleoliths from Beas and Banganga Valleys', *Ancient India*, no. 12, 1956, pp. 58-92.

2. *Integration of the Indian States* (Orient Longman,
9. V.C. Ohri, ed., *Pre-history of Himachal Pradesh: Some Latest Findings* (State Museum, Simla, 1979)
10. J. Parry, *Caste and Kinship in Kangra*, (Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1979)
11. B.R. Sharma and A.R. Sankhyan eds., *The People of India: Himachal Pradesh*, Vol. XXIV (Manohar, New Delhi, 1996)
12. Ranbir Sharma, *Party Politics in a Himalayan State* (National Publishing House, New Delhi, 1977)
13. Laxman S. Thakur, *The Architectural Heritage of Himachal Pradesh: Origin and Development of Temple Styles* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1996)
14. Laxman S. Thakur, *Buddhism in the Western Himalaya: A Study of the Tabo Monastery* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001)
15. V. Verma, *The Emergence of Himachal Pradesh: A Survey of Constitutional Developments* (Indus Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1995)

FURTHER READING

1. C.U. Aitchison, *A Collection of Treaties, Engagements and Sanads*, etc., Vols. I & II (Calcutta, 1931)
2. John Allan, *Catalogue of the Coins of Ancient India* (Rpt., Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1975)
3. W.G. Archer, *Indian Paintings from the Punjab Hills: A Survey and History of Pahari Miniature Paintings*. 2 vols. (Sotheby, London, 1973)
4. B. Ch. Chhabra, *Antiquities of Chamba State*, Part II, ASI. (New Delhi, 1957)
5. Hermann Goetz, *The Early Wooden Temples of Chamba* (E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1955)
6. H.R. Gupta, *The Sikh Commonwealth or Rise and Fall of the Misls*. Vol. IV of the *History of the Sikhs* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 2001)
7. P.L. Gupta, *Numismatic History of Himachal Pradesh* (B.R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1988)
8. V.C. Ohri, ed., *Arts of Himachal Pradesh* (State Museum, Simla, 1975)
9. John Pemble, *The Invasions of Nepal: John Company at War* (Oxford University Press, 1971)
10. H.A. Rose et al., *A Glossary of the Tribes of the Panjab and North-West Frontier Province*, 3 vols., rpt in 2 vols. (Low Price Publications, Delhi, 1999)
11. Chetan Singh, *Natural Premises: Ecology and Peasant Life and the Western Himalaya, 1800-1950* (IIAS and Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998)
12. G. Tucci, *The Temples of Western Tibet and their Artistic Symbolism: The Monasteries of Spiti and Kunavar, (Indi-Tibetica III.1)* (rpt. Aditya Prakashan, New Delhi, 1988)
13. J. Ph. Vogel, *Antiquities of Chamba State*, Part I, (ASI NIS. Calcutta, 1911)

COURSE 7(B) HISTORY OF EUROPE, 1870-1914

Topics

1. Europe in 1870-71
2. Industrialism
3. Imperialism: scramble for Africa, European colonial interests in Asia
4. Nationalism: insurgency in Eastern Europe
5. Socialism: rise of socialist ideology, emergence of labour movements
6. The Third French Republic
7. The German Empire: Bismarck, Kulturkampf, struggle with socialists and social reform, Kaiser Wilhelm II
8. The Kingdom of Italy
9. The United Kingdom and the British Empire
10. The Russian Empire
11. The Austro-Hungarian Dual Monarchy
12. Bismarck's diplomacy and the Triple Alliance, The Dual Alliance and the Entente Cordiale, Imperial Rivalries and their effect on the European alliances
13. The European crises, 1905-11 and the Balkan Wars
14. The Causes of the First World War

Recommended readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. F.L. Bennis, *European History Since 1870* (Appleton Century-Crofts, New York, 1955)
2. E. Brandenburg, *From Bismarck to the World War* (S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, n.d.)
3. S.B. Fay, *The Origins of the World War* (Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1965)
4. G.P. Gooch, *History of Modern Europe, 1878-1919* (S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1971)
5. O.J. Hale, *The Great Illusion, 1900-1914* (Harper and Row, New York, 1971)
6. C.J.H. Hayes, *A Generation of Materialism 1871-1900* (Harper and Row, New York, 1971)
7. Stuart Miller, *Mastering Modern European History* (2nd edn., Palgrave, 1997)
8. *The New Cambridge Modern History*, Vols. XI and XII (Oxford University Press, 1967-68)
9. A.J.P. Taylor, *The Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1918* (Oxford University Press, 1954)
10. D. Thomson, *Europe Since Napoleon* (Penguin, 1990)

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1. R. Albrecht-Carrie, *A Diplomatic History of Europe since the Congress of Veinna* (Methuen, London, 1965)
2. _____, *Italy: From Napoleon to Mussolini* (Columbia University Press, New York, 1966)
3. D.W. Brigan, *The Development of Modern France 1870-1939* (Hamish Hamilton, London, 1939)
4. J.P.T. Bury, *France 1814-1940* (Methuen, London, 1969)
5. *The Cambridge Modern History*, Vol. XII (Cambridge University Press, 1969)
6. A. Cobban, *A History of Modern France*, Vol. III (Jonathan Cape, London, 1965)
7. E. Eyck, *Bismarck and the German Empire* (Allen & Unwin, London, 1968)
8. C.J.H. Hayes, *Contemporary Europe since 1870* (Macmillan, New York, 1958)
9. J.A.R. Marriott, *The Eastern Question* (Oxford University Press, 1940)
10. A.J. May, *The Habsburg Monarchy 1866-1914* (Oxford University Press, 1951)
11. K.S. Pinson, *Modern Germany* (Macmillan, New York, 1966)
12. A. Rosenberg and I.F./D. Morrow, *Imperial Germany* (Oxford University Press, 1970)
13. H. Seton-Watson, *The Russian Empire 1801-1917* (Oxford University Press, 1967)

COURSE 8(A) HISTORY OF INDIA, AD 750-1200

Note: The main focus of the political history course would remain on the following areas of each dynasty discussed below: main sources, origin, foundation, main rulers and their conquests, consolidation, expansion and decline

Topics

1. The Gurjara Pratiharas
2. The Palas
3. The Rastrakutas
4. The Paramaras
5. The Chalukyas
6. The Chandelas
7. The Chahamanas
8. The Cholas
9. The Gahadavalas
10. The Yadavas of Devagiri

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READINGS

1. A.S. Altekar, *The Rastrakutas and their Times* (Oriental Book Agency, Poona, 1967)
2. N.S. Bose, *History of the Chandellas of Jejakbhukti* (K.L. Mukhopadhyaya, Calcutta, 1956)
3. B.D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
4. P.N. Chopra, T.K. Ravindran and N. Subrahmanian, *History of South India, Vol. I: Ancient Period* (S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1979)
5. Hermann Kulke, ed., *The State in India, 1000-1700* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
6. A.K. Majumdar, *Chaulukyas of Gujarat* (Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1956)
7. R.C. Majumdar (ed.), *The History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol. IV: The Age of Imperial Kanauj; Vol. V: The Struggle for Empire* (Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, 1964, 1966)
8. A.P. Madan, *The History of the Rastrakutas* (Harman Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990)
9. S.K. Mitra, *The Early Rulers of Khajuraho* (2nd edition, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1977)
10. R. Neyogi, *History of the Gahadavala Dynasty* (Calcutta Oriental Agency, Calcutta, 1958)

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- Madras University, Madras, 1955. Also available in
Allan, New Delhi, 1979)
12. K.A.N. Sastri, *A History of South India* (4th edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1974)
 13. D. Sharma, *Early Chauhan Dynasties* (2nd revised edition, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1975)
 14. R. S. Sharma and K.M. Shrimali (eds.), *A Comprehensive History of India: The Cholas Chalukyas and Rajputs (985-1206)* (People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998)
 15. R.S. Tripathi, *History of Kanauj to the Moslem Conquest* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1964)
 16. Andre Wink, *Al-Hind: The Making of the Indo-Islamic World, Vol. I: Early Medieval India and the Expansion of Islam* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990)
 17. G. Yazdani (ed.), *The Early History of the Deccan* (2 vols, reprinted by Oriental Books Reprint Corporation, New Delhi 1982. Also available in Hindi: *Deccan ka Itihasa*. Macmillan, Delhi, 1977)

FURTHER READINGS

1. R.G. Bhandarkar, *Early History of the Deccan and Miscellaneous Historical Essays* (Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona, 1927)
2. P. Bhatia, *The Paramaras* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1970)
3. R. Champaklakshi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300 BC to AD 1300* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996)
4. James Hietzman, *Gifts of Power: Lordship in an Early Indian State* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001)
5. V.V. Mirashi, *Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum* (Vol. IV, Pts 1 & 2, Archaeological Department, Government of India, Oatacamund, 1955)
6. K.M. Munshi, *Glory that Was Gurjara Desh (AD 550-1300)* (Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, n.d.)
7. B.N. Puri, *The History of the Gurjara Pratiharas* (Hind Kitabs, Bombay, 1957)
8. H.C. Ray, *The Dynastic History of Northern India* (2 vols, Calcutta University, Calcutta, 1931. Reprinted, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1973)
9. D. Sharma, *Lectures on Rajput History & Culture* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1970)
10. D. Sharma, *Rajasthan Through the Ages* (Vol.I, Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner, 1966)
11. S. Swaminathan, *The Early Cholas: History, Art and Culture* (Sharda Publishing House, Delhi, 1998)
12. C.V. Vaidya, *History of Medieval Hindu India* (3 vols, Author, Poona, 1926)

COURSE 8(B)

HISTORY OF INDIA, 1605-1707

Note: The main focus of the political history course would remain on the following areas: main sources, main rulers and their conquests, consolidation, expansion, relations with the nobility and neighbouring states, major rebellions and uprisings.

Topics

1. Major sources: *Tuzuk-i Jahangiri*; *Badshahnamas* of Qazwini and Lahori; Muhammad Salih Kamboh, *Amal-i Salih*; Muhammad Kazim, *Alamgirnama*; Saqi Mustaid Khan, *Ma'asir-i Alamgiri*.
2. Royal rebels and contests for the throne: rebellions of Salim, Khusrau and Shahjahan, war of succession ó 1658.
3. Mughal-Rajput relations under Jahangir, Shahjahan and Aurangzeb.
4. Mughals and the Deccan states during the reigns of Jahangir, Shahjahan and Aurangzeb.
5. Mughal relations with Safavids and Uzbeks.
6. Court politics and the Mughal nobility: Nurjahan, composition and rebellions of the nobility.
7. Mughal-Maratha relations.
8. Armed uprisings: Jats, Satnamis and Sikhs.
9. Mughal state and its attitude towards Muslim orthodoxy and non-Muslims under Jahangir, Shahjahan and Aurangzeb.
10. The beginning of decline: military failures, agrarian and jagirdari crises, transformation of administrative institutions, growing importance of regional economies and polities.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. M. Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb* (Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1970; reprint, Oxford University Press, Delhi)
2. Firdos Anwar, *Nobility under the Mughals, 1628-1658* (Manohar Publishers, Delhi, 2001)
3. Satish Chandra, *Mughal Religious Policies, the Rajputs and the Deccan* (Vikas, Delhi, 1993)

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- dia: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village (1982)
5. Stewart Gordon, *The Maratha Kingdom*, (New Cambridge History of India, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1993)
 6. Mohibul Hasan (ed.), *Historians of Medieval India* (Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1983)
 7. Beni Prasad, *History of Jahangir* (The Indian Press, Allahabad, 1962)
 8. J.F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire. The New Cambridge History of India, Part I Volume 5* (Cambridge University Press, 1993; reprint, Orient Longman, Hyderabad)
 9. B.P. Saksena, *History of Shahjahan of Delhi* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1962)
 10. G.S. Sardesai, *New History of the Marathas*, Vol. I (Phoenix Publications, Bombay, 1971)
 11. J.N. Sarkar, *History of Aurangzeb* (Orient Longman, Bombay, 1973)
 12. Jagadish N. Sarkar, *History of Historical Writing in Medieval India. Contemporary Historians: an introduction to medieval historiography* (Calcutta, 1977)
 13. R.P. Tripathi, *Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, reprint, 1979)

FURTHER READING

1. M. Athar Ali, "The Objective Behind the Mughal Expedition into Balkh and Badakhshan, 1646-47", *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 24th Patiala Session (Patna, 1968)
2. M. Athar Ali, "The Passing of Empire: The Mughal Case", *Modern Asian Studies*, 9, 3 (1975)
3. M. Athar Ali, "The Religious World of Jahangir", *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 51st Session, Calcutta, 1990.
4. Satish Chandra, "The Deccan Policy of the Mughals ó A Reappraisal (I)", *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. IV. No. 2, Jan. 1978.
5. Satish Chandra, "The Deccan Policy of the Mughals ó A Reappraisal (II)", *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. V. No. 1 & 2, 1978-79.
6. Satish Chandra, "Religious policy of Aurangzeb during the later part of his reign ó some considerations", *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. XII, 1986-87, Nos. 1 & 2.
7. Irfan Habib, "Political Role of Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi and Shah Waliullah", *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 1960
8. Andrea Hintze, *The Mughal Empire and Its Decline. An Interpretation of the Sources of Social Power* (Ashgate, Hampshire, 1998)
9. Rita Joshi, *The Afghan Nobility and the Mughals* (Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1985)

*Rajput and Sepoy: The Ethnohistory of the Military
istan, 1450-1850* (Cambridge University Press,

11. G.T. Kulkarni, "Shivaji-Mughal Relations (1669-80)" Gleanings from some unpublished Persian records, *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 40th Session, Waltair, 1979.
12. Karen Leonard, "The 'Great Firm' Theory of the Decline of the Mughal Empire" *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 21, 1979.
13. M.N. Pearson, "Shivaji and the Decline of the Mughal Empire" *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. XXXV, No. 2, 1976.
14. Abdur Rahim, "Mughal Relations with Persia" *Islamic Culture*, 8 (July 1934), 8 (October 1934) and 9 (Jan. 1935)
15. R.P. Rana, "Agrarian Revolts in Northern India during the late 17th and early 18th century" *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 28 (1981)
16. S.R. Sharma, *The Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors* (S.L. Agarwala, Agra, 1972)

COURSE 8(C)

ESSENTIAL HISTORY OF INDIA, 1947-77

Topics

1. Rehabilitation after partition: refugee problem, integration of princely states
2. The Constitution of India and its evolution
3. Structure of governance: bureaucracy, police and the judiciary
4. National integration: integration of princely states, reorganisation of Indian states, the language question
5. Parties and politics: Indian National Congress, other national parties, left and right wing parties and major regional parties
6. Electoral system: Major trends in national general elections 1951-77.
7. Economic policies and trends of development: concept of mixed economy, process of planning, trends in economic development through Five Year Plans, policy and process of nationalisation
8. India's foreign policy: major trends with special reference to Pakistan, China, Soviet Union and USA

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. A. Appadorai, *India: Studies in Social and Political Development 1947-67* (Asia, Bombay, 1968)
2. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of Nation* (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1966)
3. A.C. Banerjee, *The Constitutional History of India, Vol. III, 1919-1977* (Macmillan, Delhi, 1978)
4. C.P. Bhambri, *Politics in India* (Shipra, New Delhi, 1996)
5. Paul R. Brass, *Politics of India since Independence. The New Cambridge History of India* (Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1990)
6. M. Brecher, *Succession in India: A Study of Decision Making* (Oxford University London, 1966)
7. F. Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-77* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1978)
8. A.H. Hanson, *Process of Planning* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1966)
9. Selig S. Harrison, *India: The Most Dangerous Decade* (Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1960)
10. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics of India* (B.I. Publications, New Delhi, 1974)
11. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India* (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1970)

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13. I.V. Sanyamurti (ed.), *The World, 1947-72* (University of Mysore, Mysore, 1972)
13. I.V. Sanyamurti (ed.), *Social Change and Political Discourse in India: Structures of Power and Movements of Resistance*.
- Vol. I.: *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change*
 - Vol. II: *Industry and Agriculture in India Since Independence*
 - Vol. III. *Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India*
 - Vol. IV.: *Class Formation and Political Transformation in Post-Colonial India*
14. V.B. Singh and Shankar Bose, *Elections in India, 1952-80* (Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1984)

FURTHER READING

- Dharma Kumar (ed.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, 1757-1970*, Vol.II (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1994)
- J. Dreze and A. Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995)
- S. Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Political Biography, 1947-64* (Oxford University Press, Bombay, 3 Vols., 1976, 1979, 1984)
- A.H. Hanson and J. Douglas, *India's Democracy* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1972)
- Ashok Kapur and A.J. Wilson, *Foreign Policy of India her Neighbours* (St. Martin, London, 1996)
- S. & L. Rudolphs, *Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India* (Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1978)
- Bimal Prasad, *India's Foreign Policy: Studies in Continuity and Change* (Vikas, N. Delhi, 1979)
- Christophe Jafferlot, *Hindu Nationalists Movements and Indian Policies 1925 to 1990* (Viking, New Delhi, 1996)
- V.P. Menon, *The Story of the Integration of the Indian States* (Macmillan, 1956)
- Achin Nanaik, *India in a Changing World* (Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1995)
- A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Policies*, (Gitanjali Press, New Delhi, 1994)
- N.D. Palmer, *The Indian Political System* (George Allen Unwin, London, 1961)
- J.P. Sewach, *Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics* (Sterling, New Delhi, 1990)
- Myron Weiner, *Party Politics in a New Nation: The Indian National Congress* (University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1967)

COURSE 9(A)

INDIAN INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURES IN INDIA FROM 1500 BC TO AD 1200

Topics

1. Interpretations of Ancient Indian Polity: Approaches.
2. The State in Ancient India: Origins and Functions.
3. Vedic Polity: Early and Later Vedic Periods.
4. Ganarajya in Post ó Vedic Times.
5. Saptanga Theory of the State.
6. Elements of Continuity and Discontinuity in the Mauryan and Satavahana Polities.
7. The Kushana Polity.
8. The Gupta Polity and Its Aftermath.
9. Early Medieval Indian Polity and the Concept of Feudalism.
10. The System of Taxation and Its Legitimacy.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READINGS

1. S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India* (2nd edn, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1955)
2. B.D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
3. V. R. R. Dikshitar, *Mauryan Polity* (University of Madras, Madras, 1932)
4. V. R. R. Dikshitar, *Gupta Polity* (University of Madras, Madras, 1952)
5. Charles Drekmeier, *Kingship and Community in Early India* (Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1962)
6. U. N. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Ideas* (Oxford University Press, London, 1966)
7. D. N. Jha, *Revenue System in Post–Mauryan and Gupta Times*. Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1967.
8. James Heitzman, *Gifts of Power: Lordship in an Early Indian State* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
9. Hermann Kulke, ed., *The State in India, 1000 – 1700* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
10. Beni Prasad, *The State in Ancient India* (The Indian Press, Allahabad, 1928)
11. B.A. Saletore, *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions* (Asia, Bombay, 1968)
12. R. S. Sharma, *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India* (2nd edn, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 2001)

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- ism: c 300 to 1200 AD (2nd edn, Macmillan, Delhi,
14. D.C. Sircar, ed., *Lana System and Feudalism in Ancient India* (University of Calcutta, Calcutta, 1966)
 15. Romila Thapar, *Lineage to State: Social Formations in the Mid – First Millennium B.C. in the Ganga Valley* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990)
 16. V. P. Verma, *Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations* (3rd rev. edn, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1974)

FURTHER READINGS

1. J. C. Heestermann, *The Ancient Indian Royal Consecration* (Mouton, The Hague, 1957)
2. H. J. M. Claessen and P. Skalnik, (eds.), *The Early State* (Mouton, The Hague, 1978)
3. P. V. Kane, *History of Dharmashastra*, Vol. III (Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona, 1946)
4. T. V. Mahalingam, *South Indian Polity* (2nd edn, University of Madras, 1967)
5. S. N. Misra, *Ancient Indian Republics* (Lucknow, 1976)
6. R. K. Mookerji, *Local Self Government in Ancient India* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1920)
7. J. W. Spellman, *Political Theory of Ancient India: A Study of Kingship from Earliest Times to circa 300 AD* (Oxford University Press, London, 1964)
8. B. N. S. Yadava, *Society and Culture in Northern India in the Twelfth Century*. (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973)
9. *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress* for the years 1977, 1979, 1980, 1983.

COURSE 9(B)

TOPICS OF GOVERNANCE IN INDIA, 1200-1750

Topics

1. The emergence of monarchy in the Islamic world: ideas, ideologues and politics associated with it.
2. Sultanate and the *khilafat*.
3. *Iqtadari* system.
4. Central administration of the Sultanate, judiciary and military organisation.
5. The Sultan, the *ulema* and the theory of kingship under the Delhi sultans.
6. Mughal theory of sovereignty/kingship.
7. *Mansabdari* system: its origin and evolution.
8. *Jagirdari* system, land grants.
9. Central administration of the Mughals.
10. Mughal provincial, local and land revenue administrative offices and institutions.
11. Administrative systems and institutions in Peninsular India: Vijaynagar, Golconda and Marathas.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. M. Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb* (Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1970)
2. Abdul Aziz, *The Mansabdari System and the Mughal Army* (London, 1945. reprint Idarah-i Adabiyat-i Delli, Delhi, 1972)
3. U.N. Day, *Government of the Sultanate* (Kumar Brothers, Delhi, 1972)
4. U.N. Day, *The Mughal Government A.D. 1556-1707* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1970)
5. Stewart Gordon, *The Maratha Kingdom* (*New Cambridge History of India*, (Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1993)
6. Mohammad Habib, (Edited by K.A. Nizami) *Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period* (People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1974)
7. Ibn Hasan, *The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire* (reprint, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1980)

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9. I. Sarin, *The Provincial Government of the Mughals* (Oriental Books, Bombay, 1973)
10. S.N. Sen, *Administrative System of the Marathas* (Calcutta, 1928)
11. H.K. Sherwani, *History of the Qutb Shahi Dynasty* (New Delhi, 1974)
12. Burton Stein, *Vijaynagar. New Cambridge History of India Vol.1.2.* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989)
13. Douglas E. Streusand, *The Formation of the Mughal Empire* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989)
14. R.P. Tripathi, *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration* (Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1966)

FURTHER READING

1. Stephen P. Blake, "The Patrimonial-Bureaucratic Empire of the Mughals" *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 1 (1979)
2. Satish Chandra (Articles on Maratha polity and social background) in Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village* (Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi, 1982)
3. U.N. Day, *Administrative System of the Delhi Sultanate 1206-1413 A.D.* (Allahabad, 1956)
4. Hiroshi Fukazawa, *The Medieval Deccan: Peasants, Social Systems and States, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998)
5. Irfan Habib, "Timur in the Political Tradition and Historiography of Mughal India" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress, 57th Session, Madras, 1996* (Calcutta, 1997)
6. Irfan Habib, "A Political Theory of the Mughal Empire" *A Study of the Idea of Abul Fazl* *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress, 59th Session, Patiala, 1998* (Aligarh, 1999)
7. Andrea Hintze, *The Mughal Empire and Its Decline. An Interpretation of the Sources of Social Power* (Ashgate, Hampshire, 1998)
8. Iqtidar Alam Khan, "The Mughal Assignment System during Akbar's Early Years, 1556-1575" in Irfan Habib (ed.) *Medieval India 1: Researches in the History of India, 1200-1759* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1992)
9. T.V. Mahalingam, *Administration and Social Life Under Vijayanagara* (Madras University, Madras, 1940. 2 vols.)
10. Shireen Moosvi, "Formation of Provincial Administration under Akbar" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress, 57th Session, Madras, 1996* (Calcutta, 1997)
11. S.A.N. Rezavi, "The Empire and Bureaucracy: The Case of Mughal Empire" *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress, 59th Session, Patiala, 1998* (Aligarh, 1999)

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- Authority in South Asia* (University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1978)
13. J.F. Richards, *The Formulation of Imperial Authority Under Akbar and Jahangir* in J.F. Richards, *Kingship and Authority in South Asia* (University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1978)
14. J.F. Richards, *Mughal Administration in Golconda* (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1975)
15. Jadunath Sarkar, *Mughal Administration* (M.C. Sarkar, Calcutta, 1963; reprint, Orient Longman, 1972)
16. S.R. Sharma, *Mughal Government and Administration* (Bombay, 1951)
17. Radhey Shyam, *The Kingdom of Ahmadnagar* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1966)
18. Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South Asia* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1980)
19. Andre Wink, *Al Hind. The Making of the Indo-Islamic World. Vol. 1, Early Medieval India and the Expansion of Islam, 7th-11th Centuries* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999)

COURSE 9(C)

ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY OF INDIA 1765-1947

Topics

1. Administrative structure and functioning of East India Company in Bengal, 1765-1772.
2. Modes of political control: Regulating Act of 1773 and Pitt's India Act of 1784.
3. Evolution of central and provincial structure through renewal of Company's Charter Acts from 1793 to 1853.
4. Transfer of Indian governance from Company to Crown: 1858 Act and Queen's Proclamation.
5. Towards representative government: Indian Councils Act of 1861 to Morley-Minto Reforms of 1909.
6. Montague Chelmsford Reforms, 1919, Government of India Act, 1935
7. Administration: civil service, police, judiciary and local self-government.
8. Factors leading to the partition of India and the India Independence Act, 1947

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING:

1. C.A. Bayly, *Indian Society and Making of the British Empire* (Cambridge University Press, 1990)
2. Tara Chand, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Vols.11-111 (Publications Division, Government of India, 1967, 1973)
3. R. Coupland, *The Indian Problem, 1833-1935* (Oxford University Press, 1968)
4. S. Gopal, *British Policy in India, 1858-1905* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1965)
5. B.B. Majumdar, *Indian Political Associations and the Reform of the Legislature, 1818-1917*, (Calcutta, 1965)
6. R.C.Majumdar, *The History and Culture of the Indian People*, Vol. VIII-X (Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1967-77)
7. B.B.Misra, *The Administrative History of India, 1834-1947* (OUP, New Delhi, 1970)
8. V.B. Mishra, *Evolution of the Constitutional History of India, 1773-1947* (Sandeep Prakshan, New Delhi, 1987)
9. Bisheshwar Prasad, *Bondage and Freedom: Freedom, 1858-1947* Vol. II, (Rajesh Publications, New Delhi, 1979)
10. Hiralal Singh, *The Problems and Policies of British in India, 1885-1898* (Asia, 1963)

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1. ... (eds.), *Speeches and Documents on the Indian Constitution, 1921-19* (Bombay, 1957)
2. R. Cumming, *Political India, 1832- 1932* (S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1968)
 3. M.N. Das, *India under Minto and Morley* (London, 1964)
 4. Peter Ronald deSouza, *Contemporary India: Transitions* (Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000)
 5. S. Gopal, *Viceroyalty of Lord Irwin* (Oxford, Delhi, 1957)
 6. D. C. Gupta, *Indian National Movement* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1970)
 7. Shree Govind Mishra, *Constitutional Development and National Movement in India, 1919-1947* (Jananki Prakashan, Patna, 1978)
 8. P. Robb, *The Government of India and Reform Policies towards the Politics and the Constitution, 1916-192* (London, 1976)

COURSE 10 TEMPORARY WORLD, 1945-1991

Topics

1. The Cold War
 - a. Ideological and political origins of the Cold War
 - b. Military alliances: NATO, SEATO, CENTO, Warsaw Pact
 - c. Global impact of the Cold War: Europe, Korea, Vietnam, Cuban crisis

2. Internal Developments
 - a. USA: economic growth and consumerism, McCarthyism, civil rights movement, youth movement and new radicalism, internal developments under Ronald Reagan
 - b. USSR: Post-war reconstruction and planned economy; Khrushchev era of de-Stalinisation and internal reform; Gorbachev - *perestroika*, *glasnost* and the collapse of the USSR.
 - c. Europe: Truman doctrine, Marshall plan; formation and growth of the EEC; developments leading to the reunification of Germany.
 - d. China: Cultural Revolution, search for a new order under Mao, economic reforms after Mao, developments leading to Tienanmen Square incident.

3. Nationalist Movements and New Nations
 - a. Nationalism and de-colonisation in Africa: Algeria, Rhodesia/Zimbabwe, South Africa's struggle against apartheid.
 - e. Israel, Palestine and the Middle East Crisis
 - f. Emergence of Bangladesh

4. Communist World and its International Relations
 - a. Sino-Soviet Relations: areas of co-operation and conflict
 - b. Sino-US Relations: from confrontation to normalisation
 - c. USSR and Asia: Soviet intervention and failure in Afghanistan; Soviet relations with India.

5. Non-Aligned Movement: origin, agenda and achievements
6. United Nations: origins, charter, achievements and failures

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. G. Barraclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History* (C.A. Watts & Co. Ltd., London, 1964)

in the Twentieth Century: From Empires to Nations (University of California, Davis, 2002)

3. , *The World Since 1945: A Brief History* (Prentice Hall, University of California, Davis, 2000)
4. Michael Carver, *War Since 1945* (The Ashfield Press, London/New Jersey, 1990)
5. Stephen Chan and Jarrod Wiener (eds.), *Twentieth Century International History. A Reader* (I.B. Tauris Publishers, London/New York, 1999)
6. Chris Cook and John Stevenson, *The Modern World. International History and Politics Since 1945* (Longman, London/New York, 1998)
7. Noel Cowen, *Global History: A Short Overview* (Polity, Cambridge, 2001)
8. A.S. Grenville, *A History of the World in the Twentieth Century* (The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1994)
9. Eric Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes. The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991* (Viking, New Delhi 1995)
10. Paul Johnson, *A History of the Modern World* (Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1984)
11. Edward H. Judge and John W. Langdon, *A Hard and Bitter Peace: A Global History of the Cold War* (Prentice Hall, 1996)
12. W.C. Langsam and O.C. Mitchell, *The World Since 1919* (8th edn., Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 1997)
13. J.A.Z. Manfred (ed.), *A Short History of the World* (Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1974)
14. Wayne C. McWilliams and Harry Piotrowski, *The World Since 1945* (Lynne Rienner Publishers- Boulder/ Admantine Press Ltd.- London, 1990)
15. Reinhard Schulze and Azizeh Azodi (tr.), *A Modern History of the Islamic World* (I.B. Tauris, London, 2000)

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2. Henry S. Bradsher, *Afghanistan and the Soviet Union* (2nd edn., Duke University, Durham, 1985)
3. James Cameron, *The African Revolution* (Random House, New York, 1961)
4. Paul Clyde and Burton Beers, *The Far East: A History of Western Impact and Eastern Responses, 1830-1975* (Prentice Hall, Delhi, 1976)
5. T.R.H. Davenport, *South Africa: A Modern History* (London, 1977)
6. John K. Fairbank, *The United States and China* (4th edn., Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1981)
7. Raymond Garthoff, *Detente and Confrontation: American-Soviet Relations From Nixon to Reagan* (The Brookings Institution, Washington, 1985)

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9. Marshall I. Goldman, *Gorbachev's Challenge: Economic Reforms in the Age of High Technology* (W.W. Norton, New York, 1987)
10. Alonzo L. Hamby, *Liberalism and its Challenges. From F.D.R. to Bush* (2nd edn., Oxford University Press, New York, 1992)
11. George C. Herring, *America's Longest War: The United States and Vietnam, 1950-1875* (John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1979)
12. R.F. Holland, *European Decolonization, 1918-1981: An Introductory Survey* (Macmillan, London, 1985)
13. Alistair Horne, *A Savage War of Peace: Algeria, 1954-1962* (Viking Press, New York, 1977)
14. Immanuel C.Y. Hsu, *Rise of Modern China* (4th edn., Oxford University Press, New York, 1990)
15. Maurice Meisner, *Mao's China and After: A History of the People's Republic* Free Press, New York, 1986)
16. Roland Oliver and Anthony Atmore, *Africa Since 1800* (3rd edn., Cambridge University Press, New York, 1981)
17. Brian Porter, *Britain, Europe and the World, 1850-1982* (Oxford University Press, London, 1983)
18. Edward W. Said, *The Question of Palestine* (Random House, New York, 1980)
19. Francis O. Wilson (ed.), *China and the Great Powers: Relations with the United States, the Soviet Union, and Japan* (New York, 1974)

COURSE 11(A)

HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA: FROM THE HARAPPAN PERIOD TO AD 1200

Section A

Topics

1. Evolution of society: from tribal identity to the evolution of complex social order, a study of social institutions, family and marriage.
2. Emergence of social thought: concept and meaning of *dharma*, *varna-ashrama*, *purusharathas*, *gotra* and *pravara*.
3. Categorisation of society: origin and development of caste system, *varna* and *jati*, slavery: its rise, and position of slaves.
4. Position of women: education, inheritance rights, marriage, divorce, widowhood and *sati*.
5. Education: aims of education, type and fields of education.

Section B

1. Theoretical perspectives on ancient Indian economy
2. Theories on ownership of land.
3. Agrarian structures: cultivation, irrigation, major crops.
4. Revenue system: origin, emphasis on Mauryan, Gupta and Chola revenue systems; modes and methods of collection, utilisation, land grants.
5. Trade, commerce and industrial development: internal, external trade routes, maritime trade, items of imports and exports, historical survey of industries.
6. Corporate system: origins of guilds, their organisation, functions, relations with members and state, decline.
7. Urbanisation: factors aiding urbanisation, types of urban centres, phases of urbanisation, urban decay or continuum.

Recommended Readings

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1. G.L. Adhya, *Early Indian Economics* (Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966)
2. A.S. Altekar, *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization* (Motilal Banararsi Dass, Delhi, 1962)
3. _____, *Education in Ancient India* (Nand Kishore and Sons, Varanasi, 1965)
4. S.C. Banerjee, *Society in Ancient India*, (N. Delhi, 1997)
5. A.L. Basham, *The Wonder That was India* (Rupa, Calcutta, 1967)

7. Dimp K. Chakrabarti, *The External Trade of the Indus Civilization* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1990)
8. R. Champaklakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300 BC to AD 1300* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1996)
9. D.R. Chanana, *Slavery in Ancient India as Depicted in Pali and Sanskrit Texts* (Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi, 1960)
10. S.K. Das, *Economic History of Ancient India* (University of Calcutta, Calcutta, 1925)
11. A. Ghosh, *The City in Early Historic India*, (IIAS, Shimla, 1973)
12. Lallanji Gopal, *The Economic Life of Northern India c. AD 700 – 1200* (2nd edition, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1989)
13. S. Jaiswal, *Caste: Origin, Function and Dimensions of Change* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1998)
14. D.N. Jha, *Revenue System in Post-Mauryan and Gupta Times* (Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1967)
15. K.M. Kapadia, *Marriage and Family in India* (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1968)
16. N. Karashima, *South Indian History and Society: Studies from Inscriptions, AD 850-1800* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984)
17. Iravati Karve, *Kinship Organisation in India* (3rd edition, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1968)
18. Robert Lingat, *The Classical Law of India* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999)
19. S.K. Maity, *Economic Life of Northern India in the Gupta Period (AD 300-550)* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1970)
20. R.C. Majumdar (ed.) The Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan Series: Vol. 1, *Vedic Age*; Vol. 2, *Age of Imperial Unity*; Vol. 3, *The Classical Age*; Vol. 4, *Age of Imperial Kanauj*; Vol. 5, *The Struggle for Empire* (Bombay, 1951-1970)
21. P.N. Prabhu, *Hindu Social Organisation*, (4th edition, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 2000)
22. H.P. Ray, *Monastery and Guild: Commerce under the Satavahanas* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1986)
23. Kumkum Roy (ed.), *Women in Early Indian Societies* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1999)
24. Kirit K. Shah, *The Problem of Identity: Women in Early Indian Inscriptions* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001)
25. P. Shanmugam, *The Revenue System of the Cholas, 850-1279* (New Era Publications, Madras, 1987)

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27. _____, *Urban Decay in India (c. 300-1000)* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi 1987)
28. V.K. Thakur, *Urbanisation in Ancient India* (Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1981)
29. R. Thapar, *From Lineage to State* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1990)

FURTHER READING

1. R.S. Agrawal, *Trade Centres and Routes in Northern India (c 322BC – AD 500)* (B.R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1982)
2. A. Appadorai, *Economic Conditions in Southern India, 1000-1500 AD* 2 Vols.(University of Madras, Madras, 1936)
3. H. Chakraborti, *Trade and Commerce of Ancient India* (Academic Publications, Calcutta, 1966)
4. C. Drekmeir, *Kingship and Community in Early India* (Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1962)
5. L. Dumont, *Homo Hierachicus: An Essay on the Caste System* (University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1970)
6. N.K. Dutt, *Origin and Growth of Caste in India* Vol. I, (Kegan Paul, London, 1931; Vol. II, K.L. Mukhopadhyaya, Calcutta,1965)
7. U.N. Ghoshal, *The Agrarian System of Ancient India* (University of Calcutta, Calcutta, 1930)
8. L. Gopal, *Aspects of History of Agriculture in Ancient India* (Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, 1980)
9. G.S. Gurye, *Caste and Race in India* (Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1969)
10. V.K. Jain, *Trade and Traders in Western India (AD 1000 – 1200)* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1990)
11. Suvira Jaiswal, "Studies in Early Indian Social History: Trends and Possibilities" *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. VI, Nos. 1-2, July 1979-Jan. 1980, pp. 1-63.
12. P.V. Kane, *History of the Dharamsastras*, 5 Vols. (Bhandarkar Orient Research Institute, Poona, 1930-32)
13. N.K. Kher, *Agrarian Fiscal Economy in Maurayan and Post-Maurayan Age*, (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1973)
14. B.P. Majumdar, *Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030 – 1194)* (K.L. Mukhopadhyaya, Calcutta, 1960)
15. S.S. Nigam, *Economic Organisation in Ancient India*, (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1975)
16. Om Prakash, *Early Indian Land Grants and State Economy* (Excellence Publishers, Allahabad, 1988)
17. G.K. Rai, *Involuntary Labour in Ancient India* (Chaitanya, Allahabad, 1981)

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Economy and Social Change in Ancient India (300
Prakashan, Varanasi, 1974)

19. S. Katiagar, *Encounters. The Westerly Trade of the Harappans* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1981)
20. H.P. Ray and J. F. Salles (eds.), *Tradition and Archaeology* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1998)
21. B.P. Sahu (ed.), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1997).
22. N. Sastri, *History of South India* (4th edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1974)
23. R.S. Sharma, *The State and Varna Formation in the Mid-Ganga Plains* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1996)
24. B. Shrivastava, *Trade and Commerce in Ancient Times* (Chowkhamba, Varanasi, 1968)
25. N. Wagle, *Society at the time of the Buddha*. (Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1966)

COURSE 11(B)
OMIC HISTORY OF INDIA, 1200-1750

Topics

1. Agrarian production: agricultural practices, irrigation, crops, agricultural technology.
2. Agrarian taxation: principles and practices of assessment and collection, magnitude, *ijara*.
3. Agrarian society: village community, *zamindars*, peasants, ownership of land and land rights.
4. Village industry: manufactures, artisans, production technology and organisation.
5. Trade: commodities, markets, merchants, trade routes, transport and shipping.
6. Commerce and currency: banking, credit, mints and money.
7. Urban centres: rise of urban centres, economic base, links with hinterland.
8. Urban society: ruling classes, middle and lower classes, social mobility, urban administration and organisation, trade guilds and their socio-economic role.
9. Nature of the Indian economy and its potentialities for industrial growth.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. K.M. Ashraf, *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1969)
2. U.N. Day, *Government of the Sultanate* (Kumar Brothers, Delhi, 1972)
3. U.N. Day, *The Mughal Government A.D. 1556-1707* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1970)
4. Irfan Habib, *The Agrarian System of Mughal India (1556-1707)* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000)
5. Irfan Habib, *Atlas of the Mughal Empire* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1982)
6. David Ludden, *An Agrarian History of South Asia, The New Cambridge History of India, Part IV, No. 4* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999 and Foundation Books, Delhi, 2001)
7. H.K. Naqvi, *Urbanisation and Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707* (Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Simla, 1971)
8. Tapan Raychaudhuri & Irfan Habib (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I, c 1200-1750* (Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1984)

FURTHER READING

1. Stephan P. Blake, *Shahjahanabad: The Sovereign City in Mughal India, 1639-1739* (Cambridge University Press, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1993)
2. Satish Chandra, *Medieval India: Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village* (Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi, 1982)
3. M.A. Farooqi, *The Economic Policy of the Sultans of Delhi* (Konark Publishers, Delhi, 1991)
4. Hiroshi Fukazawa, *The Medieval Deccan. Peasants, Social Systems and States: Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1998)
5. B.R. Grover, 'Nature of Land Right in Mughal India', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Vol. I (1), 1963
6. Irfan Habib, 'Usury in Medieval India', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 6, 1964
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10. Irfan Habib, 'The Technology and Economy of Mughal India', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, Vol. XVII (1), 1980.
11. S. Nurul Hasan, 'Zamindars Under the Mughals', in Robert E. Frykenberg (ed.), *Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History* (Manohar, Delhi, 1979)
12. Iqtidar Alam Khan, 'The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire', Presidential Address (Medieval India Section), *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 36th Session, Aligarh, 1975.
13. N.N. Law, *Promotion of Learning in India during Muhammadan Rule* (London, 1916; reprint, Idarah-i Adabiyat-i Delli, Delhi, 1973)
14. S.C. Misra, 'Social Mobility in Pre-Mughal India', *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. I, 1974, No. 1.
15. W.H. Moreland, *India at the Death of Akbar* (Reprints & Transpublications, Delhi, 1974)
16. W.H. Moreland, *From Akbar to Aurangzeb* (Oriental Books Reprint Corporation, New Delhi, 1972)
17. H.K. Naqvi, *Urban Centres and Industries in Upper India, 1506-1603* (Bombay, 1968)
18. Om Prakash, 'On Coinage in Mughal India', *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 25, 4 (1988)

20. A.J. Qaiser, "Distribution of Revenue Resources of the Mughal Empire among the Nobility" *Proceedings of Indian History Congress*, Allahabad Session, 1965
21. A.J. Qaiser, "The Role of Brokers in Medieval India" *Indian Historical Review*, Vol. I, No. 2, 1974
22. J.F. Richards, "Mughal State Finance and the Premodern World" *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 23, 1981
23. J.F. Richards (ed.), *The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1987)
24. I.H. Siddiqui, "Social Mobility in the Delhi Sultanate" in Irfan Habib (ed.), *Medieval India 1. Researches in the History of India 1200-1700* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999)
25. Sanjay Subrahmanyam, *Money and Market in India 1100-1700* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994)

COURSE 11(C)

HISTORY OF INDIA, 1750-1947

Topics

1. Economic conditions in 18th century India.
2. Western impact on Indian economy.
3. Changes in the agrarian economy.
4. Development of transport and communication.
5. Growth of modern industries.
6. Rise of entrepreneurial class.
7. Foreign trade and balance of payments.
8. The rise and organisation of Indian labour.
9. Development of currency, finance and banking.
10. Economic relations between Britain and India.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Dhires Bhattacharya, *A Concise History of Indian Economy From Mid-Eighteenth Century to Present* (Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1989)
2. Tara Chand, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Vol. I, II and III (Publications Division, Govt. of India, 1965, 1967 and 1970)
3. Bipan Chandra, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India* (People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1966)
4. Kali Kumar Dutta, *Survey of India's social Life and Economic Conditions in the 18th Century* (Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyaya, Calcutta, 1961)
5. D.R. Gadgil, *The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1971)
6. Blyn George, *Agricultural Trends in India 1891-1947, Output, Availability and Productivity* (University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1966)
7. P. Griffiths, *The British Impact on India* (Frank Cass, London, 1965)
8. Dharma Kumar, *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. II: C. 1757 to 1970 (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1982)
9. David Ludden, *An Agrarian History of South Asia: The New Cambridge History of India IV*. (Cambridge, 1999)
10. L.S.S.O. Malley (ed.), *Modern India and the West* (Oxford University Press, 1941)
11. Girish Mishra, *An Economic History of Modern India* (Pragati Publishers, Delhi, 1994)
12. M.S. Randhawa, *History of Agriculture in India* (Indian Council for Agricultural Research, New Delhi, 1981)

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conomic History of India, 1857-1947 (Oxford University

14. Asiya Siddiqi (ed.), *Trade and Finance in Colonial India 1750-1860* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1995)
15. V.B. Singh (ed.), *Economic History of India 1857-1956* (Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1970)
16. B.R. Tomlinson, *The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970* (Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 1993)
17. _____, *The Political Economy of the Raj 1914-1947* (London, 1979)

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1. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, *Private Investment in India, 1900-1939* (Orient Longman, Delhi, 1972)
2. A.K. Banerji, *Aspects of Indo-British Economic Relations, 1858-1898* (Bombay, 1982)
3. C.A. Bayly, *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars 1770-1870* (Cambridge University Press, London, 1983)
4. V.V. Bhatt, *Aspects of Economic Change and Policy in India, 1800-1960* (Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1960)
5. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya (ed.), *Essays in Modern Indian Economic History* (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1987)
6. S. Battacharya and Utsa Patnaik, *Agrarian Relations and Accumulation* (Bombay, 1990)
7. Sugata Bose, *Agrarian Bengal: Economy, Social Structure and Politics* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1986)
8. Neil Charlesworth, *British Rule and the Indian Economy 1880-1914* (London, 1983)
9. Sushil Chaudhury, *From Prosperity To Decline: Eighteen Century Bengal* Manohar, (New Delhi, 1995)
10. Vadilal Dagli (ed.), *India's Foreign Trade* (Vora and Co. Bombay, 1973)
11. A.R. Desai (ed.), *Peasant Struggles in India* (Bombay, 1978)
12. Clive Dewey (ed.), *Arrested Development in India: A Historical Dimension* (New Delhi, 1988)
13. R.C. Dutt, *Economic History of India, 2 Vols.* (Publication Division, Govt. of India, Delhi, rpt, 1970)
14. R. Palme Dutt, *India To-Day* (People's Publishing House, Bombay, 1947)
15. R.E. Frykenberg (ed.), *Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History* (University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1969)
16. B.N. Ganguli, *Dadabhai Naoroji, and the 'Drain Theory'* (Asia Publication House, Delhi, 1965)
17. Raymond. W. Goldsmith, *The Financial Development of India, 1860-1977* (New Haven, 1983)

- ...rity for Bengal (Paris, 1963)
- ...onomy of Bombay Deccan, 1818-1941 (Oxford
University Press, Delhi, 1965)
20. Imtiaz Husain, *Land Revenue Policy in North India 1801-1853* (New Age Publishers, Calcutta, 1967)
 21. V.B. Karnik, *Indian Trade Unions: A Survey* (Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1978)
 22. M.R. Kulkarni, *Industrial Development* (National Book Trust, Delhi, 1971)
 23. Dharma Kumar, *Land and Caste in South India* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1965)
 24. Kapil Kumar (ed.), *Congress and Classes: Nationalism, Workers and Peasants* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1988)
 25. Ravinder Kumar, *Western India in the 19th Century* (London, 1965)
 26. A.L. Levkovsky, *Capitalism in India: Basic Trends in its Development* (People's Publishing House, Bombay, 1966)
 27. David Ludden, *Peasant History in South India* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989)
 28. D.K. Malhotra, *History and Problems of Indian Currency, 1835-1959. An Introductory Study* (Minerva Book Shop, Shimla, 1960)
 29. B.B. Morris, *The Emergence of Industrial Labour Force in India* (California University Press, Berkeley, 1965)
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 31. D.N. Panigrahi (ed.), *Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India* (Delhi, 1985)
 32. Rajat K. Ray, *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994)
 33. Ratnalekha Ray, *Change in Bengal Agrarian Society, c. 1760-1850*, (Manohar, New Delhi, 1979)
 34. R.S. Rungta, *The Rise of Business Corporation in India, 1851-1905* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1970)
 35. Sukomai Sen, *Working Class of India. History of Emergence and Movement 1830-1970* (K.P. Bagchi and Company, Calcutta, 1964)
 36. Eric Stokes, *The English Utilitarian and India* (Oxford University Press, 1959)
 37. Asiya Siddiqi, *Agrarian Change in North Indian States 1819-1833*, (London, 1973)
 38. M.H. Siddiqi, *Agrarian Unrest in North India* (New Delhi, 1978)
 39. Dwijendra Tripathi (ed.), *Business and Politics in India. A Historical Perspective* (New Delhi, 1991)
 40. E. Whitcombe, *Agrarian Conditions in India: The United Provinces under British Rule, 1860-1900* (California, 1971)

COURSE 12(A)

ART AND ARCHITECTURE IN ANCIENT INDIA

Note: This paper is divided into three sections. One question from each section is compulsory.

Topics

SECTION I

1. Early Indian Religions: Vedic and Post Vedic periods
2. Social and Economic Roots of Buddhism and Jainism
3. Growth of Bhakti cults: Saivism, Vaishnavism and Saktism

SECTION II

1. The Spirit of Indian Art
2. Early Rock-cut Temples: a) Hinayana Phase; b) Mahayana Phase
3. Vastupurushamandala in Indian Temple Architecture
4. Salient Features of the Gupta Temple Architecture
5. The Emergence of Regional Schools of Architecture:
 - a. Nagara: A study of Khajuraho and the Sun temple, Konarak.
 - b. Dravida: Temples at Mamallapuram (Mahabalipuram) and the Brihadishevara temple, Tanjore.
 - c. Vesara: The Durga temple, Aihole

SECTION III

1. Schools of Early Indian Sculpture: Mauryan, Shunga-Satavahana, Mathura and Gandhara
2. The Emergence of the Classical Gupta Style and Its Regional Ramifications
3. Mural Paintings with special Reference to Ajanta: Patrons and Artists
4. Regional Schools in Northern India: Tabo and Alchi

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READINGS

1. P. K. Agrawala, *Gupta Temple Architecture* (Prithvi Prakashan, Varanasi, 1968)
2. V. S. Agrawala, *Indian Art* (Prithvi Prakashan, Varanasi, 1967)
3. A. L. Basham, *The Wonder that was India* (Rupa and Co., Calcutta, 1977)

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- Caves: Ancient Paintings of Buddhist India* (Thames
5. K. G. Bhargava, *Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems* (BORI,
Poona, 1929)
6. N. N. Bhattacharyya, *History of the Shakta Religion* (2nd rev. edn., Munishiram
Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1996)
7. Percy Brown, *Indian Architecture (Buddhist and Hindu Periods)* (D. B.
Taraporevala, Bombay, 1959)
8. Moti Chandra, *Studies in Early Indian Painting* (Asia, Bombay, 1974)
9. Pramod Chandra, *Studies in Indian Temple Architecture* (American Institute of
Indian Studies, New Delhi, 1975)
10. Krishna Chaitanja, *A History of Indian Painting: The Mural Tradition* (Abhinav,
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11. Sudhakar Chattopadhyaya, *Evolution of Hindu Sects* (2nd rev. edn, Munshiram
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12. K. Coomaraswamy, *History of Indian and Indonesian Art* (Munishram
Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1972)
13. Vidya Dehejia, *Early Buddhist Rock Temples: A Chronological Study* (Thames
and Hudson, London, 1972)
14. Krishna Deva, *Temples of Khajuraho* (2 vols, Archaeological Survey of India,
New Delhi, 1990)
15. Krishna Deva, *Temples of North India* (3rd edn., National Book Trust, New Delhi,
2000)
16. Ghosh, *Ajanta Murals* (ASI, New Delhi, 1967)
17. R. S. Gupte, *The Art and Architecture of Aihole* (D. B. Taraporevala, Bombay,
1967)
18. J. C. Harle, *Gupta Sculpture* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1996)
19. Suvira Jaiswal, *The Origin and Development of Vaisnavism* (2nd rev. edn,
Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1981)
20. Lal Mani Joshi, *Studies in the Buddhist Culture of India* (2nd rev. edn, Motilal
Banarsidass, Delhi, 1987)
21. Stella Kramrisch, *The Hindu Temple* (2 vols. University of Calcutta, Calcutta,
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22. Stella Kramrisch, *Indian Sculpture* (Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1981)
23. George Michell, *The Hindu Temple: An Introduction to its Meaning and Forms*
(Paul Elek, London, 1977)
24. Debala Mitra, *Buddhist Monuments* (Sahitya Samsad, Calcutta, 1980)
25. Debala Mitra, *Ajanta: Painting, Sculpture, Architecture* (New Delhi, 1964)
26. B. N. Mukherjee, *East Indian Art Styles: A Study in Parallel Trends* (K. P.
Bagchi, Calcutta, 1980)

- of Religion in Ancient India (K. P. Bagchi, Calcutta, Banarsidass, Delhi, 1995)
28. G. C. Pande, *Studies in the Origins of Buddhism* (4th rev. edn, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1995)
 29. K. V. Soundara Rajan, *Indian Temple Styles: The Personality of Hindu Architecture* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1972)
 30. S. Rajasekhara, *Early Chalukya Art at Aihole* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1985)
 31. Niharranjan Ray, *Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Art* (Delhi, 1975)
 32. S. K. Saraswati, *Survey of Indian Sculpture* (K. L. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta, 1957)
 33. Madanjeet Singh, *Ajanta* (UNESCO, New York, 1965)
 34. David L. Snellgrove and T. Skorupski, *The Cultural Heritage of Ladakh* (Vol. I, Vikas, New Delhi, 1977)
 35. K. R. Srinivasan, *Temples of South India* (4th edn, ASI, New Delhi, 1998)
 36. Gary Michael Tartakov, *The Durga Temple at Aihole: A Historiographical Study* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997)
 37. Laxman S. Thakur, *Buddhism in the Western Himalaya: A Study of the Tabo Monastery* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001)

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2. Krishna Deva, *Temples of India* (2 Vols., Aryan Internationals, New Delhi, 1995)
3. James Fergusson, *History of Indian and Eastern Architecture* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1998)
4. Adam Hardy, *Indian Temple Architecture: Form and Transformation* (IGNCA and Abhinav, New Delhi, 1995)
5. Bansilal Malla, *Sculptures of Kashmir* (Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1990)
6. Michael W. Meister and M. A. Dhaky, (eds.), *Encyclopaedia of Indian Temple Architecture*.
 - a. Vol. 1, Part 1: *South India, Lower Dravidadesa 200 BC – AD 1324* (AIIS and OUP, New Delhi, 1999)
 - b. Vol. 1, Part 2: *South India, Upper Dravidadesa: Early Phase, AD 550 – 1075* (New Delhi, 1986).
 - c. Vol. II, Part 1: *North India: Foundations of North Indian Style, c 250 BC ó AD 1100* (New Delhi, 1998).
 - d. Vol. II, Part 2: *North India: Period of Early Maturity c. AD 700 – 900* (New Delhi, 1991)
 - e. Vol. II, Part 3: *North India: Beginning of Medieval Idiom c. Ad 900 – 1000* (New Delhi, 1998)
7. P. Pal, *Bronzes of Kashmir* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1975)

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9. Benjamin Kowland, *Buddhist Paradise: The Murals of Alchi, Western Himalayas* (Visual Dharma Publications, Hong Kong, 1982)
10. C. Sivaramamurti, *Indian Sculpture* (Allied, New Delhi, 1961)
11. K. Warder, *Indian Buddhism* (2nd rev. edn, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1980)

COURSE 12(B) MOVEMENTS IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

Topics

1. Vaishnava and Shaiva movements in south India.
2. Rise of socio-religious non-conformism: Siddhas and Nathpanthis.
3. Popular monotheism in north India: Kabir and Dadu
4. Rise of Vaishnavism: Chaitanya, Tulsidas, Namadev
5. Mysticism in Islam and the introduction of Sufism in India.
6. Rise of the Sufi movement in India: Chisti, Suhrawardi and Naqshbandi order, relations with orthodox ulema and lower class non-Muslims.
7. Muslim esoteric (*be-shara*) movements, *qalandars/ darveshes*.
8. The Sikhism: Guru Nanak to Guru Gobind.
9. Sectarian and Messianic movements: Mehdavi, Roshniya
10. Interaction between Bhakti, Sufi and Yogic traditions.

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment* (Oxford University Press, London, 1964; rpt., 1998)
2. R.G. Bhandarkar, *Vaishnavism, Shaivism and Minor Religious Systems* (Poona, 1938; reprint, Indological Book House, Varanasi, 1965)
3. Tara Chand, *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture* (Allahabad, 1946, reprint 1978)
4. J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab (The New Cambridge History of India, Part II, No. 3)* (Foundations Books, Delhi, India, 1997)
5. Yusuf Husain, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture* (Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1957)
6. S.A.A. Rizvi, *A History of Sufism*, 2 Vols. (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1978 & 1983 respectively)
7. S.A.A. Rizvi, *Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries* (Agra University, Agra, 1965)
8. K.A. Nilkanta Sastri, *Development of Religion in South India* (Bombay, 1963)
9. R.C. Zaehner, *Hindu and Muslim Mysticism* (London, 1960)

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1. Muzaffar Alam, 'Competition and co-existence: Indo-Islamic interaction in medieval North India', *Itinerario*, Vol.XII (1989) No.1

3. _____, *Medieval India* (London, 1926; reprint, Oriental Books, 1977)
4. _____, *Essays in Islam and Indian History* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000)
5. _____, *Sufis of Bijapur, 1300-1700: Social Roles of Sufis in Medieval India* (Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1978)
6. Yohannan Friedmann, *Shaykh Ahmad Sirhindi: An Outline of His Thought and a Study of his Image in the Eyes of Posterity* (McGill University, Montreal, 1971)
7. J.S. Grewal, *Guru Nanak in History* (Punjab University, Chandigarh, 1967)
8. Mohammad Habib, (Edited by K.A. Nizami) *Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period* (People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1974)
9. Muneera Haeri, *The Chishtis. A Living Light* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000)
10. A.K. Majumdar, *Chaitanya: His Life and Doctrine. A Study of Vaishnavism*, (Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1969)
11. S.C. Malik (ed.), *Indian Movements: Some Aspects of Dissent, Protest and Reform* (Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Simla, 1978)
12. Muhammad Mujeeb, *Islamic Influence on Indian Society* (Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1984)
13. W.H. McLeod, *Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion*, (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1976)
14. K.A. Nizami, *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics during the 13th Century* (Aligarh, 1961; reprint, Idarah-i Adabiyat-i Delli, Delhi, 1974)
- A. Rashid, *Society and Culture in Medieval India* (Firma: K.L. Mukhopadhaya, Calcutta, 1969)
15. Niharranjan Ray, *The Sikh Gurus and the Sikh Religion. A Study in Social Analysis* (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1975)
16. S.A.A. Rizvi, *Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign, with Special Reference to Abul Fazl, 1556-1605* (Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi 1975)
17. Annemarie Schimmel, *Islam in the Indian Subcontinent* (E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1980)
18. Charlotte Vaudeville, *A Weaver Named Kabir* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997)
19. _____, *Myths, Saints and Legends in Medieval India* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999)
20. Muhammad Yasin, *A Social History of Islamic India* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1974)

COURSE 12(C)

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA, 1750-1947

Topics

1. Social structure of Indian society in the 18th century.
2. Social impact of British rule
3. The growth of western learning: the new education, its objectives, content and impact. British policies and Indian response.
4. The press and the public opinion: journalistic activity, levels and contents of Anglo-Indian and vernacular press, British legislation and its reaction.
5. The new middle class: its emergence, growth of professional, commercial and industrial classes, its role in social and cultural aspects of the national movement.
6. Socio-religious reform movements in the 19th century: Raja Rammohan Roy, Swami Vivekanand, Ramakrishna Parmahansa, Swami Dayananad, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.
7. The depressed classes movements
8. Position of women: British legislation concerning women, role in the freedom struggle, legal position at the time of Independence

Recommended Readings

ESSENTIAL READING

1. Robert Baird, *Religion in India* (Manohar, New Delhi, 1995)
2. Susan Bayly, *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the 18th century to the Modern Age* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999)
3. Paul Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1975)
4. S.A. Chatterjee, *The Indian Women in Perspectives* (Ajanta Publishers, New Delhi, 1993)
5. K.K. Datta, *A Social History of India* (Macmillan, New Delhi, 1975)
6. A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism* (Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1981)
7. C.H. Heimsath, *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform* (Princeton University, Princeton, 1964)
8. Kenneth W. Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, New Cambridge History of India* (Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1994)
9. L.S.S. O'Malley (ed.), *Modern and the West* (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1942)
10. B.R. Nanda, (ed.), *Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity* (Vikas, New Delhi, 1976)

11. ...n Society in the Eighteenth Century (Associated ...)
12. Tara Chand, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Vol. II (Publications Division, New Delhi, 1971)

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1. Aziz Ahmad, *Islamic Modernisation in India and Pakistan, 1857-1964* (London, 1967)
2. V.N. Dutta, *Sati, Widow Burning in India*, (Manohar, New Delhi, 1987)
3. S.K. Gupta, *The Scheduled Castes in Modern India Politics* (Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1985)
4. Rajni Kothari (ed.), *Caste in Indian Politics* (Bombay, 1970)
5. Ravinder Kumar, *Essays in the Social History of Modern India* (Oxford University Press, N. Delhi, 1986)
6. B.B. Majumdar, *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas from Rammohan to Dayanand* (Calcutta, 1967)
7. B.B. Misra, *The Indian Middle Classes, Their Growth in Modern Times* (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1978)
8. Janaki Nair, *Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History* (Kali for Women, N. Delhi, 1996)
9. J. Natarajan, *History of Indian Journalism* (Publications Division, Delhi, 1954)
10. S. Natarajan, *A History of the Press in India* (Asia, New Delhi, 1962)
11. Gail Omvedt, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolutions: Dr. Ambedkar and the Democratic Revolution*, (Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1994)
12. Ghanshyam Shah (ed.), *Dalit Identity and Politics* (Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2001)
13. M.N. Srinivas, *Social change in Modern India* (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1992)
14. John C.B. Webster, *Christian Community and change in Nineteenth Century North India* (Macmillan, New Delhi, 1976)